

ክፍል በ፡- ዓመታዊ የሀገር ሀብት ውጤት

የሀገር ሀብትን ግምት ለማስላት ሦስት ዓይነት መሠረታዊ የአሠላል ዘዴዎች መጠቀም ይቻላል። ይኸውም በሚኖሩ ስታቲስቲካዊ መረጃዎች ላይ ተመስርቶ ከምርት አንፃር፣ ከገቢ አንፃርና ከወጪ አንፃር የማስላት ዘዴ ነው።

1. ከምርት አንፃር፡- የማምረቻ ማከፋፈያና የአገልግሎት ሰጪ ድርጅቶች ከሚያመርቱት/ ከሚያመነጩት የዕቃዎችና አገልግሎቶች ጠቅላላ ዋጋ ላይ የምርት ግብአቶችን ዋጋ በመቀነስ ማስላት፤
2. ከገቢ አንፃር፡- የዕቃዎችና አገልግሎቶች አምራቾች ያገኙት ጠቅላላ ገቢ እንደ ጠቅላላ ምርት በማሰብ የሚሰላበት ዘዴ፤
3. ከወጪ አንፃር፡- ለመጨረሻ ተጠቃሚ ከዋሉት ዕቃዎችና አገልግሎቶች ጠቅላላ ዋጋ ላይ ከውጭ አገር የተገዙትን/የገቡትን ዕቃዎችና አገልግሎቶች ጠቅላላ ዋጋ በመቀነስ የማስላት ዘዴ ነው።

የኢትዮጵያ ዓመታዊ የሀገር ሀብት ለማዘጋጀት በብዛት ጥቅም ላይ የዋለው የአሠራር ዘዴ በተራ ቁጥር አንድ እንደተጠቀሰው ሲሆን በተራ ቁጥር ሦስት የተመለከተው ደግሞ ያገለገለው ለአስተዳደር፣ ለመከላከያ፣ ለትምህርት፣ ለሕክምና ለጤናና ለመሳሰሉት የኢኮኖሚው ክፍሎች ነው። በተራ ቁጥር ሁለት የታየው የአሠራር ዘዴ የግል ግልጋሎቶች ብቻ ለማጠቃለል የረዳ ሲሆን በብዛት ጥቅም ላይ አልዋለም። ጠቅላላ የዕቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች ዋጋ በየመነጨበት የኢኮኖሚው ክፍል ተለይቶ የታየ ቢሆንም ዕቃዎቹን ወይም ግልጋሎቶቹን ላስገኙት ሰዎች የተከፈለውን ደመወዝና አበል የመሳሰሉትን ገቢዎች ከፋፍሎ አያሳይም። በተራ ቁጥር ሦስት መሠረት በወጪ መልክ የተዘጋጀው የሀገሪቱ ሀብት በዕቃዎችና በግልጋሎቶች ዓይነት ተለይቶ ያልተሰጠ ቢሆንም ለግል ኑሮ የተደረጉ ወጪዎች ግምት ላይ ለመድረስ የተቻለው በማዕከላዊ ስታቲስቲክስ ባለስልጣን በየጊዜው የተካሄዱትን የከተማና የገጠር የቤተሰብ ፍጆታና ወጪ ጥናት በመጠቀም ነው።

ከበጀት ዓመትና ከጠቅላላ መንግሥታዊ የልማት ፕላኖች ጋር ግንኙነት እንዲኖረውና የፕላኑም ሥራ ላይ መዋልን ለመቆጣጠር እንዲያስችል በማለት የብሔራዊ ሀብት ውጤትን መረጃዎች ከጎርጎርያው (ከአውሮፓ) የዓመት አቆጣጠር ወደ ኢትዮጵያዊው በጀት ዓመት አሰራር ማዛወር አስፈላጊ ሆኖ ተገኝቷል። የሀገር ሀብት ግምት አወጣጡን ለመግለጽ የዋና ዋና አርእስት ትርጉምና ማብራሪያ ከዚህ በታች ተገልጿል።

ጠቅላላ የሀገር ውስጥ ምርት በገበያ ዋጋ፡- በሀገሪቱ ውስጥ የተሠሩትን ዕቃዎችና የተፈጸሙትን ግልጋሎቶች በገበያ ዋጋ የሚያጠቃልል ሲሆን የካፒታል ንብረት መቀነስን አይመለከትም። በሌላ አይነት የአሠራር ዘዴ ደግሞ የግልና የመንግሥት የአላቂ ዕቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች ፍጆታ ወጪዎችን፣ ጠቅላላ የሀገር ውስጥ የካፒታል ክምችትንና

በዕቃዎችና በግልጋሎቶች ንግድ ያለውን የለውጥ ሚዛን ሲደመሩ ተመሳሳይ ውጤት ያስገኛሉ።

ጠቅላላ የሀገር ውስጥ ምርት በተሠራበት ዋጋ፡- የሀገር ውስጥ ምርትን በማመንጨት ላይ ለተሰማራው የሠራተኛ ጉልበትና ሌሎች የምርት ኃይሎች የተደረገውን ክፍያ የካፒታልዓመታዊ የእርጅና ወጪን ያጠቃልላል። ይህም በጊዜው የገበያ ዋጋ ከሚቀርበው ጠቅላላ የሀገር ውስጥ ምርት የሒሣብ ተመን የሚለየው ቀጥተኛ ያልሆኑትን ታክሶች ስለማይጨምርና መንግሥት ለማምረቻ ድርጅቶች የሚሰጣቸውን ድጋፎች ስለሚያጠቃልል ነው።

ጠቅላላ ብሔራዊ ምርት በገበያ ዋጋ፡- የኢትዮጵያ ነዋሪዎች በሀገር ውስጥም ሆነ በውጭ ሀገር የሠሩአቸውን ዕቃዎችና የፈጸሙአቸውን ግልጋሎቶች በገበያ ዋጋ የሚያጠቃልል ሲሆን የካፒታል ንብረት መቀነስን አይመለከትም። ይህ ውጤት ከጠቅላላው የሀገር ውስጥ ምርት በገበያ ዋጋ ጋር የሚለየው ከውጭ አገር የተገኘውን የተጣራ የሥራና የንብረት ገቢ ስለሚጨምር ነው።

ከውጭ አገር የተገኘ የተጣራ የሥራና የንብረት ገቢ፡- እንደ ወለድና ትርፍ የመሳሰሉትን የሥራና የንብረት ገቢዎች ለኢትዮጵያ የተከፈሉትን እንዲሁም ለሌሎች ሀገሮች ወጪ የተደረጉትን በማቀናነስ የተገኘ ሂሣብ ነው።

ግላዊ የዓላቂ ዕቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች ፍጆታ ወጪ፡- ለቤተሰብም ወይም አትራፊ ላልሆኑ ድርጅቶች ጥቅም የዋሉ ዕቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች ጠቅላላ ዋጋ ሲሆን በስጦታ መልክ ከውጭ ሀገር የመጡትን ዕቃዎች የተጣራ ዋጋንም ይጨምራል።

መንግሥታዊ የአላቂ ዕቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች ፍጆታ ወጪ፡- ለመንግሥት ጥቅም የዋሉትን ዕቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች ጠቅላላ ዋጋ ይገልጻል። ይህም የሠራተኛን ደመወዝና አበል፣ መንግሥት የገዛቸውን አላቂ ዕቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች ዋጋ ሲያጠቃልል የመንግሥት ሽያጮችን ግን ተቀናሽ ያደርጋል። በድጋፍ መልክ የተደረጉትን ወጪዎች፣ ለወለድና ለዕርዳታ የተከፈለ የመንግሥት ሂሣብ በዚህ ርዕስ ውስጥ አይገቡም።

ጠቅላላ የማይንቀሳቀስ ካፒታል ክምችት፡- ቤተሰቦች፣ ድርጅቶችና እንዲሁም መንግስት የገዙአቸውና ወይም የሠሩአቸውን አላቂ ያልሆኑ የማምረቻ ንብረቶች ዋጋ ይገልጻል። እነዚህም ንብረቶች እንደ መሬት፣ ሕንጻ፣ የፋብሪካና የመጓጓዣ መሣሪያዎችን የመሳሰሉ ናቸው።

#### ማሳሰቢያ፡-

1. እንደ መቶኛ ይታሰብ የነበረው የ1953 ዋጋ ከ1998 ጀምሮ ወደ 1992 መቶኛ ተቀይሯል።
2. በዚህ እትም ያለውን የሀገር ሀብት ስታቲስቲክስ በተመለከተ የቀረበው መረጃ ከገንዘብና ኢኮኖሚ ልማት ሚኒስቴር በተገኘ መረጃ ላይ በመመስረት ነው።

## SECTION J: NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

In Principle, in the measurement of national accounts aggregates three basic approaches may be applied depending upon the available statistics, i.e. production, income and expenditure approaches.

- (I) **The production approach**: takes production as the total value of goods and services less intermediate inputs originating in the various industries which make up the economy.
- (Ii) **The income approach**: considers production as the sum of the incomes received by those producing these goods and services.
- (iii) **The expenditure approach**: sums up the value of the final uses of goods and services reduced by the value of imports of goods and services.

In Ethiopia's National Accounts, the production approach has been mainly used but the expenditure approach is applied in the case of Public Administration and Defense, Education, Medical and Health Services. The income approach is hardly used except in some service sectors such as domestic services. The total value of goods and services thus arrived at has been given according to the industry producing them. However, no breakdown by type of factor income has been attempted. In the expenditure side of Ethiopia's National Accounts private consumption expenditure was arrived at by utilizing information from rural and urban consumption surveys conducted by the Central Statistical Authority over the years.

Since the reference period for the government budget and plans in general is the Ethiopian Fiscal Year (E. F. Y.), in order to facilitate the monitoring and evaluation of plan implementation it has been decided to change the reference period of national accounts data from G. C. Y. To E. F. Y. accordingly, all national accounts tables except the Rest of the World Accounts have been compiled in the E. F. Y. The concepts and definitions of major aggregates used in the National Accounts are given below.

**Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Prices**: is the market value of the goods and services produced within the territory of Ethiopia, before any allowance is made for the consumption of fixed capital. It is equal to the sum of consumption expenditure by private consumers and government, gross domestic capital formation, and net export of goods and services.

**Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Factor Cost:** is the sum of income accruing from the production of goods and services. It differs from the Gross Domestic Product at Market Price by the amount equal to indirect taxes less of subsidies.

**Gross National Product (GNP) at Market Prices:** is the market value of goods and services before deduction of provision for the consumption of fixed capital, attributable to the factors of production supplied by residents of Ethiopia. It is equal to the sum of consumption expenditure, gross domestic capital formation, and net export of goods and services plus net factor income received from abroad. It differs from the Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices by the amount of net factor income from abroad.

**Net Factor Income from Abroad:** is excess of factor incomes (interest, dividends, profits, etc.) paid abroad over factor incomes received from abroad.

**Private Consumption Expenditure:** is the value of goods and services (purchased or self-produced) consumed by households and private non-profit institutions plus the net value of gifts in kind received from abroad.

**Government Consumption Expenditure:** represents the current expenditure on goods and services by central and municipal government. It comprises compensation of employees, purchases by government from local enterprises and from abroad, less sale by government of goods and services. Government consumption expenditure excludes transfer payments, interest paid by government and subsidies.

**Gross Fixed Capital Formation:** includes the value of the purchases and own account construction of fixed assets (land, civil construction and works, machinery and equipment) by enterprises, households, private non-profit institutions and government.

**N.B.**

1. The base year 1960/61=100 is changed to 2000/2000 =100 since 2005/2006
2. The National account data in this volume are based on data obtained from Ministry of Finance and Economic Development.

**ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት፣ ፍጆታ፣ መዋዕለ-ነዋይ መጠንና ክምችት በወቅቱ የገበያ ዋጋ (በሚሊዮን ብር)**

**Value Aggregate Output, Consumption, Investment and Savings at Current Prices (Millions Birr)**

Table J.1

ሠንጠረዥ ቢ.1

Descirpition	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	ዝርዝር
Gross value Added at Current Basic Prices	52,022	55,051	62,299	63,069	61,779	68,204	79,185	98,006	121,943	159,648	228,800	316,967	ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት በተሠራበት ዋጋ
Taxes on Producers, net	3,512	3,737	4,349	4,958	4,778	5,228	7,476	8,467	9,698	12,186	16,785	19,139	በሸቀጦች ላይ ከተደረገ ቀረጥ የተገኘ የተጣራ ገቢ
GDP at Current Market Prices	55,534	58,789	66,648	68,027	66,557	73,432	86,661	106,473	131,641	171,384	245,585	336,106	ጠቅላላ የሀገር ውስጥ ምርት በገበያ ዋጋ
Incomes from ROW, net	(67)	(70)	(204)	(281)	(209)	(231)	(335)	107	238	415	440	(34)	ከውጭ ሀገር የተገኘ የተጣራ የሥራና የንብረት ገቢ
Gross National Income at Current Basic Prices	51,954	54,981	62,095	62,789	61,569	67,973	78,850	98,113	122,181	160,063	229,240	316,933	ጠቅላላ ብሔራዊ ገቢ በተሰራበት የገበያ ዋጋ
Gross National Income at Current Market Prices	55,466	55,718	66,444	67,746	66,347	73,201	86,326	106,580	131,879	172,249	246,025	336,072	ጠቅላላ ብሔራዊ ገቢ በወቅቱ የገበያ ዋጋ
Current Transfers from ROW, net	3,658	3,695	5,652	6,434	6,636	9,388	9,436	15,335	18,163	25,444	34,253	44,191	በወቅቱ ከውጭ ሀገር የተገኘ የተጣራ የሥራና የንብረት ገቢ
Gross National Disposable Income	59,124	62,413	72,097	74,180	72,983	82,589	95,762	121,915	150,042	197,694	280,278	380,263	ጠቅላላ ብሔራዊ የተጣራ ገቢ
Government Final Consumption on Expenditure	5,432	9,161	11,922	9,964	9,873	9,850	11,315	13,066	15,910	17,850	24,043	27,592	መንግሥታዊ የአላቂ ልቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች ፍጆታ መጪ
Private Final Consumption Expenditure	43,437	44,925	48,728	51,260	52,690	60,645	71,013	90,251	110,936	143,148	213,659	286,320	ግላዊ የአላቂ ልቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች ፍጆታ መጪ
Gross Capital Formation (Investment)	11,747	12,883	13,516	14,594	15,925	16,040	22,070	24,483	31,894	42,650	52,081	75,377	ጠቅላላ የማይንቀሳቀስ ነገረ-ታላ ክምችት ላይ የተደረገ መጪ
Exports of Goods and Services	7,135	6,830	8,010	8,146	8,389	9,779	12,914	16,077	18,205	21,857	28,317	35,233	ወደ ውጭ ከተላኩ ልቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች የተገኘ
Imports of Goods and Services	11,374	14,120	15,953	16,108	17,707	20,131	27,367	37,776	48,092	55,082	76,564	96,285	ከውጭ አገር ለገቡ ልቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች የተደረገ መጪ
Resource Balance	(4239)	(7291)	(7943)	(7962)	(9,318)	10,352)	(14,453)	(21,699)	(29,887)	(33,224)	(48,248)	(61,052)	ከውጭ አገር ለገቡ ልቃዎችና ግልጋሎቶች የተደረገ መጪ ሲቀንስ
Gross National Savings	10,254	8,328	11,447	12,956	10,420	12,094	13,434	18,598	23,196	36,696	42,576	66,351	ጠቅላላ ሀገራዊ ክምችት
Rate of gross saving ( as% of GDP)	18	14	17	19	16	16	16	17	18	21	17	20	ጠቅላላ ሀገራዊ ክምችት ከጠቅላላው ብሔራዊ የምርት በመቶኛ
Rate of Investment (as % of GDP)	21	22	20	21	24	22	25	23	24	25	21	22	ጠቅላላ የመዋዕለ-ነዋይ መጠን ከጠቅላላው ብሔራዊ የምርት በመቶኛ
Mid-year population (in Million)	59.0	60.8	62.6	64.4	66.3	68.2	143.0	72.1	74.1	76.1	78.2	76.8	ጠቅላላ ግምታዊ የሕዝብ ብዛት በአማካኝ
Average Exchange Rate (Birr USD)	6.86	7.51	8.14	8.33	8.54	8.58	8.63	8.65	8.68	8.79	9.24	10.00	የአንድ የ አሜሪካን ዶላር የምንዛሪ መጠን በአማካኝ
Per Capita GDP (USD) (Nominal)	137	129	131	127	118	126	143	171	205	257	340	420	ጠቅላላ ብሔራዊ የምርት መጠን በነፍስ ወከፍ በገበያ ዋጋ በአሜሪካን ዶላር
Per Capita GDP (USD) (Real)	124	127	131	138	136	129	143	155	167	181	196	217	ጠቅላላ ብሔራዊ የምርት መጠን በነፍስ ወከፍ በሕንጻታት ዋጋ በአሜሪካን ዶላር
Percentage Change in GDP Deflator		0.7	6.9	(5.8)	(3.6)	12.8	8.9	9.9	11.6	17.4	28.4	24.4	
	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/9	

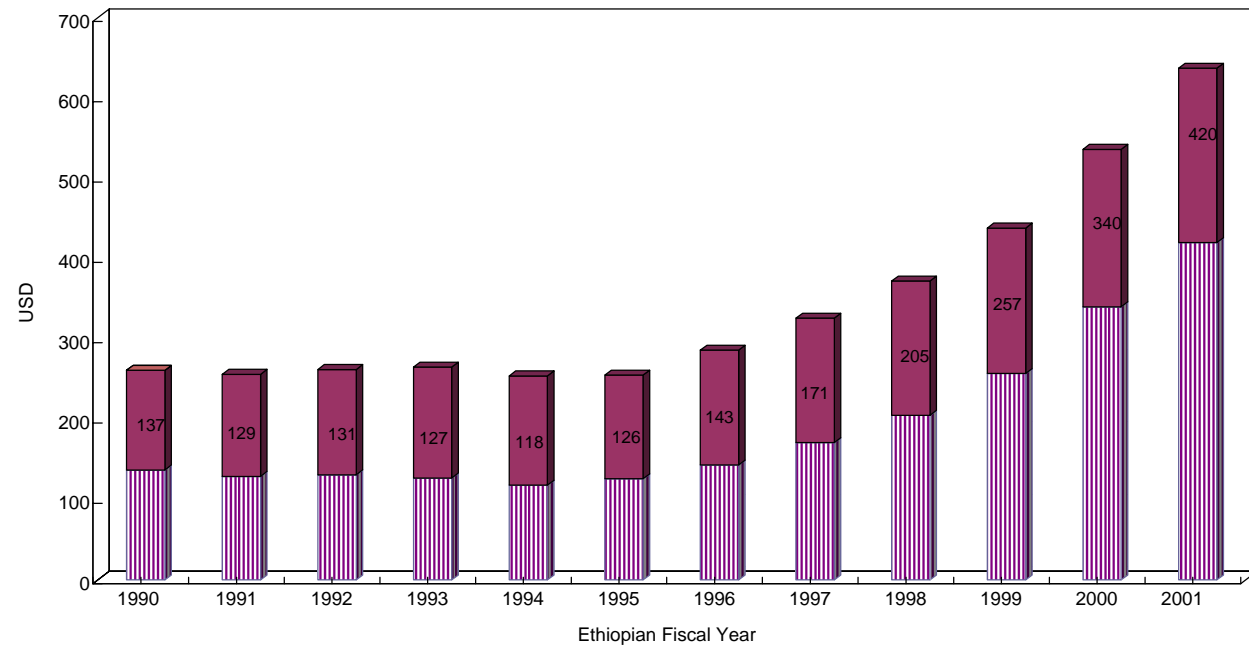
The series of "-" meaning data not available is due to lack of information.

\* Most of the data are revised.

Data Source: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development (MoFED)

Figures in () are negative values

በ.1 ጠቅላላ ብሔራዊ ምርት በነፍስ ወከፍ በአሜሪካን ዶላር  
J.1 Per Capita GDP in USD (Normal)



ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት በመነጨበት የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍ በወቅቱ የገበያ ዋጋ (በሺ ብር)

GDP by Economic Activity at Current Prices (,000 Birr)

Table J.2

ሆንጠረዥ ቢ.2

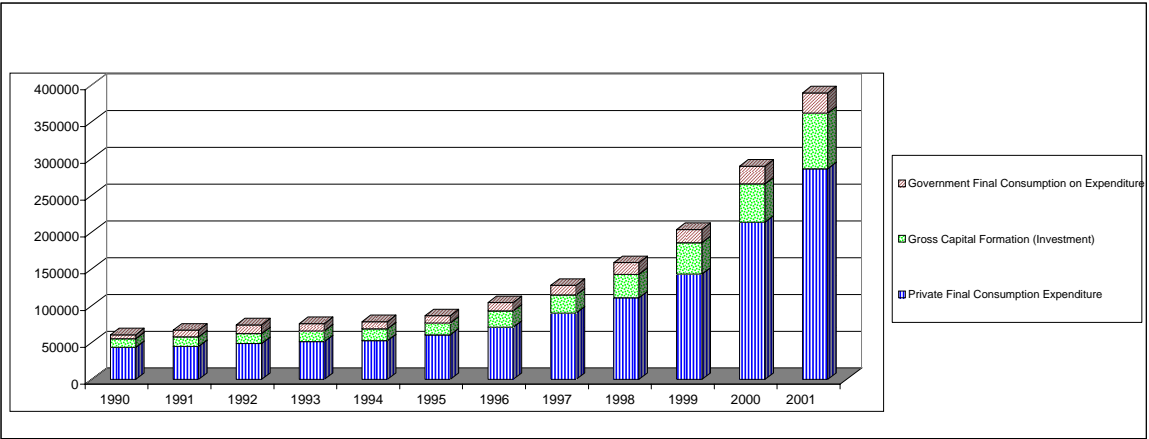
Economic Activity	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍ
<b>Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry</b>	<b>27,231,706</b>	<b>31,049,126</b>	<b>30,039,154</b>	<b>26,854,820</b>	<b>28,559,519</b>	<b>117,003,959</b>	<b>160,491,143</b>	<b>ክሊርሻ</b>
Crop	15,500,013	17,712,850	16,332,268	13,134,677	14,954,471	80,013,059	111,737,367	ሰብል
Animal Farming and Hunting	8,708,346	9,970,214	9,940,983	9,788,953	9,593,350	27,663,734	37,383,517	አንስላት ፅርዓትና አደን
Forestry	3,023,347	3,366,061	3,765,902	3,931,190	4,011,698	9,327,166	11,370,259	ደን
Fishing	20,558	23,847	25,307	25,292	18,889	104,354	136,176	ግሳ ማሰገር
<b>INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>7,085,193</b>	<b>7,697,691</b>	<b>8,213,202</b>	<b>8,582,956</b>	<b>9,587,985</b>	<b>25,569,686</b>	<b>46,622,044</b>	<b>ከኢንዱስትሪ</b>
Mining and Quarrying	244,877	285,741	374,823	399,246	454,242	1,028,266	1,269,813	ከማዕድንና ድንጋይ ማውጣት
Manufacturing	3,017,943	3,435,899	3,608,053	3,507,611	3,866,857	9,043,416	12,620,765	ከፋብሪካዎች
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	1,929,198	2,279,338	2,366,790	2,213,690	2,567,799	6,288,951	8,585,282	ትልልቅና መካከለኛ ፋብሪካዎች
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	1,088,745	1,156,561	1,241,263	1,293,921	1,299,058	2,754,465	4,035,483	ትንንሽና የጎጆ ኢንዱስትሪዎች
Electricity and Water	1,308,575	1,334,579	1,393,740	1,471,337	1,573,549	3,497,731	4,036,848	ከመብራት፣ አለክትሪክ ኃይልና ውሃ
Construction	2,513,798	2,641,472	2,836,586	3,204,762	3,693,337	12,000,273	16,073,853	ከህንፃዎችና መንገድ ሥራዎች
<b>DISTRIBUTIVE SERVICES</b>	<b>16,943,657</b>	<b>18,726,178</b>	<b>20,211,114</b>	<b>21,523,770</b>	<b>24,931,272</b>	<b>75,712,088</b>	<b>108,206,296</b>	<b>ከግዝተራላ ሥራ</b>
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	6,627,842	7,444,192	7,417,352	7,120,712	8,445,545	28,627,359	46,584,838	ከጅምላና ቸርቻሮ ንግድ
Hotels and Restaurants	1,039,032	1,322,084	1,372,197	1,502,759	1,613,492	6,234,556	10,159,282	የቱልና ራስቶራንት
Transport and Communications	2,687,428	2,940,550	3,501,297	3,732,240	4,186,996	9,362,530	12,719,356	ከመጓጓዣና መገናኛ
Financial intermediation	959,861	1,106,507	1,171,982	860,647	1,183,143	3,541,793	4,774,697	ከባንክና ኢንሹራንስ
Real Estate Renting, and Business Activities	3,731,803	3,923,584	4,459,792	5,715,877	6,411,046	19,991,368	24,336,640	ከማዶንተሳቀስ ንብረት
Education	1,348,398	1,414,384	1,636,198	1,919,647	2,437,523	6,357,510	7,678,773	ከትምህርት አገልግሎት
Health and Social work	549,293	574,877	652,296	671,888	653,527	1,596,972	1,952,710	ከሕክምናና የጤና አገልግሎቶች
<b>OTHER SERVICES</b>	<b>4,255,293</b>	<b>5,410,947</b>	<b>5,179,077</b>	<b>5,166,032</b>	<b>5,615,460</b>	<b>12,038,976</b>	<b>16,352,014</b>	<b>ከልዩ ልዩ አገልግሎቶች</b>
Public Administration and Defense	3,061,828	4,096,012	3,867,857	3,870,482	4,119,712	7,813,985	10,320,218	ከአስተዳደርና መከላከያ
Other Community, Social & Personal Services	1,034,934	1,149,055	1,131,117	1,103,938	1,288,642	3,702,730	5,357,556	ከማህበራዊና ሕዝባዊ አገልግሎቶች
Private Households with Employed Persons	158,531	165,880	180,103	191,612	207,106	522,261	674,240	ከቤት ውስጥ አገልግሎቶች እና ሌሎች
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,536,406</b>	<b>62,907,790</b>	<b>63,667,854</b>	<b>62,152,871</b>	<b>68,713,124</b>	<b>230,429,063</b>	<b>319,186,908</b>	<b>ድምር</b>
Less: FISIM	484,963	608,408	598,646	374,224	508,904	1,629,309	2,219,587	
Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices	55,051,443	62,299,382	63,069,208	61,778,647	68,204,220	228,799,754	316,967,321	ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት በተሠራበት ዋጋ
Taxes on Products	3,737,172	4,348,950	4,957,600	4,778,000	5,228,000	16,758,000	19,139,000	በሽቶዎች ላይ ከተደረገ ቀረጥ
GDP at Current Market Prices	58,788,616	66,648,332	68,026,808	66,556,647	73,432,220	245,584,754	336,106,321	ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት በወቅቱ በገበያ ዋጋ
	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2007/08	2008/09	

The series of "-" meaning data not available is due to lack of information.

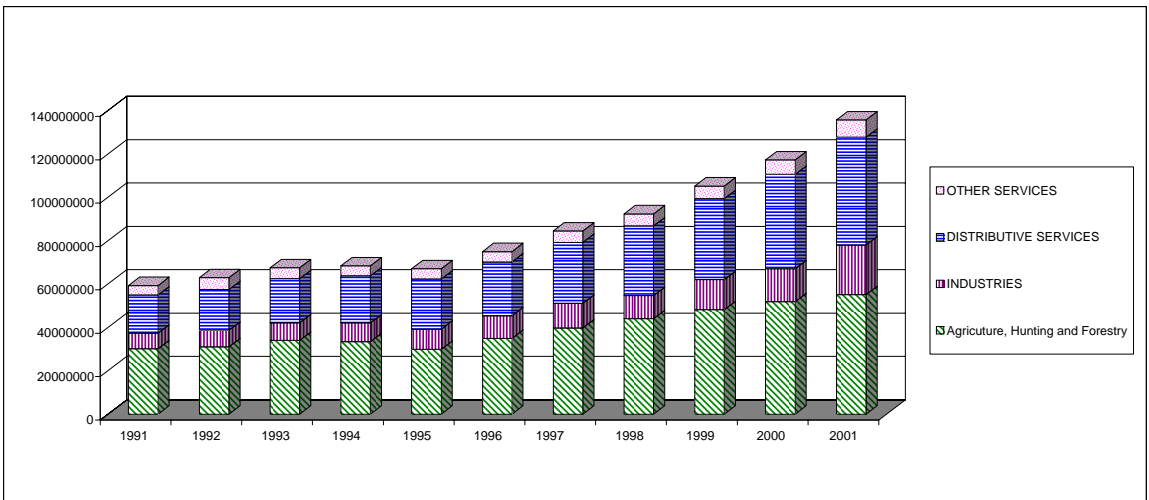
\* Most of the data are revised.

Data Source: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development (MoFED) Figures in () are negative values

በ.2 ጠቅላላ ብሔራዊ ምርት ላይ የተደረገ ወጪ በጊዜው የገበያ ሞጋ (በሚሊዮን ብር)  
 J.2 EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES ( MILLION BIRR )



በ.3 ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት በመነጨበት የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍና ት በተሰራበት ሞጋ (በሺ ብር)  
 J.3 GDP by Economic Activity at Constant Prices (,000 Birr)





**ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት በመነጨበት የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍ በተሠራበት ዋጋ (በሺ ብር)**  
**GDP by Economic Activity at Constant Prices (,000 Birr)**

Table J.3

ሠንጠረዥ በ.3

Economic Activity	1991	1992	1993	1994	1998	1999	2000	2001	የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍ
<b>Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry</b>	<b>30,128,852</b>	<b>31,049,126</b>	<b>34,040,128</b>	<b>33,401,356</b>	<b>44,048,683</b>	<b>48,210,785</b>	<b>51,823,351</b>	<b>55,115,714</b>	<b>ክእርሻ</b>
Crop	16,920,357	17,712,850	20,370,597	19,616,699	28,261,276	31,376,815	33,883,532	36,077,300	ሰብል
Animal Farming and Hunting	9,911,005	9,970,214	10,214,756	10,233,477	11,841,028	12,773,848	13,709,294	14,675,366	አንስት ፅርባታና አደን
Forestry	3,297,490	3,366,061	3,454,775	3,551,180	3,946,378	4,060,122	4,230,525	4,363,048	ጽን
Fishing	23,584	23,847	23,405	23,376	13,948	15,022	20,132	25,472	ዓላ ማስገር
<b>INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>7,306,975</b>	<b>7,697,691</b>	<b>8,091,418</b>	<b>8,765,031</b>	<b>10,561,012</b>	<b>13,841,567</b>	<b>15,276,136</b>	<b>22,934,626</b>	<b>ከኢንዱስትሪ</b>
Mining and Quarrying	257,125	285,741	300,614	332,323	393,819	417,483	446,075	456,160	ከማዕድንና ድንጋይ ማውጣት
Manufacturing	3,197,170	3,435,899	3,558,514	3,604,096	4,829,876	5,232,876	5,606,908	6,299,128	ከፋብሪካዎች
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	2,089,041	2,279,338	2,326,551	2,332,198	3,232,754	3,539,288	3,833,049	4,396,973	ትልልቅና መካከለኛ ፋብሪካዎች
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	1,108,129	1,156,561	1,231,964	1,271,897	1,597,123	1,693,588	1,773,859	1,902,155	ትንንሽና የጎጆ እንዲስትራዎች
Electricity and Water	1,283,715	1,334,579	1,378,954	1,512,316	1,984,384	2,254,501	2,613,064	2,498,624	ከመብራት፣ ኤሌክትሪክ ኃይልና ውሃ
Construction	2,568,965	2,641,472	2,853,336	3,316,296	3,352,933	5,936,707	6,610,089	7,381,586	ከአንጻሮችና መንገድ ሥራዎች
<b>DISTRIBUTIVE SERVICES</b>	<b>17,548,089</b>	<b>18,726,178</b>	<b>20,321,036</b>	<b>21,650,837</b>	<b>32,172,698</b>	<b>37,312,622</b>	<b>43,477,517</b>	<b>49,679,079</b>	<b>ከማከፋፈል ሥራ</b>
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	7,036,483	7,444,192	7,825,206	8,091,685	11,648,980	13,670,481	15,634,849	17,655,009	ከጅምላና ቸርቻሮ ንግድ
Hotels and Restaurants	1,232,972	1,322,084	1,430,143	1,501,141	2,259,504	2,822,491	3,438,052	4,401,049	ሆቴልና ራስቶራንት
Transport and Communications	2,696,793	2,940,550	3,342,390	3,530,639	5,383,741	5,885,995	6,706,400	7,139,958	ከመጓጓዣና መገናኛ
Financial intermidation	973,490	1,106,507	1,236,526	927,885	1,967,431	2,264,388	2,828,908	3,500,511	ከባንክና ኢንሹራንስ
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	3,743,891	3,923,584	4,278,979	5,271,843	7,433,916	8,565,094	10,048,264	11,660,100	ከማይንቀሳቀስ ንብረት
Education	1,325,176	1,414,384	1,574,327	1,694,966	2,577,571	3,125,116	3,637,245	4,025,738	ከትምህርት አገልግሎት
Health and Social work	539,284	574,877	633,465	632,678	901,555	979,057	1,183,799	1,296,714	ከኤሌምናና የጤና አገልግሎቶች
<b>OTHER SERVICES</b>	<b>4,322,698</b>	<b>5,410,947</b>	<b>5,076,372</b>	<b>4,577,036</b>	<b>5,575,002</b>	<b>5,834,271</b>	<b>6,639,664</b>	<b>7,908,731</b>	<b>ከሌሎች አገልግሎቶች</b>
Public Administration and Defense	3,061,440	4,096,012	3,710,285	3,130,348	3,776,815	3,881,563	4,482,829	5,623,770	ከአስተዳደርና መከላከያ
Other Community, Social & Personal Services	1,098,674	1,149,055	1,193,335	1,254,431	1,573,842	1,712,808	1,903,629	2,030,146	ከማህበራዊና ሕዝባዊ አገልግሎቶች
Private Households with Employed Persons	162,584	165,880	172,752	192,257	224,345	239,900	253,206	254,815	ከቤት ውስጥ አገልግሎቶች እና ሌሎች
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,330,199</b>	<b>62,907,790</b>	<b>67,552,360</b>	<b>68,417,636</b>	<b>94,371,317</b>	<b>105,214,267</b>	<b>117,596,800</b>	<b>129,367,763</b>	<b>ድምር</b>
Less: FISIM	491,849	608,408	631,615	403,640	896,834	1,018,267	1,301,365	1,627,263	
Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices	58,888,350	62,299,383	66,920,745	68,014,176	93,474,483	104,196,057	116,295,435	127,737,500	ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት በተሠራበት ዋጋ
Taxes on Products	3,994,247	4,348,950	5,260,353	5,260,260	7,433,901	7,953,307	8,531,560	7,712,997	በሽቀጠች ላይ ከተደረገ ተረጥ
GDP at Constant Market Prices	62,832,597	66,648,333	72,181,097	73,274,436	100,908,384	112,149,363	124,826,996	135,450,497	ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት በወቅቱ በገበያ ዋጋ
	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	

The series of "-" meaning data not available is due to lack of information.  
 \* Most of the data are revised.  
 Data Source: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development (MoFED)  
 Figures in () are negative values

**ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት በመነጨበት ዋናዋና የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍ በተሠራበት ዋጋ (በሺ ብር)**  
**GDP by Major industrial Classification \*\* at Constant Basic Prices (,000 Birr)**

Table J.4A ሠንጠረዥ ቢ.4ሀ

Sector	1991 1998/99	1992 1999/00	1993 2000/01	1999 2006/07	2000 2007/08	2001 2008/09 Forward	2001	የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍ
AGRICULTURE	30,152,436	31,072,973	34,063,533	48,225,807	51,843,483	54,954,092	55,141,186	እርሻ
INDUSTRY	7,306,976	7,697,691	8,091,419	13,841,567	15,276,136	16,895,406	16,635,768	ኢንዱስትሪ
SERVICES	21,870,787	24,137,126	25,397,409	43,146,893	50,477,182	59,209,734	57,587,806	ልዩ ልዩ አገልግሎቶች
TOTAL	59,330,199	62,907,790	67,552,360	105,214,267	117,596,800	131,059,232	129,364,760	ጽምር
Less : FISM	491,849	608,408	631,615	1,018,210	1,301,365	1,691,775	1,627,263	
GVA at Constant Basic Prices	58,838,350	62,299,383	66,920,745	104,196,057	116,295,435	129,367,458	127,737,500	

**ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት የዕድገት መጠን በመነጨበት ዋናዋና የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍ በተሠራበት ዋጋ (በመቶኛ)**  
**Growth Rates of GDP by Major industrial Classification at Constant Basic Prices(%)**

Table J.4B ሠንጠረዥ ቢ.4ለ

Sector	1991 1998/99	1992 1999/00	1993 2000/01	1999 2006/07	2000 2007/08	2001 2008/09 Forward	2001 2008/09 Forward	የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍ
AGRICULTURE	3.4	3.1	9.6	9.4	7.5	6.0	6.4	እርሻ
INDUSTRY	5.5	5.3	5.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	9.9	ኢንዱስትሪ
SERVICES	7.8	10.4	5.2	13.3	17.0	17.3	14.0	ልዩ ልዩ አገልግሎቶች
TOTAL	5.2	6.0	7.4	11.8	11.8	11.2	10.1	ጽምር
Less : FISM	21.1	23.7	3.8	40.3	27.8	30.0	22.9	
GVA at Constant Basic Prices	5	6	7	12	12	11	10	

**ጠቅላላ የአገር ውስጥ ምርት የመቶኛ ድርሻ በዋናዋና የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍ በተሠራበት ዋጋ (በመቶኛ)**  
**Percentage Distribution of GDP by Major industrial Classification at Constant Basic Prices(%)**

Table J. 4C ሠንጠረዥ ቢ.4ሐ

Sector	1991 1998/99	1992 1999/00	1993 2000/01	1999 2006/07	2000 2007/08	2001 2008/09 Forward	2001	የኢኮኖሚ ዘርፍ
AGRICULTURE	51.2	49.9	50.9	46.3	44.6	42.5	43.2	እርሻ
INDUSTRY	12.4	12.4	12.1	13.3	13.1	12.1	13.0	ኢንዱስትሪ
SERVICES	37.2	38.7	38.0	41.4	43.4	45.8	45.1	ልዩ ልዩ አገልግሎቶች
TOTAL	100.8	101.0	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.3	101.3	ጽምር
Less : FISM	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	
GVA at Constant Basic Prices	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

\*\* All Economic Activities are Classified under Three Major Classifications as indicated below:

- A. Agriculture: Crop production, Animal Farming and Hunting, Forestry, Fishing
- B. Industry: Mining and Quarrying, Manufacturing, Electricity, Gas and Water and Construction
- C. Services:

- 1. Distributive: Whole Sale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants, Transport and Communications, Financial Intermediation, Rural Estate, Renting and Business Activities, Education, Health and Social Work
- 2. Other Services : Other Community, Social & Personal Services, Private Households with Employed Persons

The series of "-" meaning data not available is due to lack of information.

\* Most of the data are revised.

Data Source: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development (MoFED)

Figures in () are negative values