Ethiopia

Central Statistical Agency, Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

Agricultural Sample Survey Forecast 2011-2012 (2004 E.C)

Study Documentation

June 1, 2012

Metadata Production

Metadata Producer(s)	Central Statistical Agency (CSA) , Ministry of Finance and Economic Development , Production and documentation of the study					
Production Date	February 7, 2011					
Version	Version 1.0 This version of the metadata are based on final edited datasets and survey report.					
Identification	DDI-ETH-CSA-AgSSF-2011-v1.0					

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Ethiopia (2011) Agricultural Sample Survey Forecast 2011-2012 (2004 E.C) (AgSSF)

Overview				
Туре	Agricultural Survey [ag/oth]			
Identification	ETH-CSA-AgSSF-2011-v1.0			
Version	Production Date: 2012-02-07 Version 1.0: Edited and non anonymized dataset, for internal use only.			

Abstract

The general objective of CSA's Agricultural Sample Survey (AgSS) is to collect basic quantitative information on the country's agriculture that is essential for planning, policy formulation, monitoring and evaluation of mainly food security and other agricultural activities. The AgSS is composed of four components: Crop Production Forecast Survey, Meher Season Post Harvest Survey (Area and production, land use, farm management and crop utilization), Livestock Survey and Belg Season Survey.

The specific objectives of Meher Season Post Harvest Survey are to estimate the total crop area, volume of crop production and yield of crops for Meher Season agriculture in Ethiopia. The report is based on private peasant holdings in rural sedentary areas of the country and part of companion reports on the performance of agriculture in the country. The report is compiled at national and regional level only.

Kind of Data	Sample survey data [ssd]	
Unit of Analysis	Agricultural household/ Holder/ Crop	

Scope & Coverage

<u>Scope</u>

The scope of annual Agricultural Sample Survey included:

- Area identification and characteristics of agricultural holder's. This included household's geographic locations, holder's age, holder's sex and educational status.
- List of fields and agricultural practices for pure stand and mixed crops.
- List of permanent crops and number of tress.
- Records of quantity of improved seed, fertilizers and information on crop protection.
- Records of results of area measurements.
- List and selection of fields for crop cutting and details of record of crop cutting.

Geographic Coverage

The 2010-2011 (2003 E.C) annual Agricultural Sample Survey ("Meher" season) covered the entire rural parts of the country except the one zone of Gambella Region due to flood, and the non-sedentary population of three zones of Afar & six zones of Somali regions.

<u>Universe</u>

Agricultural households

Producers & Sponsors				
Primary Investigator(s)	Central Statistical Agency, Ministry of Finance and Economic Development			
Funding Agency/ies	Government of Ethiopia (GoE)			

Sampling

Sampling Procedure

SAMPLING FRAME:

The list containing EAs of all regions and their respective households obtained from the 1999 E.C cartographic census frame was used as the sampling frame in order to select the primary sampling units (EAs). Consequently, all sample EAs were selected from this frame based on the design proposed for the survey. The second stage sampling units, households, were selected from a fresh list of households that were prepared for each EA at the beginning of the survey.

SAMPLE DESIGN:

In order to select the sample a stratified two-stage cluster sample design was implemented. Enumeration Areas (EAs) were taken to be the primary sampling units (PSUs) and the secondary sampling units (SSUs) were agricultural households.

Each zones/special wereda of the four regions (Tigray, Amhara, Oromia and SNNP) were further stratified into three agro-ecology (Kolla , Dega and Weyina Dega). Except Harari and Dire Dawa, where each region as a whole is considered to be the domain of estimation; each zone of a region / special wereda was adopted as a stratum for which major findings of the survey are reported. For detail of the number of strata in each region see summery table 1 below.

Summary Table 1 Total and covered Zones/Strata by Region Region Number of Zones/ Strata Total Covered Tigray 5 5 Afar 5 2 Amhara 11 11 Oromiya 17 17 Somalie 9 3 Benishangul Gumuz 4 4 S.N.N.P.R 21 21 Gambela 4 2 Harari 1 1 Dire Dawa 1 1 Total 78 67

SELECTION SCHEME:

Enumeration areas from each stratum were selected systematically using probability proportional to size sampling technique; size being number of agricultural households. The sizes for EAs were obtained from the 1999 E.C cartographic census frame. From the fresh list of households prepared at the beginning of the survey 20 agricultural households within each sample EA were selected systematically.

Estimation procedure of totals, ratios, sampling error and the measurement of precision of estimates (CV) are given in Appendix-I and II respectively. Distribution of sampling units (sampled and covered EAs and households) by stratum is also presented in Appendix-III.

Response Rate

A total of 1,660 Enumeration Areas (EAs) were selected. However, due to various reasons that are beyond control, in 25 EAs the survey could not be successful and hence interrupted. Thus, all in all the survey succeeded to cover 1,635 EAs (98.5 %) throughout the regions. The Annual Agricultural Sample survey (Meher season) was conducted on the basis of 20 agricultural households selected from each EA. Regarding the ultimate sampling units, it was intended to cover a total of 33,200 agricultural households, however, 32,630 (98.3 %) were actually covered by the survey.

Data Collection			
Data Collection Dates	start 2011 end 2011		
Time Period(s)	start 2011 end 2011		
Data Collection Mode	Face-to-face [f2f]		

Data Collection Notes

ORGANIZATION OF FIELD WORK:

The conduct of a survey cannot be executed without the arrangement of fieldwork. In recognition of this, the organization of fieldwork has been entrusted to the Department of Regional Offices and Field Operations that liaises between the Head Office and the 25 Branch Statistical Offices spread across the regions. All Branch Offices took part in the survey execution especially in recruiting the enumerators, organizing the 2nd stage training, assigning the field staff to their sites of enumeration, supervising the data collection and retrieving completed questionnaires and submitting them to the Head Office for data processing.

The Branch Offices were also responsible for administering the financial and logistic aspects of the survey within their areas of operation. A total of 1,817 enumerators, 558 field supervisors, 44 coordinators and 65 statisticians were involved in the data collection where on the average one supervisor was assigned to five enumeration areas for supervision of data collection. All the enumerators were supplied with the necessary survey equipment after the completion of the training to ensure the smooth operation of the survey. To facilitate the data collection activities, a total of 164 fourwheel drive vehicles were used.

TRAINING OF FIELD STAFF:

The execution of a survey and quality of data acquired from the survey highly depend on the type of training given to the enumerators and supervisors and the consequent understanding of the tasks to be performed and the standard procedures to be followed by the enumerators and supervisors in the survey undertaking. The quality and completeness of data are ensured when the training meets its objective of producing responsible and fervent enumerators and supervisors.

In light of this point, the training was given to the field staff in two stages. The first stage training, which took place at the Head Quarters of CSA and lasted 7 days targeted staff from the Head Office, statisticians and senior field supervisors from Branch Statistical Offices. The staff that took part in the first stage training was then assigned to conduct similar training for the enumerators and other supervisors for 12 days in all the twenty- five Branch Statistical Offices distributed across the country. In the training the field staffs was given detailed classroom instruction on how to collect data, method of area measurement, interviewing procedures, etc. The training also included field practice to reinforce the understanding of concepts, definitions and theories discussed in the classroom with regard to field measurement, crop cutting GPS reading and interviewing methods.

METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION:

The agricultural data for the year 2009/10 (2002 E.C) was collected from sedentary rural peasant households by interviewing the selected agricultural holders and physically measuring their crop and other fields. The data obtained were recorded in various forms designed for this purpose.

The data obtained were recorded in various forms designed for this purpose. Instruments like measuring tape; compass, kitchen balance, scientific calculators, GPS (Oromiya region only) and others were used during data collection for a timely and smooth acquisition of accurate data. The procedures for measuring area under crop and area of non - crop fields operated by the holders were performed for the 30 selected households from each sampled E.A. using measuring tapes and compasses.

Questionnaires

The 2011-2012 annual Agricultural Sample Survey used structured questionnaires to collect agricultural information from selected sample households. List of forms in the questionnaires:

- AgSS Form 2004/0: It contains forms that used to list all households in the sample areas.

- AgSS Form 2004/1: It contains forms that used to list selected agricultural households and holders in the sample areas.

- AgSS Form 2004/2A: It contains forms that used to collect information about crops, results of area measurements covered by crops and other land uses.

- AgSS Form 2004/2B: It contains forms that used to collect information about miscellaneous questions for the holders.

- AgSS Form 2004/4: It contains forms that used to collect information about list of temporary crop fields for selecting crop cutting plots.

- AgSS Form 2004/5: It contains forms that used to collect information about list of temporary crop cutting results.

Data Collector(s)	Central Statistical Agency of Ethiopia (CSA), Ministry of Finance and Economic
	Development

Data Processing & Appraisal

Data Editing

Data Editing, Coding and Verification

To facilitate the data processing activities, editing and coding instruction manuals were prepared and printed prior to the training of the staff to be involved. Before the retrieval of the filled-in questionnaires from the respective Branch Statistical Offices, the CSA regular editing/coding staff members were given a half day of intensive training on proper questionnaire review techniques. Instructions on how to correctly undertake coding the questionnaire and correcting inconsistencies were thoroughly explained to the editors. A total of 20 editors/coders were involved in this operation.

During the editing and coding processes, two professional staff members from Natural Resources and Agricultural Statistics Department were assigned to guide and supervise the editors/coders in correction of the difficult problems in the filled-in questionnaires. These technical experts were also involved in answering questions, clearing doubts...etc. and facilitate the editing and coding activities. Each editor/coder was assigned to work on a single EA at a time to ensure that all questionnaires were accounted for and completed. Then, the edited and coded questionnaires were also checked and verified by a total of one supervisor/verifier.

Data Entry, Cleaning and Processing:

The data entry operation deployed about 69 data encoders, 3 data encoder supervisors, 7 data cleaning operators and 69 personal computers. The data entered into the computers using the entry module of the IMPS (Integrated Microcomputer Processing System) software, which is a software package developed by the United States Bureau of the Census. Verification was also carried out to ensure the quality of the entry work. Following the data entry operations, the data was further reviewed for data inconsistencies, missing data ...etc. by the regular professional staff from Natural Resources and Agricultural Statistics Department. On the other hand, data cleaning computer operators from Data Processing Department fully participated in the data cleaning activities using computer edit program. The final stage of the data processing was to summarize the cleaned data and produce statistical tables that present the results of the survey using the tabulation component of the PC based CSPRO software.

Estimates of Sampling Error

Estimation procedure of totals, ratios, sampling error and the measurement of precision of estimates (CV) are given in Appendix-I and II of the report which is provided in the metadata. Distribution of sampling units (sampled and covered EAs and households) by stratum is also presented in Appendix-III.

Accessibility	
Access Authority	Central Statistical Agency of Ethiopia (Ministry of Finance and Economic Development) , http://www.csa.gov.et , csa@csa.gov.et
Contact(s)	Data Administrator (Central Statistical Agency) , http://www.csa.gov.et , data@csa.gov.et

Access Conditions

The Central Statistical Agency (CSA) is committed to achieving excellence in the provision of timely, reliable and affordable official statistics for informed decision making in order to maximize the welfare of all Ethiopians. This is achieved through the collection and analysis of censuses, surveys and the use of administrative data as well as the dissemination a range of statistical products and providing assistance and services to users.

A microdata dissemination policy is established by CSA to address the conditions and the manner in which anonymized microdata files may be released to users for research purposes. It also strives to identify the different levels of anonymization for different categories of data use. This policy is available at CSA website (http://www.csa.gov.et).

CSA will release microdata files for use by researchers for scientific research purposes when: The Director General is satisfied that all reasonable steps have been taken to prevent the identification of individual respondents.

The release of the data will substantially enhance the analytic value of the data that have been collected For all but purely public files, researchers disclose the nature and objectives of their intended research, It can be demonstrated that there are no credible alternative sources for these data, and

The researchers have signed an appropriate undertaking.

Terms and conditions of use of public data files are the following:

The data and other materials provided by CSA will not be redistributed or sold to other individuals, institutions, or organizations without the written agreement of CSA.

The data will be used for statistical and scientific research purposes only. They will be used solely for reporting of aggregated information, and not for investigation of specific individuals or organizations.

No attempt will be made to re-identify respondents, and no use will be made of the identity of any person or establishment discovered inadvertently. Any such discovery would immediately be reported to the CSA.

No attempt will be made to produce links among datasets provided by CSA, or among data from the CSA and other datasets that could identify individuals or organizations.

Any books, articles, conference papers, theses, dissertations, reports, or other publications that employ data obtained from CSA will cite the source of data in accordance with the Citation Requirement provided with each dataset.

An electronic copy of all reports and publications based on the requested data will be sent to CSA.

The original collector of the data, CSA, and the relevant funding agencies bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Cost Recovery Policy:

It is the policy of CSA to encourage broad use of its products by making them affordable for users. Accordingly, CSA attempts to ensure that the costs of creating anonymized microdata files are built-in to the survey budget.

At the same time, CSA attempts to recover costs associated with the provisions of special services that benefit only a specific group. Information on the price of each dataset is available at CSA website (www.csa.gov.et)

Citation Requirements

The following statement must be used as citation: "Central Statistical Authority of Ethiopia (CSA). Agricultural Sample Survey (AgSS 2009-2010) "

Rights & Disclaimer

Disclaimer

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

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Files Description

Dataset contains 2 file(s)

Field_Info-Forecast2004			
# Cases	290329		
# Variable(s)	44		

Holder_Info-Forecast2004			
# Cases	25394		
# Variable(s)	15		

Variables List

Dataset contains 59 variable(s)

File	File Field_Info-Forecast2004						
#	Name	Label	Туре	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	REG	Region	discrete	numeric-2.0	290329	0	Region
2	ZONE	Zone	discrete	numeric-2.0	290329	0	Zone
3	DIST	District	continuous	numeric-2.0	290329	0	District
4	<u>FA</u>	Farmers Association	continuous	numeric-3.0	290329	0	Farmers Association
5	EA	Enumeration Area	discrete	numeric-2.0	290329	0	Enumeration Area
6	HH	Household Id	continuous	numeric-3.0	290329	0	Household Id
7	HHSEX	Head sex	discrete	numeric-1.0	290329	0	Head sex
8	HID	Holder id	discrete	numeric-1.0	290329	0	Holder id
9	PARCEL	Parcel	continuous	numeric-2.0	290329	0	Parcel
10	<u>FLD</u>	Field	continuous	numeric-2.0	290329	0	Field
11	FWEIGHT	Sampling Weight	continuous	numeric-7.2	290329	0	Sampling Weight
12	<u>FLDTYPE</u>	Field Type	discrete	numeric-1.0	290318	11	Field Type
13	CROP	Сгор	discrete	numeric-3.0	290318	11	Crop
14	<u>OWNTYPE</u>	Ownership	discrete	numeric-1.0	285340	4989	Ownership
15	EXT	Is field under Extension Program?	discrete	numeric-1.0	222195	68134	Is field under Extension Program?
16	IRRG	Is Field Irrigated?	discrete	numeric-1.0	222123	68206	Is field irrigated?
17	<u>SIRRG</u>	If Field Irrigated source of water	discrete	numeric-1.0	23999	266330	If field irrigated source of water
18	<u>SERRO</u>	Is Field Prevented form Erosion	discrete	numeric-1.0	254896	35433	Is field prevented form erosion
19	MERRO	Common way of prevention	discrete	numeric-1.0	120766	169563	Common way of prevention
20	TREES	Number of Fruit Trees	discrete	numeric-5.0	43549	246780	Number of Fruit Trees
21	TREESBA	Number of Fruit Bearing Trees	discrete	numeric-5.0	44660	245669	Number of Fruit Bearing Trees
22	<u>SEEDTYPE</u>	Seed / Seedling Type	discrete	numeric-1.0	220856	69473	Seed / Seedling Type
23	WTIMSEED	Quantity of improved seeds use	discrete	numeric-8.3	6418	283911	Quantity of improved seeds use
24	COSTIMPS	Price of improved seeds used	discrete	numeric-9.2	6361	283968	Price of improved seeds used
25	WTNISEED	Quantity of indigenous seeds used	discrete	numeric-8.3	195300	95029	Quantity of indigenous seeds used
26	DAMAGE	Was crop damaged?	discrete	numeric-1.0	203663	86666	Was crop damaged?
27	DREASON	Damage reason	discrete	numeric-2.0	41985	248344	Damage reason
28	DPERCENT	Damage percent	discrete	numeric-3.0	42131	248198	Damage percent
29	DMEASURE	Measure taken to prevent damage	discrete	numeric-1.0	203632	86697	Measure taken to prevent damage
30	DMTYPE	Measure type	discrete	numeric-1.0	192745	97584	Measure type

File	Field_Info	-Forecast2004					
#	Name	Label	Туре	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
31	DMCHEM	Measure chemical type	discrete	numeric-1.0	12587	277742	Measure chemical type
32	<u>FERT</u>	Do you use fertilizer?	discrete	numeric-1.0	265840	24489	Do you use fertilizer?
33	<u>FERTTYPE</u>	Fertilizer type	discrete	numeric-1.0	108430	181899	Fertilizer type
34	<u>D22A</u>	Chemical Fertilizer Type	discrete	numeric-1.0	38005	252324	Chemical Fertilizer Type
35	<u>D22B</u>	Urea Quantity	discrete	numeric-8.3	27031	263298	Urea Quantity
36	<u>D22C</u>	DAP Quantity	continuous	numeric-8.3	38554	251775	DAP Quantity
37	<u>D22D</u>	Both Quantity	continuous	numeric-7.3	1470	288859	Both Quantity
38	<u>D23</u>	If natural fertilizer used, type	discrete	numeric-1.0	78419	211910	If natural fertilizer used, type
39	<u>D24</u>	How often is temporary crop field used in Meher (main) season?	discrete	numeric-1.0	176251	114078	How often is temporary crop field used in Meher (main) season?
40	<u>D25</u>	Crops	continuous	numeric-3.0	1530	288799	Crops
41	<u>D26</u>	What was the previous state of the field?	discrete	numeric-1.0	267863	22466	What was the previous state of the field?
42	AREAH	Area in Hectare	continuous	numeric-8.6	290192	137	Area in Hectare
43	LANDUSE	Land use	discrete	numeric-1.0	290329	0	Land use
44	AVPROD	Production in quintals	continuous	numeric-9.5	280752	9577	Production in quintals

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#	Name	Label	Туре	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	REG	Region	discrete	numeric-2.0	25394	0	Region
2	ZONE	Zone	discrete	numeric-2.0	25394	0	Zone
3	DIST	District	continuous	numeric-2.0	25394	0	District
4	FA	Farmers Association	continuous	numeric-3.0	25394	0	Farmers Association
5	EA	Enumeration Area	discrete	numeric-2.0	25394	0	Enumeration Area
6	HH	Household Id	continuous	numeric-3.0	25394	0	Household Id
7	<u>HHSEX</u>	Head sex	discrete	numeric-1.0	25394	0	Head sex
8	HID	Holder id	discrete	numeric-1.0	25394	0	Holder id
9	<u>HWEIGHT</u>	Holder Weight	continuous	numeric-7.2	25394	0	Holder Weight
10	AGE	Age	continuous	numeric-2.0	25393	1	Age
11	<u>SEX</u>	Sex	discrete	numeric-1.0	25370	24	Sex
12	EDUC	Education (Highest Grade)	discrete	numeric-2.0	22167	3227	Education (Highest Grade)
13	<u>V12</u>	Household Size	continuous	numeric-2.0	25389	5	Household Size
14	<u>HTYPE</u>	Type of Holding	discrete	numeric-1.0	25363	31	Type of Holding
15	HRATIO	Holder Ratio	continuous	numeric-9.7	25394	0	Holder Ratio

Variables Description

Dataset contains59 variable(s)

File Field_Info-Forecast2004

#1 REG: Reg	^{#1} REG: Region							
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-15] [Missing=*]						
Statistics [NW/ W]		[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]						
Literal question	ı	Region						
Value	Label		Cases		Percentage			
1	Tigray		14998	5.2%				
2	Afar		2719	0.9%				
3	Amhara		53788		18.5%			
4	Oromia		90441			31.2%		
5	Somale		2932	1.0%				
6	Benishang	gul-Gumuz	10291	3.5%				
7	SNNP		98678			34.0%		
12	Gambella		11220	3.9%				
13	Harari		2896	1.0%				
15	Dire Dawa	L Contraction of the second	2366	0.8%				
Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interprete	d as summar	y statistics of the popul	ation of interest.			

#2 ZONE: Zon

20

#2 ZONE: Z	one								
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 7	1-21] [Missing=*]						
Statistics [NW/ W] [Val		[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]	Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]						
Literal questi	on	Zone							
Value	Label		Cases	I	Percentage				
1			33160			11.4%			
2			27000		9.3	%			
3			32446			11.2%			
4			28204		9.	7%			
5			19392		6.7%				
6			21666		7.5%				
7			13845	4	.8%				
8			12232	4.2	%				
9			16027		5.5%				
10			15842		5.5%				
11			9080	3.1%					
12			9382	3.2%					
13			8316	2.9%					
14			5353	1.8%					
15			1962	0.7%					
16			1902	0.7%					
17			8780	3.0%					
18			9658	3.3%					
19			8694	3.0%					

4644

1.6%

File Field	l_Info-	Forecast2004				
#2 ZONE: Zo	ne					
Value	Label		Cases		Percentage	
21			2744	0.9%		
Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interprete	ed as summai	y statistics of the popul	lation of interest.	
#3 DIST: Dist	rict					
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-24] [Missing=	:*]		
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=5.816 /-] [Std[Dev=4.72 /	-]		
Literal question	ı	District				
#4 FA: Farme	ers Asso	ciation				
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-40	3] [Missing	=*]		
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=15.15 /-] [Std[Dev=22.51	8 /-]		
Literal question	1	Farmers Association				
#5 EA: Enum	eration A	Area				
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-17] [N	/lissing=*]			
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]				
Literal question	ı	Enumeration Area				
Value	Label	-	Cases		Percentage	
1			80505			27.7%
2			67905			23.4%
3			50690		17.5%	
4			34954		12.0%	
5			23270	8.0%)	
6			14823	5.1%		
7			8047	2.8%		
8			4185	1.4%		
9			2903	0.3%		
10			1043	0.4%		
12			596	0.2%		
13			155	0.1%		
16			56	0.0%		
17			211	0.1%		
Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interprete	d as summai	y statistics of the popul	lation of interest.	
#6 HH: House	ehold Id					
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-80	3] [Missing	=*]		
Statistics [NW/	W]	[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=87.659 /-] [Sto	dDev=57.4	28 /-]		
Literal question	1	Household Id				
#/ HHSEX: H	ead sex					
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Mi	ssing=*]			
Statistics [NW/	vvj	[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]				
Literal question	ı	Head sex				

File Field_Info-Forecast2004				
#7 HHSEX: H	ead sex			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage
1	Male		224788	77.4%
2	Female		43077	14.8%
9			22464	7.7%
#8 HID: Hold	es indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted	l as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9] [Mis	sing=*]	
Statistics [NW/	wi	[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]	0.	
Literal question	- 1	Holder id		
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage
0			109	0.0%
1			286824	98.8%
2			2697	0.9%
3			446	0.2%
4			134	0.0%
5			57	0.0%
6			7	0.0%
7			20	0.0%
8			21	0.0%
9 Warning: these figur	es indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted	i as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.
#9 PARCEL:	Parcel			
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-84]	[Missing=	*]
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2.061 /-] [StdD	ev=2.03 /-]
Literal question	I	Parcel		
#10 FLD: Fiel	d			
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-99]	[Missing=	*]
Statistics [NW/	wj	[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=4.287 /-] [StdD	ev=4.416	/-]
Literal question	1	Field		
#11 FWEIGHT	Ր։ Sampli	ing Weight		
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 14.29	9-3712.83]	[Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=651.294 /-] [St	dDev=451	.399 /-]
Literal question	1	Sampling Weight		
#12 FLDTYPE	E: Field T	уре		
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Mis	ssing=*]	
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=290318 /-] [Invalid=11 /-]		
Literal question	I	Field Type		
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage
1	Pure stand	d	136179	46.9%
2	Mixed crop	p	85800	29.6%

File Field	d_Info	-Forecast2004			
#12 FLDTYP	E: Field 1	Гуре			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
3	Other Lar	nd use	68339	23.5%	
Sysmiss			11		
Warning: these figu	ires indicate th	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpret	ed as summar	ry statistics of the population of interest.	
#13 CROP: 0	Crop				
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-124]	[Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW	/ W]	[Valid=290318 /-] [Invalid=11 /-]			
Literal questio	n	Сгор			
		Frequency table not shown (12	26 Modalitie	es)	
#14 OWNTYI	PE: Owne	ership			
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [M	lissing=*]		
Statistics [NW/	/ W]	[Valid=285340 /-] [Invalid=4989 /-]			
Literal questio	n	Ownership			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1	Private		249652	-	87.5%
2	Rent/leas	ed	14531	5.1%	
3	Other		8585	3.0%	
9			12572	4.4%	
Sysmiss			4989		
Warning: these figu	ires indicate th	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpret	ed as summar	ry statistics of the population of interest.	
#15 EXT: ls f	ield unde	er Extension Program?			
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [M	lissing=*]		
Statistics [NW	/ W]	[Valid=222195 /-] [Invalid=68134 /-]			
Literal questio	n	Is field under Extension Program?			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1	Yes		24052	10.8%	
2	No		197860		89.0%
9			283	0.1%	
Sysmiss			68134		
Warning: these figu	Field Irri	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpret	ed as summar	ry statistics of the population of interest.	
		UTvpo= discrete) [Eermet=pumorie] [Papage= 1.0] [M	liccina=*1		
Statistics INW	/ W1	[Type= discrete] [1 offinat=ndmenc] [Range= 1-9] [w	iissiiig– j		
Literal questio	n	Is field irrigated?			
Value	l abel		Cases	Percentage	
1	Yes		7598	3 4%	
2	No		214287		96.5%
5			2	0.0%	
9			236	0.1%	
Sysmiss			68206		
Warning: these figu	ures indicate th	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpret	ed as summar	ry statistics of the population of interest.	

File Field	l_Info-	Forecast2004				
#17 SIRRG: I	f Field In	igated source of water				
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric]	[Range= 0-9] [Missing=*]			
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=23999 /-] [Invalid=266330 /-]				
Literal question	ı	If field irrigated source of water				
Value	Label	1	Cases	Percentag	je	
0			10	0.0%		
1	River		5511	23.0%		
2	Lake		173	0.7%		
3	Pond		639	2.7%		
4	Harvested	water	295	1.2%		
5	Other		910	3.8%		
9			16461		68.6%	
Svsmiss			266330			
Warning: these figur	res indicate th	e number of cases found in the data file. They	cannot be interpreted as summar	y statistics of the population of intere	st.	
#18 SERRO:	ls Field F	Prevented form Erosion				
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric]	[Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]			
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=254896 /-] [Invalid=35433 /-]				
Literal question	ו	Is field prevented form erosion				
Value	Label		Cases	Percentag	je	
1	Yes		130995		51.4%	
2	No		123619		48.5%	
3			1	0.0%		
4			3	0.0%		
5			6	0.0%		
6			2	0.0%		
7			4	0.0%		
9			266	0.1%		
Sysmiss			35433			
Warning: these figu	res indicate th	e number of cases found in the data file. They	cannot be interpreted as summar	y statistics of the population of intere	st.	
#19 MERRO :	Commo	n way of prevention				
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric]	[Range= 1-8] [Missing=*]			
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=120766 /-] [Invalid=169563 /	-]			
Literal question	ו	Common way of prevention				
Value	Label		Cases	Percentag	je	
1	Terracing		39915		33.1%	
2	Water cate	chment	11927	9.9%		
3	Afforestat	on	2275	1.9%		
4	Plough alo	ong the contour	39735		32.9%	
5	Others	-	26908		22.3%	
6			3	0.0%		
7			1	0.0%		
8			2	0.0%		
Sysmiss			169563			

File Field	d_Info-	Forecast2004							
#19 MERRO:	#19 MERRO: Common way of prevention								
Warning: these figu	Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.								
#20 TREES: I	Number o	of Fruit Trees							
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Ran	ype= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99999] [Missing=*]						
Statistics [NW/	W]	[Valid=43549 /-] [Invalid=246780 /-]	Valid=43549 /-] [Invalid=246780 /-]						
Literal question	Literal question Number of Fruit Trees								
Value	Label		Cases		Percentage				
0									
99999	Not Stated	ł							
Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cann	ot be interpreted as summary	/ statistics of the p	oopulation of interest.				
#21 IREESB	A: Numb	er of Fruit Bearing Trees							
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Ran	ige= 0-99999] [Missing=	=*]					
Statistics [NW/	W]	[Valid=44660 /-] [Invalid=245669 /-]							
Literal question	า	Number of Fruit Bearing Trees							
Value	Label		Cases		Percentage				
0									
99999	Not Stated				and the stinders of				
#22 SEEDTY	PE: Seed	/ Seedling Type	ot be interpreted as summary		oopulation of interest.				
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Ran	ge= 0-9] [Missing=*]						
Statistics [NW/	wj	[Valid=220856 /-] [Invalid=69473 /-]							
Literal question	n	Seed / Seedling Type							
Value	Label		Cases		Percentage				
0			3	0.0%	,				
1	Improved		7134	3.2%					
2	Non_impre	oved	210589			95.4%			
9			3130	1.4%					
Sysmiss			69473						
Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cann	ot be interpreted as summary	/ statistics of the p	oopulation of interest.				
	ED: Quar	itity of improved seeds use							
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Ran	ige= 0.01-9999.999] [M	issing=*]					
Statistics [NW/	W]	[Valid=6418 /-] [Invalid=283911 /-]							
Literal question	n	Quantity of improved seeds use							
		Frequency table no	ot shown (721 Modalities	s)					
#24 COSTIM	PS: Price	of improved seeds used							
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Ran	ge= 0-999999.99] [Miss	sing=*]					
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=6361 /-] [Invalid=283968 /-]							
Literal question	า	Price of improved seeds used							
Value	Label		Cases		Percentage				
99999.99	Not stated								
Warning: these figu	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cann	ot be interpreted as summary	/ statistics of the p	population of interest.				

File Field	d_Info-	Forecast2004			
#25 WTNISE	ED: Quan	tity of indigenous seeds u	ised		
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9999.999] [Missi	ng=*]	
Statistics [NW/	wj	[Valid=195300 /-] [Invalid=95029 /	-]		
Literal question	า	Quantity of indigenous seeds used	d		
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
9999.999	Not stated				
Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. The	ey cannot be interpreted as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.	
#26 DAMAGE	: was cr	op damaged?			
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/	W]	[Valid=203663 /-] [Invalid=86666 /-	-]		
Literal question	n	Was crop damaged?			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1	Yes		41984	20.6%	
2	No		161679		79.4%
Sysmiss Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. The	86666 ey cannot be interpreted as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.	
#27 DREASO	N: Dama	ge reason	· · ·	· · ·	
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric	I [Range= 1-16] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/	WI	[Valid=41985 /-] [Invalid=248344 /	-1		
Literal question	- 1	Damage reason	-		
Value	Label	I	Cases	Percentage	
1	Too much	rain	8864	-	21.1%
2	Too little ra	ain	731	1.7%	
3	Insects		1808	4.3%	
4	Crop disea	ase	303	0.7%	
5	Weeds		5949	14.2%	
6	Hail		5319	12.7%	
7 8	Floods		2900	6.7%	
9	Wild anima	als	322	0.8%	
10	Locust		2857	6.8%	
11	Birds		3097	7.4%	
12	Shortage of	of seed	266	0.6%	
13	Depletion	of soi	3628	8.6%	
14	Security p	roblem	9	0.0%	
15	Other		2963	7.1%	
16 Sugnise			89	0.2%	
Sysmiss Warning: these figu	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. The	248344 ey cannot be interpreted as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.	
#28 DPERCE	NT: Dama	age percent			
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-999] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/	wj	[Valid=42131 /-] [Invalid=248198 /-	-]		
		Domago porcent			

File Field_Info-Forecast2004

#28 DPERCENT: Damage percent

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0		0	0.0%
1		29	0.1%
2		42	0.1%
3		7	0.0%
4		6	0.0%
5		405	1.0%
6		5	0.0%
7		12	0.0%
8		8	0.0%
9		2	0.0%
10		4203	10.0%
11		6	0.0%
12		36	0.1%
13		37	0.1%
14		3	0.0%
15		691	1.6%
16		2	0.0%
17		10	0.0%
18		6	0.0%
20		5338	12.7%
21		4	0.0%
22		4	0.0%
23		5	0.0%
24		1	0.0%
25		5509	13.1%
26		2	0.0%
27		6	0.0%
28		5	0.0%
29		1	0.0%
30		3890	9.2%
32		2	0.0%
33		2836	6.7%
34		4	0.0%
35		253	0.6%
37		6	0.0%
38		9	0.0%
40		2582	6.1%
41		1	0.0%
42		3	0.0%
43		1	0.0%
45		126	0.3%
46		1	0.0%
48		2	0.0%

File Field_Info-Forecast2004

#28 DPERCENT: Damage percent

Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
49			1	0.0%	
50			8895		21.1%
51			1	0.0%	
53			1	0.0%	
55			42	0.1%	
56			4	0.0%	
57			2	0.0%	
58			1	0.0%	
60			1287	3.1%	
62			2	0.0%	
63			12	0.0%	
65			100	0.2%	
66			31	0.1%	
67			479	1.1%	
68			1	0.0%	
69			2	0.0%	
70			847	2.0%	
73			2	0.0%	
75			1518	3.6%	
76			1	0.0%	
77			6	0.0%	
80			997	2.4%	
83			2	0.0%	
85			98	0.2%	
87			5	0.0%	
88			1	0.0%	
89			1	0.0%	
90			666	1.6%	
91			1	0.0%	
92			1	0.0%	
95			110	0.3%	
97			3	0.0%	
98			15	0.0%	
99			4	0.0%	
100	Net Ctetee	1	/8/	1.9%	
Syomics	NOT STATEC		104	0.270	
Warning: these figur	es indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interprete	240190 ed as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.	
#29 DMEASU	RE: Mea	sure taken to prevent damage			
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [M	issing=*]		
Statistics [NW/	W]	[Valid=203632 /-] [Invalid=86697 /-]			
Literal question	1	Measure taken to prevent damage			

File Field	d_Info-	Forecast2004			
#29 DMEASU	JRE: Mea	sure taken to prevent damage			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1	Yes		194070		95.3%
2	No		9562	4.7%	
Sysmiss			86697		
Warning: these figu	res indicate the	number of cases found in the data file. They cannot	be interpreted as summar	/ statistics of the population of interest.	
#30 DMTYPE	: Measur	e type			
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range	e= 1-3] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/	[W]	[Valid=192745 /-] [Invalid=97584 /-]			
Literal question	n	Measure type			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1	Chemical		3029	1.6%	
2	Non_chem	nical	181242		94.0%
3	Both		8474	4.4%	
Sysmiss			97584		
Warning: these figu	res indicate the	number of cases found in the data file. They cannot	be interpreted as summar	v statistics of the population of interest.	
#31 DMCHEN	I: Measu	re chemical type			
Information	formation [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]				
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=12587 /-] [Invalid=277742 /-]			
Literal question	n	Measure chemical type			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1	Insecticide		1780	14.1%	
2	Herbicide		9317		74.0%
3	Fungicide		483	3.8%	
4	Insectcide	& Her	328	2.6%	
			520	-	
5	Insectcide	& Fun	139	1.1%	
5 6	Insectcide Herbicide	& Fun & Fung	139 218	1.1% 1.7%	
5 6 7	Insectcide Herbicide All	& Fun & Fung	139 218 27	1.1% 1.7% 0.2%	
5 6 7 9	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated	& Fun & Fung	139 218 27 295	1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3%	
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated	& Fun & Fung	139 218 27 295 277742	1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3%	
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss Warning: these figu	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated	& Fun & Fung number of cases found in the data file. They cannot	139 218 27 295 277742 be interpreted as summar	1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% y statistics of the population of interest.	
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss <i>Warning: these figu</i> #32 FERT: D	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated res indicate the	& Fun & Fung number of cases found in the data file. They cannot fertilizer?	139 218 27 295 277742 be interpreted as summar	 1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% 2 statistics of the population of interest. 	
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss Warning: these figu #32 FERT: Do Information	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated res indicate the D YOU USE	& Fun & Fung number of cases found in the data file. They cannot fortilizer? [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range	213 139 218 27 295 277742 be interpreted as summar	 1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% 2 statistics of the population of interest. 	
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss <i>Warning: these figu</i> #32 FERT: Do Information Statistics [NW/	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated res indicate the D you use	& Fun & Fung <i>number of cases found in the data file. They cannot</i> fertilizer? [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range [Valid=265840 /-] [Invalid=24489 /-]	218 27 295 277742 be interpreted as summar, e= 1-2] [Missing=*]	 1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% 2 statistics of the population of interest. 	
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss <i>Warning: these figu</i> #32 FERT: Do Information Statistics [NW/ Literal question	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated D YOU USE W] n	& Fun & Fung <i>number of cases found in the data file. They cannot</i> fertilizer? [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range [Valid=265840 /-] [Invalid=24489 /-] Do you use fertilizer?	210 139 218 27 295 277742 be interpreted as summar e= 1-2] [Missing=*]	 1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% 2 statistics of the population of interest. 	
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss Warning: these figu #32 FERT: Do Information Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated D you use W] n Label	& Fun & Fung number of cases found in the data file. They cannot fertilizer? [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range [Valid=265840 /-] [Invalid=24489 /-] Do you use fertilizer?	218 218 27 295 277742 be interpreted as summar. ⇒= 1-2] [Missing=*] Cases	1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% statistics of the population of interest. Percentage	
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss Warning: these figur #32 FERT: Do Information Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value 1	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated VOUUUSE W] n Label Yes	& Fun & Fung <i>a number of cases found in the data file. They cannot</i> a fertilizer? [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range [Valid=265840 /-] [Invalid=24489 /-] Do you use fertilizer?	e= 1-2] [Missing=*]	1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% A statistics of the population of interest. Percentage 40.7%	
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss Warning: these figur #32 FERT: Do Information Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value 1 2	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated VU UUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUU	& Fun & Fung <i>number of cases found in the data file. They cannot</i> fertilizer? [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range [Valid=265840 /-] [Invalid=24489 /-] Do you use fertilizer?	139 139 218 27 295 277742 be interpreted as summar. be = 1-2] [Missing=*] Cases 108110 157730	1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% statistics of the population of interest. Percentage 40.7%	59.3%
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss <i>Warning: these figu</i> #32 FERT: Do Information Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value 1 2 Sysmiss	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated D yOU USE W] n Label Yes No	& Fun & Fung a number of cases found in the data file. They cannot fertilizer? [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range [Valid=265840 /-] [Invalid=24489 /-] Do you use fertilizer?	218 27 295 277742 be interpreted as summar e= 1-2] [Missing=*] Cases 108110 157730 24489	1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% A statistics of the population of interest. Percentage 40.7%	59.3%
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss Warning: these figur #32 FERT: Do Information Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value 1 2 Sysmiss Warning: these figur	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated VO VOU USE W] n Label Yes No	& Fun & Fung <i>a number of cases found in the data file. They cannot</i> a fertilizer? [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range [Valid=265840 /-] [Invalid=24489 /-] Do you use fertilizer? <i>number of cases found in the data file. They cannot</i>	139 139 218 27 295 277742 be interpreted as summary a= 1-2] [Missing=*] Cases 108110 157730 24489 be interpreted as summary	1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% A statistics of the population of interest. Percentage 40.7% A statistics of the population of interest.	59.3%
5 6 7 9 Sysmiss Warning: these figur #32 FERT: Do Information Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value 1 2 Sysmiss Warning: these figur #33 FERTTY	Insectcide Herbicide All Not stated DyOU USE W] n Label Yes No PE: Fertil	& Fun & Fung <i>number of cases found in the data file. They cannot</i> fertilizer? [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range [Valid=265840 /-] [Invalid=24489 /-] Do you use fertilizer? <i>number of cases found in the data file. They cannot</i> izer type	139 139 218 27 295 277742 be interpreted as summar. ⇒= 1-2] [Missing=*] Cases 108110 157730 24489 be interpreted as summar.	1.1% 1.7% 0.2% 2.3% A statistics of the population of interest. Percentage 40.7% A statistics of the population of interest.	59.3%

File Field	l_Info-	Forecast2004			
#33 FERTTYF	PE: Fertil	lizer type			
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=108430 /-] [Invalid=181899 /-]			
Literal question	า	Fertilizer type			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1	Natural		70505		65.0%
2	Chemical		31031	28.6%	
3	Both		6894	6.4%	
Sysmiss			181899		
		e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interprete	a as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.	
Information			ooina-*1		
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Mi	ssing=^j		
Statistics [NW/	wj	[Valid=38005 /-] [Invalid=252324 /-]			
Literal question	ו	Chemical Fertilizer Type			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1	Urea		3957	10.4%	
2	DAP		15747		41.4%
3	Both		17462		45.9%
9	Not stated	1	839	2.2%	
Sysmiss	res indicate th	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interprete	252324	v statistics of the nonulation of interest	
#35 D22B· Ur	ea Quan				
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9999	991 (Missin	a=*]	
Statistics [NW/	WI	[//alid=27031 /-] [Invalid=263298 /-]		5 1	
Literal question	, ,,,				
Malua			0	Demonstration	
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
9999.99 Warning: these figur	NOT STATED	l e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interprete	d as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.	
#36 D22C: DA	AP Quan	tity		· · ·	
Information	-	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-44	801 (Missin	a=*]	
Statistics [NW/	WI	[Valid=38554 /-] [Invalid=251775 /-] [Mean=13 993 /-	-1 [StdDev=	39 81 /-l	
Literal question][0:0201		
#37 D22D: Bo	oth Quan	tity			
Information		Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-25	01 [Missina	=*]	
Statistics [NW/	wı	[Valid=1470 /-] [Invalid=288859 /-] [Mean=20.556 /-]	[StdDev=2		
Literal question	- 1	Both Quantity	-	•	
#38 D23: If na	atural fer	tilizer used, type			
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Mi	ssing=*]		
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=78419 /-] [Invalid=211910 /-]	_		
Literal question	- 1	If natural fertilizer used, type			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1	Manure		60063	. crocinage	76.6%

File Field_Info-Forecast2004							
#38 D23: If na	atural fer	tilizer used, type					
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage			
2	Humese/b	esebash	6054	7.7%			
3	Both		97	0.1%			
4	Others		8193	10.4%			
5			57	0.1%			
6			249	0.3%			
7			441	0.6%			
8			2016	2.6%			
9	Not stated		1249	1.6%			
Sysmiss Warning: these figur	res indicate the	a number of cases found in the data file. They cannot	211910 t be interpreted as summary	statistics of the population of interest.			
#39 D24: Hov	v often is	temporary crop field used in M	eher (main) seas	on?			
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang	e= 0-2] [Missing=*]				
Statistics [NW/	wj	[Valid=176251 /-] [Invalid=114078 /-]					
Literal question	iteral question How often is temporary crop field used in Meher (main) season?						
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage			
0			3	0.0%			
1			174435		99.0%		
2			1813	1.0%			
Sysmiss			114078				
Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot	t be interpreted as summary	statistics of the population of interest.			
^{#40} D25: Cro	ps	1					
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Ra	ange= 1-121] [Missing=	=*]			
Statistics [NW/	W]	[Valid=1530 /-] [Invalid=288799 /-] [Mean=	=22.818 /-] [StdDev=23	3.78 /-]			
Literal question	۱	Crops					
#41 D26: Wh a	at was th	#41 D26: What was the previous state of the field?					
Information	Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*]						
		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang	e= 1-5] [Missing=*]				
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-]	e= 1-5] [Missing=*]				
Statistics [NW/ Literal question	W]	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field?	e= 1-5] [Missing=*]				
Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value	W] 1 Label	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field?	e= 1-5] [Missing=*] Cases	Percentage			
Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value 1	W] Label Fallow lan	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field?	e= 1-5] [Missing=*] Cases 6085	Percentage			
Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value 1 2	W] Label Fallow lan Crop field	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field?	e= 1-5] [Missing=*] Cases 6085 203433	Percentage	75.9%		
Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value 1 2 3	Label Fallow lan Crop field Virgin	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field?	e= 1-5] [Missing=*] Cases 6085 203433 22439	Percentage 2.3% 8.4%	75.9%		
Statistics [NW/ Literal question 1 2 3 4	W] Label Fallow lan Crop field Virgin Rented in	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field? d	e= 1-5] [Missing=*] Cases 6085 203433 22439 4671	Percentage 2.3% 8.4% 1.7%	75.9%		
Statistics [NW/ Literal question 1 2 3 4 5	W] Label Fallow lan Crop field Virgin Rented in Others	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field? d	e= 1-5] [Missing=*]	Percentage 2.3% 8.4% 1.7% 11.7%	75.9%		
Statistics [NW/ Literal question 1 2 3 4 5 Sysmiss	W] Label Fallow lan Crop field Virgin Rented in Others	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field? d	e= 1-5] [Missing=*] Cases 6085 203433 22439 4671 31235 22466	Percentage 2.3% 8.4% 1.7% 11.7%	75.9%		
Statistics [NW/ Literal question 1 2 3 4 5 Sysmiss Warning: these figur #42 ARFAH	W] Label Fallow lan Crop field Virgin Rented in Others	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field? d crop field	e= 1-5] [Missing=*]	Percentage 2.3% 8.4% 1.7% 11.7% statistics of the population of interest.	75.9%		
Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value 1 2 3 4 5 Sysmiss Warning: these figur #42 AREAH: A	W] Label Fallow lan Crop field Virgin Rented in Others es indicate the Area in H	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field? d crop field enumber of cases found in the data file. They cannot lectare	e= 1-5] [Missing=*] Cases 6085 203433 22439 4671 31235 22466 t be interpreted as summary ange= 0-9 9256121 [Mis	Percentage 2.3% 8.4% 1.7% 11.7% statistics of the population of interest.	75.9%		
Statistics [NW/ Literal question Value 1 2 3 4 5 Sysmiss Warning: these figur #42 AREAH: A Information Statistics [NW/	W] Label Fallow lan Crop field Virgin Rented in Others cs indicate the Area in F	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Rang [Valid=267863 /-] [Invalid=22466 /-] What was the previous state of the field? d crop field enumber of cases found in the data file. They cannot lectare [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Ra [Valid=290192 /-] [Invalid=137 /-] [Mean=1	e= 1-5] [Missing=*] Cases 6085 203433 22439 4671 31235 22466 t be interpreted as summary ange= 0-9.925612] [Mis 0.0919 /-] [StdDev=0.1	Percentage 2.3% 8.4% 1.7% 11.7% 11.7% statistics of the population of interest. ssing=*] 98 /-]	75.9%		

File Field_Info-Forecast2004

#43 LANDUSE: Land use

Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*]			
Statistics [NW/ W]		[Valid=290329 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]			
Literal question Land use					
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1	Temporary	rcrop land	165207		56.9%
2	Permanen	Permanent crop land		19.3%	
3	Grazing land		15698	5.4%	
4	Fallow Land		6563	2.3%	
5	Wood land	Wood land		2.5%	
6	Other land	luse	39568	13.6%	
Warning: these figu	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interprete	d as summar	v statistics of the population of interest.	

#44 AVPROD: Production in quintals

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-347.64687] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=280752 /-] [Invalid=9577 /-] [Mean=1.324 /-] [StdDev=3.751 /-]
Literal question	Production in quintals

File Holder_Info-Forecast2004

#1 REG: Region						
Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-15] [M			/lissing=*]			
Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=25394 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]						
Literal question	ı	Region				
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage		
1	Tigray		1696	6.7%		
2	Afar		903	3.6%		
3	Amhara		4693	18.5%		
4	Oromia		7753		30.5%	
5	Somale		739	2.9%		
6	Benishang	gul-Gumuz	993	3.9%		
7	SNNP		6461		25.4%	
12	Gambella		1665	6.6%		
13	Harari		245	1.0%		
15	Dire Dawa	ì	246	1.0%		
Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interprete	ed as summary	y statistics of the population of interest.		

#2 ZONE: Zone

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-21] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=25394 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Literal question	Zone

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1		3502	13.8%
2		2597	10.2%
3		2669	10.5%
4		2436	9.6%

#2 ZONE: Zoi	ne			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage
5			1676	6.6%
6			1528	6.0%
7			1417	5.6%
8			1134	4.5%
9			1466	5.8%
10			1197	4.7%
11			808	3.2%
12			797	3.1%
13			619	2.4%
14			613	2.4%
15			201	0.8%
16			202	0.8%
17			800	3.2%
18			610	2.4%
19			600	2.4%
20			312	1.2%
21			210	0.8%
Warning: these figur	es indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be	interpreted as summary	statistics of the population of interest.
#3 DIST: Dist	rict			
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Rang	e= 1-24] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=25394 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=5.538 /	-] [StdDev=4.584 /-]	l de la constante de
Literal question	1	District		
#4 FA: Farme	ers Asso	ciation		
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Rang	e= 1-403] [Missing=	-*]
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=25394 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=15.022	/-] [StdDev=24.822	/-]
Literal question	1	Farmers Association		
#5 EA: Enum	eration A	Area		
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range=	1-17] [Missing=*]	
Statistics [NW/	wj	[Valid=25394 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]		
Literal question	l	Enumeration Area		
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage
1			7442	29.3%
2			5894	23.2%
3			4198	16.5%
4			2929	11.5%
5			2008	7.9%
6			1248	4.9%
7			770	3.0%
8			370	1.5%
9			252	1.0%
10			90	0.4%

	_				
#5 EA: Enum	eration /	Area			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
11			83	0.3%	
12			60	0.2%	
13			20	0.1%	
16			10	0.0%	
17			20	0.1%	
Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot	be interpreted as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.	
#6 HH: House	ehold Id				
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Ra	nge= 0-803] [Missing	=*]	
Statistics [NW/	w]	[Valid=25394 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=86.9	58 /-] [StdDev=59.47	/-]	
Literal question	1	Household Id			
#7 HHSEX: H	ead sex				
Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]					
Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=25394 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]					
Literal question	I	Head sex			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
1			18257		71.9%
2			4741	18.7%	
9			2396	9.4%	
Warning: these figur	res indicate the	e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot	be interpreted as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.	
#8 HID: Hold	er id				
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range	e= 0-9] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/	W]	[Valid=25394 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]			
Literal question	1	Holder id			
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage	
0			14	0.1%	
1			23759		93.6%
2			1151	4.5%	
3			272	1.1%	
4			104	0.4%	
5			40	0.2%	
6			23	0.1%	
7			17	0.1%	
8			8	0.0%	
9			6	0.0%	
		e number of cases found in the data file. They cannot	be interpreted as summar	y statistics of the population of interest.	
				[Mioning=*]	
Statistics (NIM/	\A/1	Volid=25304 / 1 [lovelid=0 / 1 [Meas=640	166 / 1 [StdDov-462	241 / 1	
Litoral quastier		United 12 - 2008 - 2018	100 /-J [SluDev=463./	2+1 /-]	
Literal question Holder Weight					

#10	A	έE	: A	g
				_

#10 AGE: Age							
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric	/pe= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*]				
Statistics [NW/	wj	[Valid=25393 /-] [Invalid=1 /-] [Mean=42.411 /-] [StdDev=16.025 /-]					
Literal question		Age					
#11 SEX: Sex							
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [F	Range= 0-7] [Missing=*]				
Statistics [NW/	wj	[Valid=25370 /-] [Invalid=24 /-]					
Literal question		Sex					
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage			
0			1	0.0%			
1	Male		20050		79.0%		
2	Female		5316	21.0%			
3			1	0.0%			
5			1	0.0%			
7			1	0.0%			
Sysmiss			24				
Warning: these figur	es indicate the	number of cases found in the data file. They c	annot be interpreted as summary	statistics of the population of interest.			

#12 EDUC: Education (Highest Grade)

Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-98] [Missing=*/99]						
Statistics [NW/ W]		[Valid=22167 /-] [Invalid=3227 /-]						
Literal question		Education (Highest Grade)						
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage				
0			1	0.0%				
1	Illiterate		13537	61.1	%			
2	Literate		1594	7.2%				
3	Grade 1		470	2.1%				
4	Grade 2		941	4.2%				
5	Grade 3		1094	4.9%				
6	Grade 4		1035	4.7%				
7	Grade 5		797	3.6%				
8	Grade 6		779	3.5%				
9	Grade 7		581	2.6%				
10	Grade 8		479	2.2%				
11	Grade 9		244	1.1%				
12	Grade 10		381	1.7%				
13	Grade 11		24	0.1%				
14	Grade 12 Completed		89	0.4%				
15	Above Grade 12		117	0.5%				
19			1	0.0%				
29			2	0.0%				
98			1	0.0%				
99			3224					
Sysmiss			3					

#12 EDUC: Education (Highest Grade)										
Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.										
#13 V12: Household Size										
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*]								
Statistics [NW/ W]		[Valid=25389 /-] [Invalid=5 /-] [Mean=5.333 /-] [StdDev=2.622 /-]								
Literal question		Household Size								
#14 HTYPE: Type of Holding										
Information		[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9] [Missing=*]								
Statistics [NW/ W]		[Valid=25363 /-] [Invalid=31 /-]								
Literal question		Type of Holding								
Value	Label		Cases	Percentage						
0			1	0.0%						
1 Crop Only			3148	12.4%						
2 Livestock		Only	1682	6.6%						
3 Both			20520		80.9%					
4			10	0.0%						
9			2	0.0%						
Sysmiss			31							
Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.										
#15 HRATIO: Holder Ratio										
Information		[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0.0050635-0.8620796] [Missing=*]								
Statistics [NW/ W]		[Valid=25394 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=0.0729 /-] [StdDev=0.105 /-]								
Literal question		Holder Ratio								

Documentation

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