## Ethiopia

Central Statistical Agency, Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

# Large and Medium Manufacturing and Electricity Industries Survey 1996-1997 (1989 E.C) 

Study Documentation

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## Ethiopia (1998)

# Large and Medium Manufacturing and Electricity Industries Survey 1996-1997 (1989 E.C) (LMMIS 1997) 

## Overview

| Type | Enterprise/Establishment Census [en/census] |
| :--- | :--- |
| Identification | ETH-CSA-LMMIS-1997-v1.1 |
| Version | Version 1.0: Edited and non-anonymous dataset for internal use only. |

## Abstract

Manufacturing is defined here according to International Standard Industrial Classification as "the physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by powerdriven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home, and whether the products are sold at wholesale or retail. The assembly of the component parts of manufactured products is also considered as manufacturing activities."

The presence of adequate and current statistical data in various economic sectors that are considered essential for development planning, socio-economic policy formulation and economic analysis is vital in promoting the economic development of a country. Based on this general objective, the Central Statistical Authority (CSA) has been conducting surveys of various economic activities of which the annual Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing Industries survey is one.

In this survey attempt was made to update the directory using as source of information the licenses issued by the Ministry of Industry and corresponding bureaux of the Regional States of the country for the public and private establishments including co-operatives. Furthermore, due to various efforts made to include all the establishments under the scope of the survey, in this reference year the number of establishments covered by the survey increased by 140 than that of the previous survey period.

The survey questionnaire is designed to answer questions about number of establishments, number of persons engaged, wages and salaries paid by industrial group, sex, nationality and occupation, paid-up capital, gross value of production, industrial and non-industrial costs. value added, operating surplus, quantity of production and raw materials conusmed, fixed assets, investment and production capacity and etc.., .

| Kind of Data | Census/enumeration data [cen] |
| :--- | :--- |
| Unit of Analysis | Establishment |

## Scope \& Coverage

## Scope

The scope of Large and Medium Manufacturing Industries Surveys includes:

- Identification particulars
- Basic Information about the Establishment
- Number of Persons Engaged And Wages and Salaries Paid (in Birr)
- Products, Sales and Services of the Establishment (in Birr)
- Value of Stocks Raw Material Purchase And CGS (in Birr)
- Cost and Quantity of Raw Materials, Parts and Containers Used (Value in Birr)
- Fixed Assets and Investment (in Birr)
- Quantity and Value of Production at Full Capacity, Required Raw Material and other General Questions

Keywords $\quad$ Manufacturing, An Establishment, Paid-up Capital, Working Proprietors, Active Partners and Family Workers, Administrative and Technical Employees, Production Workers, Seasonal and Temporary Workers, Number Employed, Number Engaged, Basic Wages

|  | and Salaries, Wages and Salaries, Commissions, Bonuses, Professional and Hardship <br> Allowancess, Supplements to Wages and Salaries of Employees, Revenue from Sales, <br> Receipt from Industrial Services Rendered to Others, Receipt of Products Bought and <br> Resold, Other Receipts, Difference of Stocks in the Value of Finished Goods and Semi- <br> Finished Goods, Gross Value of Production, Raw Materials, Other Industrial Services <br> Rendered by Others, Industrial Cost, Non-industrial Cost, Census Value Added (at market <br> price), Value Added in the National Account Concept (at market price), Fixed Capita <br> Assets, New Capital Expenditure, Operating Surplus, Public Sector, Intermediate Cost <br> (for electricity industry), Capacity, Tariff, Domestic Tariff, Street Lighting Tariff, Commercial <br> Tariff, Industrial Tariff, Number of establishments covered by the report, Number of <br> establishments with response |
| :--- | :--- |
| Geographic Coverage |  |
| National |  | | Universe |
| :--- |
| The universe of the large and medium scale manufacturing survey is confined to those establishments which <br> engaged 10 persons and above and use power-driven machines and covers both public and private industries. |

## Producers \& Sponsors

| Primary <br> Investigator(s) | Central Statistical Agency, Ministry of Finance and Economic Development |
| :--- | :--- |
| Funding Agency/ies | Government of Ethiopia |

## Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

The survey covers all large and medium manufacturing industries which engage 10 persons or more and use power-driven machines

## Data Collection

| Data Collection | Gregorian calendar (G.C.): start 1998-04 <br> Dates |
| :--- | :--- |
| Gregorian calendar (G.C.): end 1998-06 |  |

## Data Collection <br> Face-to-face [f2f] <br> Mode

## Data Collection Notes

Training of Field Staff:
In the Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing Industries Survey, after updating the directory, questionnaires and instruction manuals and all relevant materials were prepared and printed in advance. Then, the training of all field staff were carried out for six days at the head office. In this training, statisticians from the Central Statistical Authority's branch statistical office and the head office, field supervisors, and enumerators were involved. The training which was expected to ensure the quality of the data consisted of class room discussions, filling - in questionnaires by trainees for practice using financial statements of selected establishments were made and the errors were pointed out to the trainees, so that these wouldn't be repeated during the actual data collection.

Methods of Data Collection and Field Organization:
All CSA Statistical Branch Offices were involved in this survey. Accordingly, 15 assistant heads of Branch Statistical Offices, overall about 64 enumerators and supervisors ( 43 from Region-14 and 21 from other CSA Branch Offices), 24 supervisors and 8 statisticians form the Head Office and about 24 drivers ( 8 from Region 14 and 16 from the rest of the branches) were involved in the data collection activity.

In Region 14 Branch Statistical Office, where the majority of the establishments under the scope of the survey are located, enumerators were organized into teams and each team on the average constituted of five enumerators and a field editor (a supervisor). The supervisor was provided with a four-wheel drive vehicle and a driver. Prior to the deployment of the teams, at Head Office, the establishments under the scope of the survey were divided among the teams, in accordance with their location. Then, each enumerator was assigned to collect data from 15 establishments on an average. The data collection operation was carried out in collaboration with the concerned personnel of each establishment. Due to the deployment of sufficient logistics and manpower and other organizational measures taken, the data collection activity took 30-45 days in most of the regions of the country.

## Questionnaires

The questinnaire contains the following section/ items:
Item 1.1. Adress of the establishments: This section has varibles that identify the questionnaire uniquely. The variables are; Killil, Zone, Wereda, Town, Higher, Kebele, House no, Year, ISIC, Establishmnet no, Eelephone no and P.O.Box codes or numbers.

Item 1.2. Address of Head Office if Separated From Factory: In this section information about factory head office is collected (if the factory is separated from the head office). The varibles used to collect the information are; Killil, Zone, Wereda, Town, Higher, Kebele, House no, Telephone no and P.O.Box.

Item 2. Basic Information About The Establishment: This section has questions related to basic information about the establishment.

Item 3.1. Number of Persons Engaged: This section has variables (questions) that used to collect establishment's employees number by employees occupation.

Item 3.2. Number of Persons Engaged by Educational Status: This section has varabils (questions) that used to collect establishment's employees number by their educational status.

Item 3.3. Number of Persons Engaged by Age Group: Contains variables that used to collect information about employees number by employees age group.

Item 3.4. Wages and Salaries and Other Employee Benefits Paid: This section has variables related to wages and other employees benefits by employee occupation.

Item 3.5. Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group: This section has variables related to salary groups by sex of employees

Item 4.1. Products and By-products: This section has questions related to product produced, produced quantity and sales.

Item 4.2. Service and Other Receipts: Contains questions related to income from different source other than selling the products.

Item 5. Value of Stocks: Contains questions that related to information about materials in the stock.
Item 6.1. Cost and Quantity of Raw Materials, Parts and Containers Used: This section has questions related to principal raw materials, raw material type, quantity, value and source (local or imported).

Item 6.2. Other Industrial Costs: This sections has questions related to other industrial costs including cost of energy and other expenses.

Item 6.3. Other Non-industrial Expenses: Contains questions related to non-industrial expenses like license fee, advertising, stationary, etc.

Item 6.4. Taxes Paid: This section has questions related to taxes like indirect tax and income tax.
Item 7. Fixed Assets and Investment: This section has questions related to fixed assets and investment on fixed assests and working capital.

Item 8.1. Annual Production at Full Capacity: This section has questions about quantity and value of products if the establishment uses its full capacity.

Item 8.2. Estimated Value and Quantity of Raw Materials Needed, at Full Capacity: This section has questions about the estimate of quantity and value of raw materials that needed to function at full capacity.

Item 8.3. The three major problems that prevented the establishment from operating at full capacity.
Item 8.4. The three major problems that are facing the establishment at present.

## Data Processing \& Appraisal

## Data Editing

Editing, Coding and Verification:
A number of quality control steps were taken to ensure the quality of data. The first step taken in this direction was, to revise the questionnaire, to make it easier for internal consistency checking or editing, both at field and office level. Furthermore, based on this revised questionnaire, revised instruction manual with field editing procedures were prepared in Amharic for both enumerators and supervisors (field editors). Using this manual, some editing and coding were carried out by field editors during the data collection stage. After the majority of the completed questionnaires were brought back to head office, final editing, coding and verification were performed by editors, statistical technicians and statisticians. Finally, the edited and coded questionnaires were checked and verified by other senior professionals.

## Data Entry, Cleaning and Tabulation:

The data were entered and verified on personal computers IMPS (Integrated Microcomputer Processing System) Software. Twelve CSA data entry staff and one data cleaner participated in this activity for fifteen days with close supervision of the activities by two professionals. Then, the data entered were cleaned using personal computers in combination with manual cleaning for some serious errors. Finally, the tabulation of the results was processed using the IMPS (Integrated Microcomputer Processing System) software by one programmer with technical assistance from Industry, Trade and Services Statistics Department staff.

## Accessibility

| Access Authority | Central Statistical Agency (Ministry of Finance and Economic Development), http:// <br> www.csa.gov.et , csa@csa.gov.et |
| :--- | :--- |
| Contact(s) | Data Administrator (Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency (CSA)) , http://www.csa.gov.et , <br> data@csa.gov.et |

## Access Conditions

The Central Statistical Agency (CSA) is committed to achieving excellence in the provision of timely, reliable and affordable official statistics for informed decision making in order to maximize the welfare of all Ethiopians. This is achieved through the collection and analysis of censuses, surveys and the use of administrative data as well as the dissemination a range of statistical products and providing assistance and services to users.

A microdata dissemination policy is established by CSA to address the conditions and the manner in which anonymized microdata files may be released to users for research purposes. It also strives to identify the different levels of anonymization for different categories of data use. This policy is available at CSA website (http:// www.csa.gov.et).

CSA will release microdata files for use by researchers for scientific research purposes when:

The Director General is satisfied that all reasonable steps have been taken to prevent the identification of individual respondents.

The release of the data will substantially enhance the analytic value of the data that have been collected For all but purely public files, researchers disclose the nature and objectives of their intended research, It can be demonstrated that there are no credible alternative sources for these data, and

The researchers have signed an appropriate undertaking.
Terms and conditions of use of public data files are the following:
The data and other materials provided by CSA will not be redistributed or sold to other individuals, institutions, or organizations without the written agreement of CSA.

The data will be used for statistical and scientific research purposes only. They will be used solely for reporting of aggregated information, and not for investigation of specific individuals or organizations.

No attempt will be made to re-identify respondents, and no use will be made of the identity of any person or establishment discovered inadvertently. Any such discovery would immediately be reported to the CSA.

No attempt will be made to produce links among datasets provided by CSA, or among data from the CSA and other datasets that could identify individuals or organizations.

Any books, articles, conference papers, theses, dissertations, reports, or other publications that employ data obtained from CSA will cite the source of data in accordance with the Citation Requirement provided with each dataset.

An electronic copy of all reports and publications based on the requested data will be sent to CSA.

The original collector of the data, CSA, and the relevant funding agencies bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Cost Recovery Policy:

It is the policy of CSA to encourage broad use of its products by making them affordable for users. Accordingly, CSA attempts to ensure that the costs of creating anonymized microdata files are built-in to the survey budget.

At the same time, CSA attempts to recover costs associated with the provisions of special services that benefit only a specific group. Information on the price of each dataset is available at CSA website (www.csa.gov.et )

## Citation Requirements

The following statement must be used as citation:
"Central Statistical Agency of Ethiopia (CSA). Large and Medium Manufacturing and Electricity Industries Survey 1996-1997 (LMMIS 1996-1997) "

## Rights \& Disclaimer

| Copyright | (c) 1997, Central Statistics Agency of Ethiopia |
| :--- | :--- |

## Files Description

## Dataset contains 12 file(s)

| Annual_investment_by_type_and_source_part72 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 1363 |
| \# Variable(s) | 16 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p72c1 (Source of financing) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |


| Annual_production_at_full_capacity_part81 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 2754 |
| \# Variable(s) | 18 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p81c1 (Serial number for products description) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |


| Cost_and_quantity_of_raw_materials_part61 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 3975 |
| \# Variable(s) | 22 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p61c1 (Serial number for list of principal raw materials) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |


| Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 697 |
| \# Variable(s) | 134 |


| Estimate_value_and_quantity_of_raw_materials_needed_at_full_capacity_part82 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 3144 |
| \# Variable(s) | 22 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p82c1 (Serial number for raw material list) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |


| Number_of_permanent_employees_by_basic_salary_group_part33 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 1243 |
| \# Variable(s) | 28 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p33c1 (Sex) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |


| Number_of_persons_engaged_part31 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 2121 |
| \# Variable(s) | 28 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p31c1 (General occupation) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |


| Other_industrial_costs_part62 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 742 |
| \# Variable(s) | 17 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p62c1 (Serial number for list of other industrial costs) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |


| Products_and_by_products_part41 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 2948 |
| \# Variable(s) | 23 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p41c1 (Serial number for list of principal products) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |


| Type_and_value_of_fixed_assets_part71 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 2373 |
| \# Variable(s) | 19 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p71c1 (Type of fixed assets) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |


| Value_of_stocks_part5 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 1315 |
| \# Variable(s) | 17 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p5c1 (Type of stock) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |


| Wages_and_salaries_and_other_employee_benefits_paid_part32 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# Cases | 1386 |
| \# Variable(s) | 25 |
| File Structure | Type: relational <br> Key(s): eid (Enterprise id) , p32c1 (General occupation) |
| Producer <br> Ethiopia Central Statistical Agency |  |

## Variables List

## Dataset contains 369 variable(s)

File Annual_investment_by_type_and_source_part72

| $\#$ | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 1363 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1363 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1363 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 948 | 415 | Wereda code |
| 5 | $\underline{\text { town }}$ | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1363 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1168 | 195 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1270 | 93 | Kebele number |
| 8 | houseno | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 886 | 477 | House number |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1363 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard <br> industrial classification <br> (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1363 | 0 | International standard industrial <br> classification (ISIC) |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1363 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 1229 | 134 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 964 | 399 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p72c1 | Source of financing | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 1363 | 0 | Source of financing |
| 15 | p72c3 | Investment on fixed assets | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 632 | 731 | Investment on fixed assets in Birr |
| 16 | p72c4 | Working capital | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 1232 | 131 | Working capital in Birr |


| File Annual_production_at_full_capacity_part81 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\#$ | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 2754 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2754 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2754 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1895 | 859 | Wereda code |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2754 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2405 | 349 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2604 | 150 | Kebele number |
| 8 | houseno | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1746 | 1008 | House number |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2754 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard <br> industrial classification <br> (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2754 | 0 | International standard industrial <br> classification (ISIC) |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2754 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 2465 | 289 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 1946 | 808 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p81c1 | Serial number for products <br> description | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2754 | 0 | Serial number for products <br> description |

File Annual_production_at_full_capacity_part81

| $\#$ | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | p81c4 | Product code | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 2754 | 0 | Product code that would be <br> produced if the establishment <br> operate at full capacity |
| 16 | p81c5 | Unit measurment | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1161 | 1593 | Unit measurment of quantity of <br> product |
| 17 | p81c6 | Quantity of product that <br> can be produced annually | continuous | numeric-11.0 | 2530 | 224 | Quantity of product that can be <br> produced annually at full capacity |
| 18 | p81c7 | Value of production at <br> market price | continuous | numeric-11.0 | 2753 | 1 | Value of production at market price |

## File Cost_and_quantity_of_raw_materials_part61

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 3975 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 3975 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 3975 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2752 | 1223 | Wereda code |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 3975 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 3442 | 533 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 3729 | 246 | Kebele number |
| 8 | houseno | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2563 | 1412 | House number |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 3975 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 3975 | 0 | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 3975 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 3640 | 335 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 2838 | 1137 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p61c1 | Serial number for list of principal raw materials | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 3975 | 0 | Serial number for list of principal raw materials |
| 15 | p61c4 | Raw material code | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 3975 | 0 | Raw material code |
| 16 | p61c5 | Unit of measuremnet code for raw material | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1620 | 2355 | Unit of measuremnet code for raw material |
| 17 | p61c6 | Local raw materials quantity | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 1963 | 2012 | Local raw materials quantity |
| 18 | p61c7 | Local raw materials value | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 2528 | 1447 | Local raw materials value |
| 19 | p61c8 | Imported raw materials quantity | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 1286 | 2689 | Imported raw materials quantity |
| 20 | p61c9 | Imported raw materials value | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 1709 | 2266 | Imported raw materials value |
| 21 | p61c10 | Value of total raw materials | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 3163 | 812 | Value of total raw materials |
| 22 | p61c11 | Value of total raw materials | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 3973 | 2 | Value of total raw materials |

File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997)

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 492 | 205 | - |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 599 | 98 | - |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 651 | 46 | - |
| 8 | houseno | House number | continuous | numeric-4.0 | 452 | 245 | - |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 10 | isic | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | continuous | numeric-4.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | continuous | numeric-6.0 | 631 | 66 | - |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 498 | 199 | - |
| 14 | hregion | Region code for head office | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 57 | 640 | - |
| 15 | hzone | Zone code for head office | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 53 | 644 | - |
| 16 | hwereda | Wereda code for head office | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 51 | 646 | - |
| 17 | htown | Town code for head office | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 51 | 646 | - |
| 18 | hkeftgna | Kefetegna number of head office | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 52 | 645 | - |
| 19 | hkebele | Kebele number of head office | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 50 | 647 | - |
| 20 | hhouseno | House number of head office | continuous | numeric-4.0 | 38 | 659 | - |
| 21 | hphoneno | Telephone of head office | continuous | numeric-6.0 | 59 | 638 | - |
| 22 | hpobox | P.O.Box of head office | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 48 | 649 | - |
| 23 | p2q2 | Number of establishment | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 11 | 686 | - |
| 24 | p2q3m | Month of commencement | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 560 | 137 | - |
| 25 | p2q3y | Year of commencement | continuous | numeric-4.0 | 695 | 2 | - |
| 26 | p2q4 | Keep books of accounts | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 696 | 1 | - |
| 27 | p2q5 | Type of calendar for accounts and books are being kept | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 332 | 365 | - |
| 28 | p2q6 | Type of ownership | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 29 | p2q7 | Legal form of the establishment | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 552 | 145 | - |
| 30 | p2q8m | Number of male owners | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 466 | 231 | - |
| 31 | p2q8f | Number of female owners | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 186 | 511 | - |
| 32 | p2q8t | Total number of owners | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 531 | 166 | - |
| 33 | p2q9meth | Initial paid-up capital (private Ethiopian male) | continuous | numeric-10.0 | 465 | 232 | - |

File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997)

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | p2q9feth | Initial paid-up capital (private Ethiopian female) | continuous | numeric-10.0 | 150 | 547 | - |
| 35 | p2q9neth | Initial paid-up capital (private non-Ethiopian) | continuous | numeric-10.0 | 23 | 674 | - |
| 36 | p2q9pub | Initial paid-up capital (public) | continuous | numeric-10.0 | 135 | 562 | - |
| 37 | p2q9oth | Initial paid-up capital (other) | continuous | numeric-10.0 | 15 | 682 | - |
| 38 | p2q9tot | Total initial paid-up capital | continuous | numeric-10.0 | 684 | 13 | - |
| 39 | p2q10 | Number of months the establishment operated during the survey reference year | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 40 | p2q11a | First major problem prevented the establishment operating full year | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 247 | 450 | - |
| 41 | p2a11b | Second major problem prevented the establishment operating full year | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 161 | 536 | - |
| 42 | p2q11c | Third major problem prevented the establishment operating full year | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 91 | 606 | - |
| 43 | p2q12 | Ownership of nonresidential buildings | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 44 | p2q13 | Source of non-residential buildings | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 514 | 183 | - |
| 45 | p31c3t | Total number of male Ethiopian employees for the month September (Meskerem) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 663 | 34 | - |
| 46 | p31c4t | Total number of female Ethiopian employees for the month September (Meskerem) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 591 | 106 | - |
| 47 | p31c5t | Total number of foreigner employees for the month September (Meskerem) | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 31 | 666 | - |
| 48 | p31c6t | Total number of male Ethiopian employees for the month December (Tahisas) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 675 | 22 | - |
| 49 | p31c7t | Total number of female Ethiopian employees for the month December (Tahisas) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 604 | 93 | - |
| 50 | p31c8t | Total number of foreigner employees for the month December (Tahisas) | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 28 | 669 | - |
| 51 | p31c9t | Total number of male Ethiopian employees | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 685 | 12 | - |

File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997)

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | for the month March (Megabit) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 52 | p31c10t | Total number of female Ethiopian employees for the month March (Megabit) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 609 | 88 | - |
| 53 | p31c11t | Total number of foreigner employees for the month March (Megabit) | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 28 | 669 | - |
| 54 | p31c12t | Total number of male Ethiopian employees for the month June (Sene) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 686 | 11 | - |
| 55 | p31c13t | Total number of female Ethiopian employees for the month June (Sene) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 612 | 85 | - |
| 56 | p31c14t | Total number of foreigner employees for the month June (Sene) | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 28 | 669 | - |
| 57 | p32c3t | Total wage for male Ethiopian | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 681 | 16 | - |
| 58 | p32c4t | Total wage for female Ethiopian | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 571 | 126 | - |
| 59 | p32c5t | Total wage for foreigners | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 16 | 681 | - |
| 60 | p32c6t | Wage total | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 683 | 14 | - |
| 61 | p32c7t | Commission, bonuses, proffional and hardship allowance | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 256 | 441 | - |
| 62 | p32c8t | Actual cost of the establishmnet on food, lodging, medical and other benefits provided to employees free of charge | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 358 | 339 | - |
| 63 | p32c9t | Establishment's contribution on behalf of employees to pension, life and casualty insurance schemes | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 213 | 484 | - |
| 64 | p33c3t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group under 75 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 121 | 576 | - |
| 65 | p33c4t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 75 and 105 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 234 | 463 | - |
| 66 | p33c5t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 105 and 150 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 367 | 330 | - |
| 67 | p33c6t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 150 and 200 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 450 | 247 | - |
| 68 | p33c7t | Total number of permanent employees with salary | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 463 | 234 | - |

File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997)

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | group between 200 and 250 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 69 | p33c8t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 250 and 300 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 412 | 285 | - |
| 70 | p33c9t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 300 and 400 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 474 | 223 | - |
| 71 | p33c10t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 400 and 500 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 401 | 296 | - |
| 72 | p33c11t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 500 and 700 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 396 | 301 | - |
| 73 | p33c12t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 700 and 1000 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 287 | 410 | - |
| 74 | p33c13t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 1000 and 1500 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 230 | 467 | - |
| 75 | p33c14t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 1500 and 2000 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 124 | 573 | - |
| 76 | p33c15t | Total number of permanent employees with salary group over 2000 | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 62 | 635 | - |
| 77 | p33c16t | Total number of permanent employees | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 679 | 18 | - |
| 78 | p41c8t | Total value of production | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 689 | 8 | - |
| 79 | p41c10t | Total sales value | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 692 | 5 | - |
| 80 | p41c12t | Total value of exported sales | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 27 | 670 | - |
| 81 | p42c2 | Value of contract workdone for other by their materials | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 134 | 563 | - |
| 82 | p42c3 | Receipt for repair and maintenance work done for others | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 96 | 601 | - |
| 83 | p42c4 | Receipts of products bought and resold without further processing | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 58 | 639 | - |
| 84 | p42c5 | Value of capital goods produced by own employees and materials for own use | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 31 | 666 | - |
| 85 | p42c6 | Interest received | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 17 | 680 | - |

File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997)

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 86 | p42c7 | Rental income from lease of machinery and equipment | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 92 | 605 | - |
| 87 | p42c8 | Insurance claims | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 4 | 693 | - |
| 88 | p42c9 | Subsidy | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 3 | 694 | - |
| 89 | p42c10 | Other income | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 289 | 408 | - |
| 90 | p42c11 | Total value of services and other receipts | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 412 | 285 | - |
| 91 | p61c7t | Total value of local raw materials | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 625 | 72 | - |
| 92 | p61c9t | Total value of Imported raw materials | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 472 | 225 | - |
| 93 | p61c11t | Value of total raw materials | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 693 | 4 | - |
| 94 | p62c6t | Total value of fuel and lubricating oil | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 462 | 235 | - |
| 95 | p62c7t | Electricity conmsuption in KWH | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 222 | 475 | - |
| 96 | p62c8t | Cost of electricity consumed | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 685 | 12 | - |
| 97 | p62c9t | Cost of wood and charcoal for energy | continuous | numeric-6.0 | 75 | 622 | - |
| 98 | p62c10t | Cost of water consumed | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 504 | 193 | - |
| 99 | p62c11t | Cost of contract work done by others for the establishment | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 564 | 133 | - |
| 100 | p62c12t | Cost of goods bought and resold | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 42 | 655 | - |
| 101 | p62c13t | Cost of repair and mainterance | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 42 | 655 | - |
| 102 | p62c14t | Total value of other inputs | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 697 | 0 | - |
| 103 | p63c2 | License fee | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 581 | 116 | - |
| 104 | p63c3 | Advertising | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 256 | 441 | - |
| 105 | p63c4 | Stationary, telephone and mailing expenses | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 677 | 20 | - |
| 106 | p63c5 | Payment for accounting, legal commission, etc.. | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 252 | 445 | - |
| 107 | p63c6 | Transport cost | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 588 | 109 | - |
| 108 | p63c7 | Interest payments | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 237 | 460 | - |
| 109 | p63c8 | Bank charges | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 255 | 442 | - |
| 110 | p63c9 | Dividend payments | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 6 | 691 | - |
| 111 | p63c10 | Rent payable for rental of structures and equipment | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 291 | 406 | - |
| 112 | p63c11 | Insurance premium on property | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 359 | 338 | - |
| 113 | p63c12 | Others non-industrials costs | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 513 | 184 | - |

File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997)

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 114 | p63c13 | Total value of other nonindustrial expenses | continuous | numeric-10.0 | 696 | 1 | - |
| 115 | p64c2 | Indirect taxes payments | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 574 | 123 | - |
| 116 | p64c3 | Income tax paid on profit | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 359 | 338 | - |
| 117 | p64c4 | Total taxes paid | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 623 | 74 | - |
| 118 | p71c3t | Total book value of the fixed assets at begining of the year | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 689 | 8 | - |
| 119 | p71c4t | Total investment for purchase and capital repair of fixed assets | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 313 | 384 | - |
| 120 | p71c5t | Total sold and disposed during the year | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 62 | 635 | - |
| 121 | p71c6t | Total depreciation during the year | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 663 | 34 | - |
| 122 | p71c7t | Total book value of the fixed assers at end of the year | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 690 | 7 | - |
| 123 | p72c3t | Total investment on fixed assets | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 313 | 384 | - |
| 124 | p72c4t | Total working capital | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 581 | 116 | - |
| 125 | p81c7t | Total value of production (if working at full capacity) at market price | continuous | numeric-11.0 | 692 | 5 | - |
| 126 | p82c7t | Total value of local raw materials (if working at full capacity) | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 618 | 79 | - |
| 127 | p82c9t | Total value of imported raw materials (if working at full capacity) | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 448 | 249 | - |
| 128 | p82c11t | Total value of estimated raw materials (if working at full capacity) | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 696 | 1 | - |
| 129 | p83a | Three major problems that prevented operating with full capacity (1) | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 625 | 72 | - |
| 130 | p83b | Three major problems that prevented operating with full capacity (2) | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 445 | 252 | - |
| 131 | p83c | Three major problems that prevented operating with full capacity (3) | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 187 | 510 | - |
| 132 | p84a | First major problem faced the establishment at present | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 683 | 14 | - |
| 133 | p84b | Second major problem faced the establishment at present | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 514 | 183 | - |
| 134 | p84c | Third major problem faced the establishment at present | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 316 | 381 | - |

File Estimate_value_and_quantity_of_raw_materials_needed_at_full_capacity_part82

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 3144 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 3144 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 3144 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2217 | 927 | Wereda code |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 3144 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2729 | 415 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2960 | 184 | Kebele number |
| 8 | houseno | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2060 | 1084 | House number |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 3144 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 3144 | 0 | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 3144 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 2876 | 268 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 2236 | 908 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p82c1 | Serial number for raw material list | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 3144 | 0 | Serial number for raw material list |
| 15 | p82c4 | Raw material code | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 3144 | 0 | Raw material code |
| 16 | p82c5 | Unit of measurment | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1506 | 1638 | Unit of measurment of quantiy of raw material |
| 17 | p82c6 | Quantity of local raw materials | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 1647 | 1497 | Quantity of local raw materials |
| 18 | p82c7 | Value of local raw materials | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 2049 | 1095 | Value of local raw materials |
| 19 | p82c8 | Quantity of imported raw materials | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 989 | 2155 | Quantity of imported raw materials |
| 20 | p82c9 | Value of imported raw materials | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 1317 | 1827 | Value of imported raw materials |
| 21 | p82c10 | Total quantity of estimated raw materials | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 2577 | 567 | Total quantity of estimated raw materials |
| 22 | p82c11 | Total value of estimated raw materials | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 3142 | 2 | Total value of estimated raw materials |


| File Number_of_permanent_employees_by_basic_salary_group_part33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\#$ | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 1243 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1243 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1243 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 911 | 332 | Wereda code |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1243 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1086 | 157 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1164 | 79 | Kebele number |
| 8 | houseno | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 821 | 422 | House number |


| File Number_of_permanent_employees_by_basic_salary_group_part33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1243 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1243 | 0 | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1243 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 1145 | 98 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 923 | 320 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p33c1 | Sex | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 1243 | 0 | Sex of permanent employees |
| 15 | p33c3 | Number of permanent employees with salary group under 75 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 158 | 1085 | Number of permanent employees with salary group under 75 |
| 16 | p33c4 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 75 and 105 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 304 | 939 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 75 and 105 |
| 17 | p33c5 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 105 and 150 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 515 | 728 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 105 and 150 |
| 18 | p33c6 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 150 and 200 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 666 | 577 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 150 and 200 |
| 19 | p33c7 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 200 and 250 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 673 | 570 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 200 and 250 |
| 20 | p33c8 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 250 and 300 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 608 | 635 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 250 and 300 |
| 21 | p33c9 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 300 and 400 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 704 | 539 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 300 and 400 |
| 22 | p33c10 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 400 and 500 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 580 | 663 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 400 and 500 |
| 23 | p33c11 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 500 and 700 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 579 | 664 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 500 and 700 |
| 24 | p33c12 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 700 and 1000 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 428 | 815 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 700 and 1000 |
| 25 | p33c13 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 1000 and 1500 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 301 | 942 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 1000 and 1500 |
| 26 | p33c14 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 1500 and 2000 | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 151 | 1092 | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 1500 and 2000 |


| File Number_of_permanent_employees_by_basic_salary_group_part33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\#$ | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| 27 | p33c15 | Number of permanent <br> employees with salary <br> group over 2000 | continuous | numeric-4.0 | 70 | 1173 | Number of permanent employees <br> with salary group over 2000 |
| 28 | p33c16 | Total number of permanent <br> employees | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 1243 | 0 | Total number of permanent <br> employees |

File Number_of_persons_engaged_part31

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 2121 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2121 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2121 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1452 | 669 | Wereda code |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2121 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1800 | 321 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1984 | 137 | Kebele number |
| 8 | houseno | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1379 | 742 | House number |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2121 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2121 | 0 | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2121 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 1917 | 204 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 1502 | 619 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p31c1 | General occupation | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 2121 | 0 | General occupation |
| 15 | p31c3 | Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month September (Meskerem) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 1601 | 520 | Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month September (Meskerem) |
| 16 | p31c4 | Number of female Ethiopian employees for the month September (Meskerem) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 1015 | 1106 | Number of female Ethiopian employees for the month September (Meskerem) |
| 17 | p31c5 | Number of foreigner employees for the month September (Meskerem) | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 35 | 2086 | Number of foreigner employees for the month September (Meskerem) |
| 18 | p31c6 | Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month December (Tahisas) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 1631 | 490 | Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month December (Tahisas) |
| 19 | p31c7 | Number of female Ethiopian employees for the month December (Tahisas) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 1033 | 1088 | Number of female Ethiopian employees for the month December (Tahisas) |
| 20 | p31c8 | Number of foreigner employees for the month December (Tahisas) | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 31 | 2090 | Number of foreigner employees for the month December (Tahisas) |
| 21 | p31c9 | Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month March (Megabit) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 1656 | 465 | Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month March (Megabit) |

File Number_of_persons_engaged_part31

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22 | p31c10 | Number of female <br> Ethiopian employees <br> for the month March <br> (Megabit) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 1042 | 1079 | Number of female Ethiopian <br> employees for the month March <br> (Megabit) |
| 23 | p31c11 | Number of foreigner <br> employees for the month <br> March (Megabit) | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 30 | 2091 | Number of foreigner employees for <br> the month March (Megabit) |
| 24 | p31c12 | Number of male Ethiopian <br> employees for the month <br> June (Sene) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 1664 | 457 | Number of male Ethiopian <br> employees for the month June <br> (Sene) |
| 25 | p31c13 | Number of female <br> Ethiopian employees for <br> the month June (Sene) | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 1045 | 1076 | Number of female Ethiopian <br> employees for the month June <br> (Sene) |
| 26 | p31c14 | Number of foreigner <br> employees for the month <br> June (Sene) | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 31 | 2090 | Number of foreigner employees for <br> the month June (Sene) |
| 27 | p31c15 | Persons per month | continuous | numeric-6.0 | 365 | 1756 | Persons per month |
| 28 | p31c16 | Wage for temporary <br> workers | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 365 | 1756 | Wage for temporary workers |

File Other_industrial_costs_part62

| $\#$ | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 742 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 742 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 742 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 403 | 339 | Wereda code |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 742 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 563 | 179 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 652 | 90 | Kebele number |
| 8 | $\underline{\text { houseno }}$ | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 408 | 334 | House number |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 742 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard <br> industrial classification <br> (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 742 | 0 | International standard industrial <br> classification (ISIC) |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 742 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 655 | 87 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 515 | 227 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p62c1 | Serial number for list of <br> other industrial costs | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 742 | 0 | Serial number for list of other <br> industrial costs |
| 15 | p62c4 | Unit measurment | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 292 | 450 | Unit measurment |
| 16 | p62c5 | Quantity of other inputs | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 573 | 169 | Quantity of other inputs |
| 17 | p62c6 | Value of fuel and <br> lubricating oil | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 740 | 2 | Value of fuel and lubricating oil |

File Products_and_by_products_part41

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 2948 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2948 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2948 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2039 | 909 | Wereda code |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2948 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2578 | 370 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2784 | 164 | Kebele number |
| 8 | houseno | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1837 | 1111 | House number |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2948 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2948 | 0 | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2948 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 2653 | 295 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 2113 | 835 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p 41 c 1 | Serial number for list of principal products | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2948 | 0 | Serial number for list of principal products |
| 15 | p41c4 | Product code | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 2948 | 0 | Product code |
| 16 | p41c5 | Unit measurement code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1247 | 1701 | Unit measurement code |
| 17 | p41c6 | Average sales per unit | continuous | numeric-10.2 | 2609 | 339 | Average sales per unit |
| 18 | p 41 c 7 | Quantity produced | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 2605 | 343 | Quantity produced |
| 19 | p41c8 | Value of production | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 2871 | 77 | Value of production |
| 20 | p41c9 | Total sales quantity | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 2632 | 316 | Total sales quantity |
| 21 | p41c10 | Total sales value | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 2928 | 20 | Total sales value |
| 22 | p41c11 | Exported sales quantity | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 64 | 2884 | Exported sales quantity |
| 23 | p41c12 | Exported sales value | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 60 | 2888 | Exported sales value |

File Type_and_value_of_fixed_assets_part71

| $\#$ | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 2373 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2373 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | $\underline{\text { zone }}$ | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2373 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1635 | 738 | Wereda code |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2373 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2020 | 353 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 2193 | 180 | Kebele number |
| 8 | houseno | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1439 | 934 | House number |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2373 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard <br> industrial classification <br> (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2373 | 0 | International standard industrial <br> classification (ISIC) |

File Type_and_value_of_fixed_assets_part71

| $\#$ | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 2373 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 2178 | 195 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 1776 | 597 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p71c1 | Type of fixed assets | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 2373 | 0 | Type of fixed assets |
| 15 | p71c3 | Book value of the fixed <br> assets at begining of the <br> year | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 2332 | 41 | Book value of the fixed assets at <br> begining of the year |
| 16 | p71c4 | Investment for purchase <br> and capital repair of fixed <br> assets | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 682 | 1691 | Investment for purchase and capital <br> repair of fixed assets |
| 17 | p71c5 | Sold and disposed during <br> the year | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 86 | 2287 | Sold and disposed during the year |
| 18 | p71c6 | Depreciation during the <br> year | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 2196 | 177 | Depreciation during the year |
| 19 | p71c7 | Book value of the fixed <br> assets at end of the year | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 2364 | 9 | Book value of the fixed assets at end <br> of the year |

File Value_of_stocks_part5

| $\#$ | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 1315 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1315 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1315 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 928 | 387 | Wereda code |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1315 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1140 | 175 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1221 | 94 | Kebele number |
| 8 | houseno | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 795 | 520 | House number |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1315 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard <br> industrial classification <br> (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1315 | 0 | International standard industrial <br> classification (ISIC) |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1315 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 1204 | 111 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 976 | 339 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p5c1 | Type of stock | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 1315 | 0 | Type of stock |
| 15 | p5c3 | Stocks at the begining of <br> the year | continuous | numeric-11.0 | 1168 | 147 | Stocks value at the begining of the <br> year |
| 16 | p5c4 | Stocks at the end of the <br> year | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 1278 | 37 | Stocks value at the end of the year |
| 17 | p5c5 | Stocks differenece (end - <br> begining) | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 1240 | 75 | Stocks value differenece (end - <br> begining) |

File Wages_and_salaries_and_other_employee_benefits_paid_part32

| \# | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | eid | Enterprise id | discrete | numeric-8.0 | 1386 | 0 | Enterprise id |
| 2 | region | Region code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1386 | 0 | Region code |
| 3 | zone | Zone code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1386 | 0 | Zone code |
| 4 | wereda | Wereda code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 979 | 407 | Wereda code |
| 5 | town | Town code | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1386 | 0 | Town code |
| 6 | kefetgna | Kefetegna number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1201 | 185 | Kefetegna number |
| 7 | kebele | Kebele number | discrete | numeric-2.0 | 1298 | 88 | Kebele number |
| 8 | houseno | House number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 909 | 477 | House number |
| 9 | srefyear | Survey reference year | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1386 | 0 | Survey reference year |
| 10 | isic | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1386 | 0 | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |
| 11 | estabno | Establishment number | discrete | numeric-4.0 | 1386 | 0 | Establishment number |
| 12 | phoneno | Telephone number | discrete | numeric-6.0 | 1263 | 123 | Telephone number |
| 13 | pobox | P.O.Box number | discrete | numeric-5.0 | 1006 | 380 | P.O.Box number |
| 14 | p32c1 | General occupation | discrete | numeric-1.0 | 1386 | 0 | General occupation |
| 15 | p32c3 | Wage for male Ethiopian | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 1318 | 68 | Wage for male Ethiopian |
| 16 | p32c4 | Wage for female Ethiopian | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 906 | 480 | Wage for female Ethiopian |
| 17 | p32c5 | Wage for foreigners | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 18 | 1368 | Wage for foreigners |
| 18 | p32c6 | Wage total | continuous | numeric-8.0 | 1354 | 32 | Wage total |
| 19 | p32c7 | Commission, bonuses, proffional and hardship allowances | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 1 | 1385 | Commission, bonuses, proffional and hardship allowances |
| 20 | p32c8 | Actual cost of the establishmnet on food, lodging, medical and other benefits provided to employees free of charge | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 0 | 1386 | Actual cost of the establishmnet on food, lodging, medical and other benefits provided to employees free of charge |
| 21 | p32c9 | Establishments contribution on behalf of employees to pension, life and causality insurance schemes | continuous | numeric-7.0 | 0 | 1386 | Establishments contribution on behalf of employees to pension, life and causality insurance schemes |
| 22 | p32c10 | No of shifts | continuous | numeric-1.0 | 679 | 707 | Number of shifts |
| 23 | p32c11 | No of hours per day | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 680 | 706 | Number of hours per day |
| 24 | p32c12 | Months | continuous | numeric-2.0 | 664 | 722 | Months |
| 25 | p32c13 | No of workers per shift | continuous | numeric-5.0 | 664 | 722 | Number of workers per shift |

## Variables Description

## Dataset contains369 variable(s)

File Annual_investment_by_type_and_source_part72

| \#1 eid: Enterprise id |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Information | $[T$ |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [V |
| Literal question | E |
| Recoding and Derivation | T |

[Type $=$ discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 15110003-36102837] [Missing=*]
[Valid=1363 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Enterprise id
This variable is derived by combining two variables, i.e. ISIC and establishment. The enterprise id is unique for each questionnaire.
\#2 region: Region code


Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.
\#3 zone: Zone code

| Information | [Type $=$ discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= $1-71][$ Missing=*] $]$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | $[$ Valid $=1363 /-][$ Invalid $=0 /-]$ |
| Literal question | Zone code |

\#4 wereda: Wereda code

| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-35] [Missing=*] |
| :---: | :---: |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=948 /-] [Invalid=415 /-] |
| Literal question | Wereda code |
| \#5 town: Town code |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-106] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=1363 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |
| Literal question | Town code |
| Frequency table not shown (105 Modalities) |  |
| \#6 kefetgna: Kefetegna number |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-65] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=1168/-] [Invalid=195 /-] |



| File Annual_investment_by_type_and_source_part72 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#10 isic: International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 1920 | manufacture of footwear |  | 93 | 6.8\% |  |
| 2000 | Manufacture wood and wood products |  | 40 | 2.9\% |  |
| 2100 | Manufacture of paper and paper products |  | 17 | 1.2\% |  |
| 2200 | Publishing and printing services |  | 63 | 4.6\% |  |
| 2411 | Manufacture of basic chemicals except fertilzers |  | 8 | 0.6\% |  |
| 2422 | Manufacture of paints varnishes |  | 14 | 1.0\% |  |
| 2423 | Manufacture of phrmaceuticals, medicinial |  | 4 | \| 0.3\% |  |
| 2424 | Manufacture of soap detregents, perfumes.. |  | 58 | 4.3\% |  |
| 2429 | Manufacture of chemical productsNEC |  | 9 | 0.7\% |  |
| 2510 | Manufacture of rubber |  | 8 | 0.6\% |  |
| 2520 | Manufacture of plastics |  | 35 | 2.6\% |  |
| 2610 | Manufacture of glass and glass products |  | 4 | \| 0.3\% |  |
| 2691 |  |  | 3 | 0.2\% |  |
| 2693 | Manufacture of structural clay products |  | 9 | 0.7\% |  |
| 2694 | Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster |  | 12 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2695 | Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement |  | 129 | 9.5\% |  |
| 2699 | Manufacture of non-metalic NEC |  | 14 | 1.0\% |  |
| 2710 | Manufacture of basic iron and steel |  | 11 | 0.8\% |  |
| 2811 | Manufacture of structural metal products |  | 60 | 4.4\% |  |
| 2892 | Manufacture of cuttlery hand tools.... |  | 5 | \| 0.4\% |  |
| 2893 | Manufacture of other fabricated metal products |  | 7 | 0.5\% |  |
| 2899 | Manufacture of pumps,compressors, valves and taps |  | 11 | 0.8\% |  |
| 2912 |  |  | 2 | 0.1\% |  |
| 2914 | Manufacture of ovens |  | 6 | 0.4\% |  |
| 2919 |  |  | 5 | 0.4\% |  |
| 2925 | Manufacture of other general purpose machnery |  | 13 | 1.0\% |  |
| 2929 |  |  | 2 | 0.1\% |  |
| 3140 | Manufacture of battries |  | 2 | 0.1\% |  |
| 3420 | manufacture of bodies for mothor vechiles |  | 18 | 1.3\% |  |
| 3430 | manufacture of parts and accessaries |  | 2 | 0.1\% |  |
| 3610 | Manufacture of furniture |  | 236 |  | 17.3\% |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#11 estabno: Establishment number |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9999] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=1363 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Establishment number |  |  |  |
| \#12 phoneno: Telephone number |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-812516] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=1229 /-] [Invalid=134 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Telephone number |  |  |  |
| \#13 pobox: P.O.Box number |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-90319] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |



| File Annual_production_at_full_capacity_part81 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#2 region: Region code |  |  |  |  |
| Value La | Label | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 3 A | AMHARA | 117 | 4.2\% |  |
| 4 OR | OROMIA | 359 | 13.0\% |  |
| 5 S | SOMALIE | 4 | 0.1\% |  |
| 6 B | BENSHANGUL | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 7 S. | S.N.N.P.R. | 360 | 13.1\% |  |
| 12 G | GAMBELA | 4 | 0.1\% |  |
| 13 H | HARARI | 31 | 1.1\% |  |
| 14 AD | ADDIS ABABA | 1714 |  | 62.2\% |
| 15 DIR | DIRE DAWA | 62 | 2.3\% |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |
| \#3 zone: Zone code |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-71] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2754 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Zone code |  |  |  |
| \#4 wereda: Wereda code |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-87] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=1895 /-] [Invalid=859 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Wereda code |  |  |  |
| \#5 town: Town code |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type $=$ discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range $=1-106]$ [Missing ${ }^{*}$ ] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2754 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Town code |  |  |  |
| Frequency table not shown (105 Modalities) |  |  |  |  |
| \#6 kefetgna: Kefetegna number |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-65] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2405 /-] [Invalid=349 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Kefetegna number |  |  |  |
| \#7 kebele: Kebele number |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-88] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2604 /-] [Invalid=150 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Kebele number |  |  |  |
| \#8 houseno: House number |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-4858] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=1746 /-] [Invalid=1008/-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | House number |  |  |  |
| \#9 srefyear: Survey reference year |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1990-1990] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2754 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |


| File Annual_production_at_full_capacity part81 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#9 srefyear: Survey reference year |  |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Survey reference year |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 1989 |  | 2754 |  | 100.0\% |
| 199019 | 1990 (1997/1998) | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |
| \#10 isic: International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1511-3610] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2754 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 1511 P | Production, processing and preserving of meat, fruit and veg | 22 | 0.8\% |  |
| 1514 m | manufacture of edible oil | 59 | 2.1\% |  |
| 1520 M | Manufacture of dairy products | 6 | 0.2\% |  |
| 1531 M | Manufacture of flour | 68 | 2.5\% |  |
| 1533 M | Manufacture of animal feed | 17 | 0.6\% |  |
| 1541 m | manufacture of bakery | 204 | 7.4\% |  |
| 1542 M | Manufacture of sugar and confecionary | 16 | 0.6\% |  |
| 1544 m | manufacture of pasta and macaroni | 5 | 0.2\% |  |
| 1549 M | Manufacture of food NEC | 13 | 0.5\% |  |
| 1551 D | Distiling rectifying and blending of spirit | 49 | 1.8\% |  |
| 1552 M | Manufacture of wine | 1 | 0.0\% |  |
| 1553 M | Malt liqores and malt | 14 | 0.5\% |  |
| 1554 M | Manufacture of soft drinks | 18 | 0.7\% |  |
| 1600 M | Manufacture of tobacco | 4 | 0.1\% |  |
| 1710 sp | spining, weaving and finishing | 65 | 2.4\% |  |
| 1723 M | Manufacture of cordage rope and twine | 16 | 0.6\% |  |
| 1730 K | Kniting mills | 27 | 1.0\% |  |
| 1810 m | manufacture of wearing apparal except fur | 120 | 4.4\% |  |
| 1910 Ta | Tanning and dressing of leather | 43 | 1.6\% |  |
| 1920 m | manufacture of footwear | 116 | 4.2\% |  |
| 2000 M | Manufacture wood and wood products | 67 | 2.4\% |  |
| 2100 M | Manufacture of paper and paper products | 33 | 1.2\% |  |
| 2200 P | Publishing and printing services | 114 | 4.1\% |  |
| 2411 M | Manufacture of basic chemicals except fertilzers | 13 | 0.5\% |  |
| 2422 M | Manufacture of paints varnishes | 21 | 0.8\% |  |
| 2423 M | Manufacture of phrmaceuticals, medicinial | 18 | 0.7\% |  |
| 2424 M | Manufacture of soap detregents, perfumes.. | 63 | 2.3\% |  |
| 2429 M | Manufacture of chemical productsNEC | 5 | 0.2\% |  |
| 2510 M | Manufacture of rubber | 19 | 0.7\% |  |
| 2520 M | Manufacture of plastics | 81 | 2.9\% |  |
| 2610 M | Manufacture of glass and glass products | 17 | 0.6\% |  |
| 2691 |  | 5 | 0.2\% |  |
| 2693 M | Manufacture of structural clay products | 6 | 0.2\% |  |



## File Annual_production_at_full_capacity_part81



| File Cost_and_quantity_of_raw_materials_part61 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#2 region: Region code |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-15] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3975 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Region code |  |  |  |
| Value La | Label | Cases | Percentage |  |
| TI | tigray | 101 | 2.5\% |  |
| AF | AFAR | 17 | 0.4\% |  |
| 3 AN | AMHARA | 231 | 5.8\% |  |
| 4 OR | OROMIA | 545 | 13.7\% |  |
| so | SOMALIE | 2 | 0.1\% |  |
| B | BENSHANGUL | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 7 S. | S.N.N.P.R. | 390 | 9.8\% |  |
| 12 G | GAMBELA | 8 | 0.2\% |  |
| 13 HARA | HARARI | 38 | \| 1.0\% |  |
| 14 AD | AdDIS ABABA | 2560 |  | 64.4\% |
| 15 DI | DIRE DAWA | 83 | 2.1\% |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |
| \#3 zone: Zone code |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-71] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3975 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Zone code |  |  |  |
| \#4 wereda: Wereda code |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range $=1-87$ ] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2752 /-] [Invalid=1223/-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Wereda code |  |  |  |
| \#5 town: Town code |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-106] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3975 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Town code |  |  |  |
| Frequency table not shown (105 Modalities) |  |  |  |  |
| \#6 kefetgna: Kefetegna number |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-65] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3442 /-] [Invalid=533 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Kefetegna number |  |  |  |
| \#7 kebele: Kebele number |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-88] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3729 /-] [Invalid=246 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question | Kebele number |  |  |  |
| \#8 houseno: House number |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-4858] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2563 $/ \mathrm{H}$ ] [nvalid $=1412 /$ /] |  |  |  |

File Cost_and_quantity_of_raw_materials_part61
\#8 houseno: House number

\#10 isic: International standard industrial classification (ISIC)

| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1511-3610] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3975 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |
| Literal question | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |
| Value L | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 1511 P | Production, processing and preserving of meat, fruit and veg | 25 | 0.6\% |
| 1514 m | manufacture of edible oil | 95 | 2.4\% |
| 1520 M | Manufacture of dairy products | 4 | 0.1\% |
| 1531 M | Manufacture of flour | 75 | 1.9\% |
| 1533 M | Manufacture of animal feed | 33 | 0.8\% |
| 1541 m | manufacture of bakery | 497 | 12.5\% |
| 1542 M | Manufacture of sugar and confecionary | 43 | 1.1\% |
| 1544 m | manufacture of pasta and macaroni | 6 | 0.2\% |
| 1549 M | Manufacture of food NEC | 38 | 1.0\% |
| 1551 D | Distiling rectifying and blending of spirit | 44 | 1.1\% |
| 1552 M | Manufacture of wine | 8 | 0.2\% |
| 1553 M | Malt liqores and malt | 36 | 0.9\% |
| 1554 M | Manufacture of soft drinks | 49 | 1.2\% |
| 1600 M | Manufacture of tobacco | 9 | 0.2\% |
| 1710 s | spining, weaving and finishing | 107 | 2.7\% |
| 1723 M | Manufacture of cordage rope and twine | 5 | 0.1\% |
| 1730 K | Kniting mills | 44 | 1.1\% |
| 1810 m | manufacture of wearing apparal except fur | 172 | 4.3\% |
| 1910 T | Tanning and dressing of leather | 63 | 1.6\% |
| 1920 m | manufacture of footwear | 277 | 7.0\% |
| 2000 M | Manufacture wood and wood products | 65 | 1.6\% |
| 2100 M | Manufacture of paper and paper products | 61 | 1.5\% |
| 2200 P | Publishing and printing services | 201 | 5.1\% |
| 2411 M | Manufacture of basic chemicals except fertilzers | 23 | 0.6\% |
| 2422 M | Manufacture of paints varnishes | 36 | 0.9\% |
| 2423 M | Manufacture of phrmaceuticals, medicinial | 6 | 0.2\% |
| 2424 M | Manufacture of soap detregents, perfumes.. | 136 | 3.4\% |
| 2429 M | Manufacture of chemical productsNEC | 17 | 0.4\% |


| File Cost_and_quantity_of_raw_materials_part61 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#10 isic: International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value | Lab |  | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 2510 |  | ure of rubber | 36 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2520 |  | re of plastics | 91 | 2.3\% |  |
| 2610 |  | ure of glass and glass products | 10 | 0.3\% |  |
| 2691 |  |  | 6 | 0.2\% |  |
| 2693 |  | ure of structural clay products | 10 | 0.3\% |  |
| 2694 |  | ure of cement ,lime and plaster | 35 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2695 |  | ure of articles of concrete, cement | 293 | 7.4\% |  |
| 2699 |  | re of non-metalic NEC | 12 | 0.3\% |  |
| 2710 |  | ure of basic iron and steel | 19 | 0.5\% |  |
| 2811 |  | ure of structural metal products | 210 | 5.3\% |  |
| 2892 |  | ure of cuttlery hand tools.... | 6 | 0.2\% |  |
| 2893 |  | ure of other fabricated metal products | 16 | 0.4\% |  |
| 2899 | Man | ure of pumps,compressors, valves and taps | 37 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2912 |  |  | 9 | 0.2\% |  |
| 2914 |  | ure of ovens | 32 | 0.8\% |  |
| 2919 |  |  | 14 | 0.4\% |  |
| 2925 | Man | ure of other general purpose machnery | 36 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2929 |  |  | 3 | 0.1\% |  |
| 3140 |  | ure of battries | 8 | 0.2\% |  |
| 3420 |  | ure of bodies for mothor vechiles | 48 | 1.2\% |  |
| 3430 |  | ure of parts and accessaries | 4 | 0.1\% |  |
| 3610 |  | re of furniture | 865 |  | 21.8\% |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#11 estabno: Establishment number |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type $=$ discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9999] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=3975 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Establishment number |  |  |  |
| \#12 phoneno: Telephone number |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type $=$ discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-812516] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=3640 /-] [Invalid=335 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Telephone number |  |  |  |
| \#13 pobox: P.O.Box number |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-90319] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=2838 /-] [Invalid=1137 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | P.O.Box number |  |  |  |
| \#14 p61c1: Serial number for list of principal raw materials |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-10] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=3975 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |
| Definition |  | This variable is part of section 6.1 (Cost and Quanity of Raw Materials) of the questionnaire |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Serial number for list of principal raw materials |  |  |  |

## File Cost_and_quantity_of_raw_materials_part61




File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997)


File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997)


File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997)

| \#13 pobox: P.O.Box number |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Information | [Type $=$ continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range $=3-80979$ ] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=199 /-] [Mean=10195.49 /-] [StdDev=15310.904 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#14 hregion: Region code for head office |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-15] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=57 /-] [Invalid=640 /-] |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 1 T | TIGRAY | 2 | 3.5\% |  |
| 2 A | AFAR | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 3 A | AMHARA | 1 | 1.8\% |  |
| 4 O | OROMIA | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 5 S | SOMALIE | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 6 B | BENSHANGUL | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 7 S | S.N.N.P.R. | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 12 G | GAMBELA | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 13 H | HARARI | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 14 A | ADDIS ABABA | 54 |  | 94.7\% |
| 15 D | DIRE DAWA | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Sysmiss |  | 640 |  |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |
| \#15 hzone: Zone code for head office |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-70] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=53 /-] [Invalid=644 /-] [Mean=39.283 /-] [StdDev=32.077 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#16 hwereda: Wereda code for head office |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-67] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=51/-] [Invalid=646/-] [Mean=12.765/-] [StdDev=11.445/-] |  |  |  |
| \#17 htown: Town code for head office |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-67] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=51 -] [Invalid=646 /-] [Mean=18.059 /-] [StdDev=16.03 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#18 hkeftgna: Kefetegna number of head office |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-27] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=52 /-] [Invalid=645 /-] [Mean=11.577 /-] [StdDev=8.569 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#19 hkebele: Kebele number of head office |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-55] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=50 /-] [Invalid=647 /-] [Mean=23.6 /-] [StdDev=16.213 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#20 hhouseno: House number of head office |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type $=$ continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range $=30-2310]$ [Missing $=*$ ] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=38 /-] [Invalid=659 /-] [Mean=780.632 /-] [StdDev=586.255 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#21 hphoneno: Telephone of head office |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 67-810361] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |


| File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#21 hphoneno: Telephone of head office |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=59 /-] [Invalid=638 /-] [Mean=457663.661 /-] [StdDev=238145.89 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#22 hpobox: P.O.Box of head office |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 21-70583] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=48 /-] [Invalid=649 /-] [Mean=10014.271 /-] [StdDev=13740.011 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#23 p2q2: Number of establishment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=11/-] [Invalid=686/-] [Mean=2.182/-] [StdDev=1.471/-] |  |  |  |
| Value Label <br> 1  |  |  | Cases | Percentage |  |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 36.4\% |
|  |  |  | 4 |  | 36.4\% |
| 3 |  |  | 2 | 18.2\% |  |
| 6 |  |  | 1 | 9.1\% |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#24 p2q3m: Month of commencement |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-12] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=560 /-] [Invalid=137 /-] [Mean=5.663 /-] [StdDev=3.547 /-] |  |  |  |
| Value | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 1 |  |  | 90 |  | 16.1\% |
| 2 |  |  | 53 | 9.5\% |  |
| 3 |  |  | 48 | 8.6\% |  |
| 4 |  |  | 50 | 8.9\% |  |
| 5 |  |  | 47 | 8.4\% |  |
| 6 |  |  | 55 | 9.8\% |  |
| 7 |  |  | 36 | 6.4\% |  |
| 8 |  |  | 37 | 6.6\% |  |
| 9 |  |  | 34 | 6.1\% |  |
| 10 |  |  | 29 | 5.2\% |  |
| 11 |  |  | 50 | 8.9\% |  |
| 12 |  |  | 31 | 5.5\% |  |
| Sysmiss |  |  | 137 |  |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#25 p2q3y: Year of commencement |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type $=$ continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range $=688-1989]$ [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=695 /-] [Invalid=2 /-] [Mean=1972.942 /-] [StdDev=51.66 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#26 p2q4: Keep books of accounts |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=696 /-] [Invalid=1 /-] |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 1 Y | Yes |  | 332 |  | .7\% |
| 2 N | No |  | 364 |  | 52.3\% |


| File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#26 p2q4: Keep books of accounts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value <br> Sysmiss |  |  | Cases | Percentage |  |  |
|  | SysmissWarning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#27 p2q5: Type of calendar for accounts and books are being kept |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=332 /-] [Invalid=365 /-] |  |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |  |
| E | Ethiopian fiscal year (ending July 7 ) |  | 301 |  |  | 90.7\% |
| 2 E | Ethiopian calendar (ending Sept. 10) |  | 6 | \| $1.8 \%$ |  |  |
| $3 \quad \mathrm{G}$ | Gregorian calendar (ending Dec. 31) |  | 22 | 6.6\% |  |  |
| 4 O | Other |  | 3 | 0.9\% |  |  |
| Sysmiss |  |  | 365 |  |  |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#28 p2q6: Type of ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range $=1-3]$ [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=697 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |  |
| 1 P | Private or co-operative |  | 555 |  |  | 79.6\% |
| 2 P | Public |  | 138 |  |  |  |
| 3 P | Public or private |  | 4 | 0.6\% |  |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#29 p2q7: Legal form of the establishment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=552 /-] [Invalid=145 /-] |  |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |  |
| In | Individual proprietor |  | 359 |  |  | 65.0\% |
| 2 P | Partnership |  | 45 | 8.2\% |  |  |
| 3 S | Share company |  | 14 | 2.5\% |  |  |
| 4 P | Private limited company |  | 103 |  |  |  |
| 5 C | Co-operative |  | 22 | $\square 4.0 \%$ |  |  |
| 6 Jo | Joint venture |  |  | \| $1.6 \%$ |  |  |
| 7 O | Others |  | 0 | 0.0\% |  |  |
| Sysmiss 145 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of intersst. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#30 p2q8m: Number of male owners |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= $1-69$ ] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=466 /-] [Invalid=231/-] [Mean=2.324 /-] [StdDev=5.411/-] |  |  |  |  |
| \#31 p2q8f: Number of female owners |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-12] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=186/-] [Invalid=511/-] [Mean=1.581/] [StdDev=1.576 /-] |  |  |  |  |


| File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#31 p2q8f: Number of female owners |  |  |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 1 |  |  | 135 |  | 72.6\% |
| 2 |  |  | 31 | 16.7\% |  |
| 3 |  |  | 11 | 5.9\% |  |
| 4 |  |  | 3 | \| $1.6 \%$ |  |
| 5 |  |  | 2 | \| 1.1\% |  |
| 6 |  |  | 1 | 0.5\% |  |
| 12 |  |  | 3 | \|| $1.6 \%$ |  |
| Sysmiss |  |  | 511 |  |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#32 p2q88: Total number of owners |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-74] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=531/-] [Invalid=166/] [Mean=2.571/-] [StdDev=5.575 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#33 p2q9meth: Initial paid-up capital (private Ethiopian male) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 2143-84938924] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=465/-] [Invalid=232 /-] [Mean=1536198.23/] [StdDev=6005941.935/-] |  |  |  |
| \#34 p2q9feth: Initial paid-up capital (private Ethiopian female) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range $=1833-24850000]$ [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=150 /-] [Invalid=547/-] [Mean=849165.82 /-] [StdDev=2590400.963 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#35 p2q9neth: Initial paid-up capital (private non-Ethiopian) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 18700-30100000] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=23 /-] [Invalid=674 /-] [Mean=1876356.652 /] [StdDev=6193720.135/-] |  |  |  |
| \#36 p2q9pub: Initial paid-up capital (public) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 30000-316292037] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=135 /-] [Invalid=562 /-] [Mean=15801766.267 /-] [StdDev=37623358.832 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#37 p2q9oth: Initial paid-up capital (other) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range $=34000-39476395$ ] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=15 /-] [Invalid=682 /-] [Mean=6375944.267 /-] [StdDev=11162936.62 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#38 p2q9tot: Total initial paid-up capital |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 3000-316292037] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=684 /-] [Invalid=13 /-] [Mean=4552252.724 /-] [StdDev=18459127.782 /-] |  |  |  |
| \#39 p2q10: Number of months the establishment operated during the survey reference year |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-12] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=697 $/$ - [ Invalid=0 $/$-] [Mean=10.508 $/$ ] [StdDev=2.502 $/$-] |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 1 |  |  | 4 | 0.6\% |  |
| 2 |  |  | 3 | 0.4\% |  |
| 3 |  |  | 9 | \| $1.3 \%$ |  |
| 4 |  |  | 16 | 2.3\% |  |

## File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997)

| \#39 p2q10: Number of months the establishment operated during the survey reference year |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value | Label | Cases |  | Percentage |  |
| 5 |  | 12 | 1.7\% |  |  |
| 6 |  | 28 | 4.0\% |  |  |
| 7 |  | 28 | 4.0\% |  |  |
| 8 |  | 36 | 5.2\% |  |  |
| 9 |  | 30 | 4.3\% |  |  |
| 10 |  | 50 | 7.2\% |  |  |
| 11 |  | 31 | 4.4\% |  |  |
| 12 |  | 450 |  |  | 64.6\% |

\#40 p2q11a: First major problem prevented the establishment operating full year


Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.
\#41 p2q11b: Second major problem prevented the establishment operating full year

\#42 p2q11c: Third major problem prevented the establishment operating full year

| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*] |
| :--- | :--- |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=91 /-] [Invalid=606 /-] |





| File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \#64 p33c3t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group under 75 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-87] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid= $121 /$ /] [Invalid=576 /-] [Mean=4.669 /-] [StdDev=9.094 /-] |
| \#65 p33c4t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 75 and 105 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-131] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=234/] [Invalid=463/-] [Mean=5.064/] [StdDev=11.687/-] |
| \#66 p33c5t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 105 and 150 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= $1-586$ ] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=367 /-] [Invalid=330/][Mean=13.033/] [StdDev=47.076 /-] |
| \#67 p33c6t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 150 and 200 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range $=1-831$ ] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=450 /-] [Invalid=247 /-] [Mean=20.722 /-] [StdDev=69.24 /-] |
| \#68 p33c7t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 200 and 250 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-1319] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=463 /-] [Invalid=234 /-] [Mean=21.212 /-] [StdDev=92.29 /-] |
| \#69 p33c8t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 250 and 300 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-1089] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=412 $/$-] [Invalid=285 /-] [Mean=22.602 /-] [StdDev=82.689 /-] |
| \#70 p33c9t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 300 and 400 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-1435] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=474/-] [Invalid=223/] [Mean=30.939/] [StdDev=102.131 /-] |
| \#71 p33c10t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between $\mathbf{4 0 0}$ and 500 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-614] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=401 /-] [Invalid=296 /-] [Mean=23.259 /-] [StdDev=57.628 /-] |
| \#72 p33c11t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between $\mathbf{5 0 0}$ and 700 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range $=1-597]$ [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=396/-] [Invalid=301/] [Mean=22.199 /-] [StdDev=49.777 /-] |
| \#73 p33c12t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 700 and 1000 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range $=1-329]$ [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=287/-][Invalid=410 - ] [Mean=16.188/] [StdDev=33.132 /-] |
| \#74 p33c13t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 1000 and 1500 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-70] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=230/] [Invalid=467 /-] [Mean=6.865 /] [StdDev=10.286/-] |
| \#75 p33c14t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group between 1500 and 2000 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-25] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid= $124 /$ /] [Invalid=573 /-] [Mean=2.766 /-] [StdDev=3.555 /-] |
| \#76 p33c15t: Total number of permanent employees with salary group over 2000 |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-15] [Missing=*] |



| File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \#86 p42c7: Rental income from lease of machinery and equipment |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 43-2882944] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=92 /-] [Invalid=605/] [Mean=132087.207 /-] [StdDev=384702.123/-] |
| \#87 p42c8: Insurance claims |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 18111-92000] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=4 /-] [Invalid=693 /-] [Mean=50409 /-] [StdDev=32226.619 /-] |
| \#88 p42c9: Subsidy |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 94285-431000] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3/-] [Invalid=694/] [Mean=243857.333 /-] [StdDev=171472.725 /-] |
| \#89 p42c10: Other income |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 50-3130851] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=289 /-] [Invalid=408 /-] [Mean=165362.028 /-] [StdDev=373871.005 /-] |
| \#90 p42c11: Total value of services and other receipts |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 50-28099274] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=412 /-] [Invalid=285 /-] [Mean=361366.189 /-] [StdDev=1564548.411 /-] |
| \#91 p61c7t: Total value of local raw materials |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 143-61502809] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=625 /-] [Invalid=72 /-] [Mean=2377162.357 /-] [StdDev=6767629.104 /-] |
| \#92 p61c9t: Total value of Imported raw materials |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 60-143164330] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=472 /-] [Invalid=225/] [Mean=2506925.678/-] [StdDev=9520248.849/-] |
| \#93 p61c11t: Value of total raw materials |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1364-143164330] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=693 /-] [Invalid=4/] [Mean=3869307.771 /-] [StdDev=11129919.107 /-] |
| \#94 p62c6t: Total value of fuel and lubricating oil |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 5-76343508] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=462 /-] [Invalid=235/] [Mean=337725.275 /-] [StdDev=3602557.231/-] |
| \#95 p62c7t: Electricity conmsuption in KWH |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 7-56287300] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=222 /-] [Invalid=475 /-] [Mean=545672.378/] [StdDev=3951480.76 /-] |
| \#96 p62c8t: Cost of electricity consumed |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 42-15575863] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=685 /-] [Invalid=12 /-] [Mean=125455.384 /-] [StdDev=731020.933 /-] |
| \#97 p62c9t: Cost of wood and charcoal for energy |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 100-225516] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=75 /-] [Invalid=622 /-] [Mean=17033.24 /-] [StdDev=30100.391/] |
| \#98 p62c10t: Cost of water consumed |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 30-2787217] [Missing=*] |


| File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \#98 p62c10t: Cost of water consumed |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=504 /] [Invalid=193 /-] [Mean=100374.601 /-] [StdDev=335058.718 /-] |
| \#99 p62c11t: Cost of contract work done by others for the establishment |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 8-1033000] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=564/] [Invalid=133 /-] [Mean=10104.232 /] [StdDev=55449.71/-] |
| \#100 p62c12t: Cost of goods bought and resold |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 115-15752050] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=42 /-] [Invalid=655/] [Mean=987834.429 /-] [StdDev=2633564.594 /-] |
| \#101 p62c13t: Cost of repair and mainterance |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 75-175406] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=42 /-] [Invalid=655/] [Mean=24026.762 /-] [StdDev=45947.668 /-] |
| \#102 p62c14t: Total value of other inputs |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 200-94530494] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=697/-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=490716.304 /-] [StdDev=3773696.576/-] |
| \#103 p63c2: License fee |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 10-700160] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=581/] [Invalid=116 /-] [Mean=9281.174 /] [StdDev=39747.027 /-] |
| \#104 p63c3: Advertising |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 12-1721665] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=256/] [Invalid=441/] [Mean=50635.977 /-] [StdDev=159568.656 /-] |
| \#105 p63c4: Stationary, telephone and mailing expenses |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 8-742012] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=677 /-] [Invalid=20 /-] [Mean=30651.189 /-] [StdDev=74330.272 /-] |
| \#106 p63c5: Payment for accounting, legal commission, etc.. |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 200-2812165] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [ Valid=252 /-] [Invalid=445 /] [Mean=59705.607 /] [StdDev=232249.046 /-] |
| \#107 p63c6: Transport cost |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 26-11316425] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=588/] [Invalid=109 /-] [Mean=167191.255/] [StdDev=675933.467 /-] |
| \#108 p63c7: Interest payments |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 72-5520771] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=237/] [Invalid=460 /-] [Mean=372419.844 /-] [StdDev=688136.263 /-] |
| \#109 p63c8: Bank charges |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 8-2208443] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=255/] [Invalid=442 /] [Mean=27483.122 /] [StdDev=149252.606/-] |
| \#110 p63c9: Dividend payments |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 422-10894539] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=6 /-] [Invalid=691/-] [Mean=1888557 /-] [StdDev=4414962.955 /-] |


| File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \#111 p63c10: Rent payable for rental of structures and equipment |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 51-1203218] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=291/-] [Invalid=406 /-] [Mean=35464.663 /-] [StdDev=100598.74/-] |
| \#112 p63c11: Insurance premium on property |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 225-876876] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=359 /-] [Invalid=338/] [Mean=48958.591 /-] [StdDev=102102.472 /-] |
| \#113 p63c12: Others non-industrials costs |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 21-12723494] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=513 /-] [Invalid=184/-] [Mean=319256.152 /-] [StdDev=1125274.385/-] |
| \#114 p63c13: Total value of other non-industrial expenses |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 20-24575047] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=696 /-] [Invalid=1/-] [Mean=647612.207 /-] [StdDev=2054090.864 /-] |
| \#115 p64c2: Indirect taxes payments |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 120-109827010] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=574 /-] [Invalid=123/] [Mean=1614540.341/-] [StdDev=8321901.406/-] |
| \#116 p64c3: Income tax paid on profit |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 46-25670799] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=359/] [Invalid=338 /-] [Mean=584352.518/] [StdDev=2360691.49 /-] |
| \#117 p64c4: Total taxes paid |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 259-126317210] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=623/] [Invalid=74/] [Mean=1824283.644 /-] [StdDev=9358878.01/-] |
| \#118 p71c3t: Total book value of the fixed assets at begining of the year |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-207297328] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=689 /-] [Invalid=8 /-] [Mean=3997785.263 /-] [StdDev=17172338.649 /-] |
| \#119 p71c4t: Total investment for purchase and capital repair of fixed assets |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 240-20441772] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=313 /-] [Invalid=384/] [Mean=976077.505 /-] [StdDev=2462735.324 /-] |
| \#120 p71c5t: Total sold and disposed during the year |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 20-13007110] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=62 /-] [Invalid=635 /-] [Mean=414076.887 /-] [StdDev=1807299.124 /-] |
| \#121 p71c6t: Total depreciation during the year |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 2-31173584] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=663 /-] [Invalid=34 /-] [Mean=458512.29/] [StdDev=1808689.997/-] |
| \#122 p71c7t: Total book value of the fixed assers at end of the year |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-194607769] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=690 /-] [Invalid=7 /-] [Mean=3956985.348 /-] [StdDev=15863481.244 /-] |
| \#123 p72c3t: Total investment on fixed assets |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 240-20441772] [Missing=*] |



| File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#130 p83b: Three major problems that prevented operating with full capacity (2) |  |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label | Cases | Percentage |  |
| G | Government rules and regulation | 80 | 18.0\% |  |
| O | Others | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Warring: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |
| \#131 p83c: Three major problems that prevented operating with full capacity (3) |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-8] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=187 /-] [Invalid=510 /-] |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label | Cases | Percentage |  |
| S | Shoratge of supply of raw materials | 28 | 15.0\% |  |
| S | Shortage of spare parts | 20 | 10.7\% |  |
| G | Getting market/customers | 33 | 17.6\% |  |
| S | Shortage of working capital | 26 | 13.9\% |  |
| R | Repeated breakage of machinery | 10 | 5.3\% |  |
| Pr | Problems with workers | 15 | 8.0\% |  |
| G | Government rules and regulation | 55 |  | 29.4\% |
| O | Others | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| SysmissWarning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| \#132 p84a: First major problem faced the establishment at present |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-11] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=683 /-] [Invalid=14 /-] |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label | Cases | Percentage |  |
| S | Shortage of supply of raw materials | 126 | 18.4\% |  |
| S | Shortage of spare parts | 19 | 2.8\% |  |
| D | Difficult market competition | 80 | 11.7\% |  |
| G | Getting market/customers | 247 |  | 36.2\% |
| S | Shortage of working capital | 51 | 7.5\% |  |
| Fr | Frequent machine breakage | 23 | 3.4\% |  |
| In | Inconvenient working place | 19 | 2.8\% |  |
| Pr | Problems with workers | 3 | 0.4\% |  |
| G | Government rules and regulation | 31 | 4.5\% |  |
| 10 N | No problems faced | 33 | 4.8\% |  |
| 11 O | Others | 51 | 7.5\% |  |
| Sysmiss <br> Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| \#133 p84b: Second major problem faced the establishment at present |  |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-111] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=514 /-] [Invalid=183 /-] |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label | Cases | Percentage |  |
| S | Shortage of supply of raw materials | 81 | 15.8\% |  |
| S | Shortage of spare parts | 37 | 7.2\% |  |


| File Dataset_at_establishment_level_for_1989(1996-1997) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#133 p84b: Second major problem faced the establishment at present |  |  |  |
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 3 D | Difficult market competition | 44 | 8.6\% |
| 4 | Getting market/customers | 116 | 22.6\% |
| 5 S | Shortage of working capital | 86 | 16.7\% |
| 6 F | Frequent machine breakage | 37 | 7.2\% |
| 7 | Inconvenient working place | 36 | 7.0\% |
| 8 P | Problems with workers | 5 | 1.0\% |
| 9 - | Government rules and regulation | 30 | 5.8\% |
| 10 | No problems faced | 2 | \| 0.4\% |
| 11 | Others | 40 | 7.8\% |
| Sysmiss |  | 183 |  |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary staisitics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |
| \#134 p84c: Third major problem faced the establishment at present |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-11] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=316/-] [Invalid=381/-] |  |  |
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| S | Shortage of supply of raw materials | 47 | 14.9\% |
| 2 S | Shortage of spare parts | 18 | 5.7\% |
| 3 D | Difficult market competition | 21 | 6.6\% |
| 4 | Getting market/customers | 31 | 9.8\% |
| 5 S | Shortage of working capital | 49 | 15.5\% |
| 6 F | Frequent machine breakage | 42 | 13.3\% |
| 1 | Inconvenient working place | 33 | 10.4\% |
| 8 P | Problems with workers | 1 | 0.3\% |
| 9 - | Government rules and regulation | 50 | 15.8\% |
| 10 No | No problems faced | 1 | \| 0.3\% |
| 11 O | Others | 23 | 7.3\% |
| Sysmiss |  | 381 |  |

File
Estimate_value_and_quantity_of_raw_materials_needed_at_full_capacity_part82
\#1 eid: Enterprise id

| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 15110002-36102837] [Missing=*] |
| :--- | :--- |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3144 $/$-] [Invalid=0 $/-]$ |
| Literal question | Enterprise id |
| Recoding and Derivation | This variable is derived by combining two variables, i.e. ISIC and establishment. The enterprise id is unique for <br> each questionnaire. |
| \#2 region: Region code |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-15] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3144 $/-]$ [Invalid=0 /-] |
| Literal question | Region code |



## File

Estimate_value_and_quantity_of_raw_materials_needed_at_full_capacity_part82

## \#9 srefyear: Survey reference year



| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1511-3610] [Missing=*] |
| :--- | :--- |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3144 $/$-] [Invalid=0 /-] |
| Literal question | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |


| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1511 | Production, processing and preserving of meat, fruit and veg | 20 | 0.6\% |
| 1514 | manufacture of edible oil | 79 | 2.5\% |
| 1520 | Manufacture of dairy products | 4 | 0.1\% |
| 1531 | Manufacture of flour | 45 | 1.4\% |
| 1533 | Manufacture of animal feed | 24 | 0.8\% |
| 1541 | manufacture of bakery | 409 | 13.0\% |
| 1542 | Manufacture of sugar and confecionary | 36 | 1.1\% |
| 1544 | manufacture of pasta and macaroni | 3 | 0.1\% |
| 1549 | Manufacture of food NEC | 28 | 0.9\% |
| 1551 | Distiling rectifying and blending of spirit | 40 | 1.3\% |
| 1552 | Manufacture of wine | 6 | 0.2\% |
| 1553 | Malt liqores and malt | 22 | 0.7\% |
| 1554 | Manufacture of soft drinks | 38 | 1.2\% |
| 1600 | Manufacture of tobacco | 5 | 0.2\% |
| 1710 | spining, weaving and finishing | 86 | 2.7\% |
| 1723 | Manufacture of cordage rope and twine | 5 | 0.2\% |
| 1730 | Kniting mills | 35 | 1.1\% |
| 1810 | manufacture of wearing apparal except fur | 131 | 4.2\% |
| 1910 | Tanning and dressing of leather | 49 | 1.6\% |
| 1920 | manufacture of footwear | 222 | 7.1\% |
| 2000 | Manufacture wood and wood products | 50 | 1.6\% |
| 2100 | Manufacture of paper and paper products | 40 | 1.3\% |
| 2200 | Publishing and printing services | 168 | 5.3\% |
| 2411 | Manufacture of basic chemicals except fertilzers | 15 | 0.5\% |
| 2422 | Manufacture of paints varnishes | 28 | 0.9\% |
| 2423 | Manufacture of phrmaceuticals, medicinial | 6 | 0.2\% |
| 2424 | Manufacture of soap detregents, perfumes.. | 117 | 3.7\% |
| 2429 | Manufacture of chemical productsNEC | 12 | 0.4\% |
| 2510 | Manufacture of rubber | 28 | 0.9\% |
| 2520 | Manufacture of plastics | 66 | 2.1\% |



| File |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#14 p82c1: Serial number for raw material list |  |  |
| Value La | Cases | Percentage |
| 1 | 692 | 22.0\% |
| 2 | 596 | 19.0\% |
| 3 | 535 | 17.0\% |
| 4 | 472 | 15.0\% |
| 5 | 399 | 12.7\% |
| 6 6 | 450 | 14.3\% |
| $7 \begin{array}{ll}7 & 7\end{array}$ | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |
| \#15 p82c4: Raw material code |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 6-9999] [Missing=*] |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=3144 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 8.2 (Estimated Value and Quantity of Raw Materials Needed, at Full Capacity) of the questionnaire |  |
| Literal question | Raw material code |  |
| Frequency table not shown (97 Modalities) |  |  |
| \#16 p82c5: Unit of measurment |  |  |
| Information | [Type $=$ discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 2-90] [Missing=*] |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=1506 /-] [Invalid=1638/-] |  |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 8.2 (Estimated Value and Quantity of Raw Materials Needed, at Full Capacity) of the questionnaire |  |
| Literal question | Unit of measurment of quantiy of raw material |  |
| Frequency table not shown (59 Modalities) |  |  |
| \#17 p82c6: Quantity of local raw materials |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-27665000] [Missing=*] |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=1647 /-] [Invalid=1497 /-] [Mean=133634.621/-] [StdDev=841593.883 /-] |  |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 8.2 (Estimated Value and Quantity of Raw Materials Needed, at Full Capacity) of the questionnaire |  |
| Literal question | Quantity of local raw materials |  |
| \#18 p82c7: Value of local raw materials |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 24-128584426] [Missing=*] |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2049 /-] [Invalid=1095/-] [Mean=1493039.353 /-] [StdDev=6288292.185 /-] |  |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 8.2 (Estimated Value and Quantity of Raw Materials Needed, at Full Capacity) of the questionnaire |  |
| Literal question | Value of local raw materials |  |
| \#19 p82c8: Quantity of imported raw materials |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-209291614] [Missing=*] |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=989 /-] [Invalid=2155 /-] [Mean=144494.671 /-] [StdDev=691877.149 /-] |  |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 8.2 (Estimated Value and Quantity of Raw Materials Needed, at Full Capacity) of the questionnaire |  |





| File Number_of_permanent_employees_by_basic_salary_group_part33 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#10 isic: International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |
| 2899 M | Manufac | re of pumps,compressors, valves and taps | 12 | 1.0\% |
| 2912 |  |  | 2 | 0.2\% |
| 2914 M | Manufac | re of ovens | 8 | 0.6\% |
| 2919 |  |  | 3 | 0.2\% |
| 2925 M | Manufac | re of other general purpose machnery | 12 | 1.0\% |
| 2929 |  |  | 2 | 0.2\% |
| 3140 M | Manufac | re of battries | 2 | 0.2\% |
| 3420 m | manufac | re of bodies for mothor vechiles | 18 | 1.4\% |
| 3430 m | manufac | re of parts and accessaries | 2 | 0.2\% |
| 3610 M | Manufac | re of furniture | 177 | 14.2\% |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |
| \#11 estabno: Establishment number |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9999] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=1243 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Establishment number |  |  |
| \#12 phoneno: Telephone number |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 8-812516] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=1145 /-] [Invalid=98/-] |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Telephone number |  |  |
| \#13 pobox: P.O.Box number |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-90319] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=923 /-] [Invalid=320 /-] |  |  |
| Literal question |  | P.O.Box number |  |  |
| \#14 p33c1: Sex |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=1243 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |
| Definition |  | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Sex of permanent employees |  |  |
| Value L | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1 N | Male |  | 675 | 54.3\% |
| 2 F | Female |  | 568 | 45.7\% |
| 3 T | Total |  | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |
| \#15 p33c3: Number of permanent employees with salary group under 75 |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-136] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=158/-] [Invalid=1085 /-] [Mean=3.576/-] [StdDev=7.559 /-] |  |  |
| Definition |  | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |  |  |
| Universe |  | Permanent employees |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Number of permanent employees with salary group under 75 |  |  |


| File Number_of_permanent_employees_by_basic_salary_group_part33 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \#16 p33c4: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 75 and 105 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-103] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=304 /-] [Invalid=939 /-] [Mean=3.888/-] [StdDev=8.958 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 75 and 105 |
| \#17 p33c5: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 105 and 150 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-403] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=515/-] [lnvalid=728 /-] [Mean=8.386/-] [StdDev=28.98/] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 105 and 150 |
| \#18 p33c6: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 150 and 200 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-1219] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=666 /-] [Invalid=577 /-] [Mean=13.697 /-] [StdDev=45.071 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 150 and 200 |
| \#19 p33c7: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 200 and 250 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-759] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=673/-] [Invalid=570/-] [Mean=13.905/] [StdDev=57.408/-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 200 and 250 |
| \#20 p33c8: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 250 and 300 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-793] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=608 /-] [Invalid=635 /-] [Mean=13.526 /-] [StdDev=40.813 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 250 and 300 |
| \#21 p33c9: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 300 and 400 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-1030] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=704 /-] [Invalid=539 /-] [Mean=18.793 /-] [StdDev=48.367 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 300 and 400 |
| \#22 p33c10: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 400 and 500 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= $1-536$ ] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=580 /-] [Invalid=663/-] [Mean=15.369 /-] [StdDev=35.431/-] |


| File Number_of_permanent_employees_by_basic_salary_group_part33 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \#22 p33c10: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 400 and 500 |  |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 400 and 500 |
| \#23 p33c11: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 500 and 700 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= $1-550$ ] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=579 /-] [Invalid=664/-] [Mean=14.865/-] [StdDev=35.975 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 500 and 700 |
| \#24 p33c12: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 700 and 1000 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-335] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=428/-] [Invalid=815/-] [Mean=10.727/-] [StdDev=23.586/-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 700 and 1000 |
| \#25 p33c13: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 1000 and 1500 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-216] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=301/-] [Invalid=942 /-] [Mean=5.209 /-] [StdDev=8.299 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 1000 and 1500 |
| \#26 p33c14: Number of permanent employees with salary group between 1500 and 2000 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-29] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=151/] [Invalid=1092 /-] [Mean=2.238/] [StdDev=2.979 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group between 1500 and 2000 |
| \#27 p33c15: Number of permanent employees with salary group over 2000 |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-14] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=70 /-] [Invalid=1173 /-] [Mean=1.943 /-] [StdDev=2.077 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of permanent employees with salary group over 2000 |
| \#28 $\mathbf{p 3 3 c 1 6 : ~ T o t a l ~ n u m b e r ~ o f ~ p e r m a n e n t ~ e m p l o y e e s ~}$ |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2995] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid= $1243 / \mathrm{l}$ [ [Invalid=0 $/$ - [ [Mean=56.439 /-] [StdDev=162.863 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is partof section 3.3 (Number of Permanent Employees by Basic Salary Group) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |

## File Number_of_permanent_employees_by_basic_salary_group_part33

## \#28 p33c16: Total number of permanent employees

| Literal question | Total number of permanent employees |
| :--- | :--- |

## File Number_of_persons_engaged_part31



| File Number_of_persons_engaged_part31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#6 kefetgna: Kefetegna number |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-65] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=1800 /-] [Invalid=321/-] |  |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Kefetegna number |  |  |  |  |
| \#7 kebele: Kebele number |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-88] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=1984 /-] [Invalid=137/-] |  |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Kebele number |  |  |  |  |
| \#8 houseno: House number |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type $=$ discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range $=0-4858$ ] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=1379 /-] [Invalid=742 /-] |  |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | House number |  |  |  |  |
| \#9 srefyear: Survey reference year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1990-1990] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=2121/-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Survey reference year |  |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |  |
| 1989 |  |  | 2121 |  |  | 100.0\% |
| 1990 | 1990 (1997/1998) |  | 0 | 0.0\% |  |  |
|  | Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#10 isic: International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1511-3610] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=2121/-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |  |
| Value L | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |  |
| 1511 P | Production, processing and preserving of meat, fruit and veg |  | 13 | 0.6\% |  |  |
| 1514 m | manufacture of edible oil |  | 80 | 3.8\% |  |  |
| 1520 M | Manufacture of dairy products |  | 2 | 0.1\% |  |  |
| 1531 M | Manufacture of flour |  | 75 | 3.5\% |  |  |
| 1533 M | Manufacture of animal feed |  | 11 | $0.5 \%$ |  |  |
| 1541 m | manufacture of bakery |  | 224 |  | 10.6\% |  |
| 1542 M | Manufacture of sugar and confecionary |  | 21 | 1.0\% |  |  |
| 1544 m | manufacture of pasta and macaroni |  | 7 | 0.3\% |  |  |
| 1549 M | Manufacture of food NEC |  | 25 | 1.2\% |  |  |
| 1551 D | Distiling rectifying and blending of spirit |  | 21 | 1.0\% |  |  |
| 1552 M | Manufacture of wine |  | 3 | 0.1\% |  |  |
| 1553 M | Malt liqores and malt |  | 15 | $0.7 \%$ |  |  |
| 1554 M | Manufacture of soft drinks |  | 21 | 1.0\% |  |  |
| 1600 M | Manufacture of tobacco |  | 3 | 0.1\% |  |  |
| 1710 sp | spining, weaving and finishing |  | 63 | 3.0\% |  |  |
| 1723 M | Manufacture of cordage rope and twine |  | 6 | 0.3\% |  |  |
| 1730 K | Kniting mills |  | 30 | 1.4\% |  |  |

File Number_of_persons_engaged_part31



| File Number_of_persons_engaged_part31 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \#18 p31c6: Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month December (Tahisas) |  |
| Universe | All employees |
| Literal question | Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month December (Tahisas) |
| \#19 p31c7: Number of female Ethiopian employees for the month December (Tahisas) |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2326] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid= 1033 /-] [Invalid= $1088 /$ /] [Mean=26.922 /-] [StdDev=133.45 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.1 (Number of Persons Engaged) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | All employees |
| Literal question | Number of female Ethiopian employees for the month December (Tahisas) |
| \#20 p31c8: Number of foreigner employees for the month December (Tahisas) |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= $1-5$ ] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=31 /-] [Invalid=2090 /-] [Mean=1.419 /-] [StdDev=0.848 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.1 (Number of Persons Engaged) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | All employees |
| Literal question | Number of foreigner employees for the month December (Tahisas) |
| \#21 p31c9: Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month March (Megabit) |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2469] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid $=1656 / \mathrm{l}$ ] [Invalid=465 /-] [Mean=33.577 /-] [StdDev=122.296 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.1 (Number of Persons Engaged) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | All employees |
| Literal question | Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month March (Megabit) |
| \#22 p31c10: Number of female Ethiopian employees for the month March (Megabit) |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2311] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=1042 /-] [Invalid=1079 /-] [Mean=26.488 /-] [StdDev=131.513 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.1 (Number of Persons Engaged) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | All employees |
| Literal question | Number of female Ethiopian employees for the month March (Megabit) |
| \#23 p31c11: Number of foreigner employees for the month March (Megabit) |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=30/] [Invalid=2091/-] [Mean=1.467/-] [StdDev=0.86/-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.1 (Number of Persons Engaged) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | All employees |
| Literal question | Number of foreigner employees for the month March (Megabit) |
| \#24 p31c12: Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month June (Sene) |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2410] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=1664 /-] [Invalid=457 /-] [Mean=33.246 /-] [StdDev=121.02 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.1 (Number of Persons Engaged) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | All employees |
| Literal question | Number of male Ethiopian employees for the month June (Sene) |


| File Number_of_persons_engaged_part31 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \#25 p31c13: Number of female Ethiopian employees for the month June (Sene) |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2285] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=1045 /-] [Invalid=1076 /-] [Mean=26.283 /-] [StdDev=126.875 /-] |  |  |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.1 (Number of Persons Engaged) of the questionnaire |  |  |
| Universe | All employees |  |  |
| Literal question | Number of female Ethiopian employees for the month June (Sene) |  |  |
| \#26 p31c14: Number of foreigner employees for the month June (Sene) |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range $=1-5$ [ [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=31/] [Invalid=2090/-] [Mean=1.452 /-] [StdDev=0.85/-] |  |  |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.1 (Number of Persons Engaged) of the questionnaire |  |  |
| Literal question | Number of foreigner employees for the month June (Sene) |  |  |
| \#27 p31c15: Persons per month |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7488] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=365 /-] [Invalid=1756/-] [Mean=371.019 /-] [StdDev=1194.266 /-] |  |  |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.1 (Number of Persons Engaged) of the questionnaire |  |  |
| Universe | Seasonal and temporary workers |  |  |
| Literal question | Persons per month |  |  |
| \#28 p31c16: Wage for temporary workers |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range $=160-4281602$ ] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=365/] [Invalid=1756/-] [Mean=70834.912 /-] [StdDev=240992.977 /-] |  |  |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.1 (Number of Persons Engaged) of the questionnaire |  |  |
| Universe | Seasonal and temporary workers |  |  |
| Literal question | Wage for temporary workers |  |  |
| File Other_industrial_costs_part62 |  |  |  |
| \#1 eid: Enterprise id |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 15110002-36102836] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid $=742 /$ /] [Invalid $=0 /-$ ] |  |  |
| Literal question | Enterprise id |  |  |
| Recoding and Derivation | This variable is derived by combining two variables, i.e. ISIC and establishment. The enterprise id is unique for each questionnaire. |  |  |
| \#2 region: Region code |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= $1-15$ ] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=742 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |
| Literal question | Region code |  |  |
| Value Label |  | Cases | Percentag |
| 1 tigray |  | 35 | 4.7\% |
| 2 AFAR |  | 3 | 0.4\% |
| 3 AMHARA |  | 78 | 10.5\% |
| 4 OROMIA |  | 163 | 22.0\% |
| 5 SOMALIE |  | 1 | 0.1\% |

File Other_industrial_costs_part62


File Other_industrial_costs_part62

| \#9 srefyear: Survey reference year |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value L | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 1990 | 1990 (1997/1998) | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |
| \#10 isic: International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1511-3610] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=742 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |
| Literal question | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 1511 P | Production, processing and preserving of meat, fruit and veg | 8 | 1.1\% |
| 1514 m | manufacture of edible oil | 31 | 4.2\% |
| 1520 M | Manufacture of dairy products | 2 | 0.3\% |
| 1531 | Manufacture of flour | 21 | 2.8\% |
| 1533 N | Manufacture of animal feed | 2 | 0.3\% |
| 1541 m | manufacture of bakery | 50 | 6.7\% |
| 1542 N | Manufacture of sugar and confecionary | 9 | 1.2\% |
| 1544 m | manufacture of pasta and macaroni | 2 | 0.3\% |
| 1549 M | Manufacture of food NEC | 7 | 0.9\% |
| 1551 D | Distiling rectifying and blending of spirit | 5 | 0.7\% |
| 1552 | Manufacture of wine | 1 | 0.1\% |
| 1553 M | Malt liqores and malt | 17 | 2.3\% |
| 1554 | Manufacture of soft drinks | 11 | 1.5\% |
| 1600 N | Manufacture of tobacco | 2 | 0.3\% |
| 1710 s | spining, weaving and finishing | 34 | 4.6\% |
| 1723 M | Manufacture of cordage rope and twine | 1 | 0.1\% |
| 1730 K | Kniting mills | 7 | 0.9\% |
| 1810 m | manufacture of wearing apparal except fur | 17 | 2.3\% |
| 1910 T | Tanning and dressing of leather | 12 | 1.6\% |
| 1920 m | manufacture of footwear | 19 | 2.6\% |
| 2000 | Manufacture wood and wood products | 34 | 4.6\% |
| 2100 N | Manufacture of paper and paper products | 7 | 0.9\% |
| 2200 P | Publishing and printing services | 47 | 6.3\% |
| 2411 | Manufacture of basic chemicals except fertilzers | 9 | 1.2\% |
| 2422 N | Manufacture of paints varnishes | 2 | 0.3\% |
| 2423 N | Manufacture of phrmaceuticals, medicinial | 3 | 0.4\% |
| 2424 | Manufacture of soap detregents, perfumes.. | 17 | 2.3\% |
| 2429 M | Manufacture of chemical productsNEC | 2 | 0.3\% |
| 2510 | Manufacture of rubber | 8 | 1.1\% |
| 2520 N | Manufacture of plastics | 12 | 1.6\% |
| 2610 N | Manufacture of glass and glass products | 5 | 0.7\% |
| 2691 |  | 3 | 0.4\% |
| 2693 N | Manufacture of structural clay products | 7 | 0.9\% |
| 2694 | Manufacture of cement , lime and plaster | 14 | 1.9\% |
| 2695 M | Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement | 89 | 12.0\% |
| 2699 M | Manufacture of non-metalic NEC | 11 | 1.5\% |

## File Other_industrial_costs_part62



File Other_industrial_costs_part62

\#1 eid: Enterprise id

| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 15110002-36102837] [Missing=*] |
| :--- | :--- |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | $[$ Valid=2948 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |
| Literal question | Enterprise id |
| Recoding and Derivation | This variable is derived by combining two variables, i.e. ISIC and establishment. The enterprise id is unique for <br> each questionnaire. |
| \#2 region: Region code |  |


| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-15] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=2948 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Region code |  |  |  |  |
| Value | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |  |
| 1 | TIGRAY |  | 97 | 3.3\% |  |  |
| 2 | AFAR |  | 11 | 0.4\% |  |  |
| 3 | AMHARA |  | 128 | 4.3\% |  |  |
| 4 | OROMIA |  | 388 | 13.2\% |  |  |
| 5 | SOMALIE |  | 4 | 0.1\% |  |  |
| 6 | BENSHANGUL |  | 0 | 0.0\% |  |  |
| 7 | S.N.N.P.R. |  | 375 |  | 12.7\% |  |

## File Products_and_by_products_part41



File Products_and_by_products_part41

| \#10 isic: International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1511-3610] [Missing=*] |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=2948 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |
| Literal question |  | International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |
| Value | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1511 P | Production, processing and preserving of meat, fruit and veg |  | 34 | 1.2\% |
| 1514 m | manufacture of edible oil |  | 59 | 2.0\% |
| 1520 | Manufacture of dairy products |  | 6 | 0.2\% |
| 1531 | Manufacture of flour |  | 83 | 2.8\% |
| 1533 N | Manufacture of animal feed |  | 17 | 0.6\% |
| 1541 m | manufacture of bakery |  | 210 | 7.1\% |
| 1542 N | Manufacture of sugar and confecionary |  | 18 | \| 0.6\% |
| 1544 m | manufacture of pasta and macaroni |  | 8 | 0.3\% |
| 1549 M | Manufacture of food NEC |  | 18 | - $0.6 \%$ |
| 1551 | Distiling rectifying and blending of spirit |  | 50 | 1.7\% |
| 1552 | Manufacture of wine |  | 1 | 0.0\% |
| 1553 N | Malt liqores and malt |  | 17 | \| 0.6\% |
| 1554 | Manufacture of soft drinks |  | 18 | -0.6\% |
| 1600 | Manufacture of tobacco |  | 5 | 0.2\% |
| 1710 S | spining, weaving and finishing |  | 99 | 3.4\% |
| 1723 N | Manufacture of cordage rope and twine |  | 12 | 0.4\% |
| 1730 K | Kniting mills |  | 27 | 0.9\% |
| 1810 m | manufacture of wearing apparal except fur |  | 127 | 4.3\% |
| 1910 Ta | Tanning and dressing of leather |  | 47 | 1.6\% |
| 1920 m | manufacture of footwear |  | 118 | 4.0\% |
| 2000 | Manufacture wood and wood products |  | 83 | 2.8\% |
| 2100 | Manufacture of paper and paper products |  | 46 | 1.6\% |
| 2200 P | Publishing and printing services |  | 120 | 4.1\% |
| 2411 | Manufacture of basic chemicals except fertilzers |  | 14 | \| 0.5\% |
| 2422 | Manufacture of paints varnishes |  | 20 | 0.7\% |
| 2423 M | Manufacture of phrmaceuticals, medicinial |  | 17 | 0.6\% |
| 2424 | Manufacture of soap detregents, perfumes.. |  | 71 | 2.4\% |
| 2429 | Manufacture of chemical productsNEC |  | 4 | 0.1\% |
| 2510 | Manufacture of rubber |  | 23 | 0.8\% |
| 2520 M | Manufacture of plastics |  | 90 | 3.1\% |
| 2610 M | Manufacture of glass and glass products |  | 17 | 0.6\% |
| 2691 |  |  | 9 | 0.3\% |
| 2693 | Manufacture of structural clay products |  | 6 | 0.2\% |
| 2694 | Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster |  | 12 | 0.4\% |
| 2695 | Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement |  | 272 | 9.2\% |
| 2699 | Manufacture of non-metalic NEC |  | 25 | 0.8\% |
| 2710 | Manufacture of basic iron and steel |  | 25 | 0.8\% |
| 2811 | Manufacture of structural metal products |  | 141 | 4.8\% |
| 2892 M | Manufacture of cuttlery hand tools.... |  | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 2893 N | Manufacture of other fabricated metal products |  | 25 | 0.8\% |

## File Products_and_by_products_part41



## File Products_and_by_products_part41

| \#15 p41c4: Product code |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Information | [Type $=$ discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9999] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2948 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 4.1 (Products and By-products) of the questionnaire |
| Literal question | Product code |
| Frequency table not shown (116 Modalities) |  |
| \#16 p41c5: Unit measurement code |  |
| Information | [Type $=$ discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range $=2-90$ ] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=1247 /-] [Invalid=1701/-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 4.1 (Products and By-products) of the questionnaire |
| Literal question | Unit measurement code |
| Frequency table not shown (60 Modalities) |  |
| \#17 p41c6: Average sales per unit |  |
| Information | [Type $=$ continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0.06-437337.94] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2609 /-] [Invalid=339 /-] [Mean=1141.468 /-] [StdDev=12336.298 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 4.1 (Products and By-products) of the questionnaire |
| Literal question | Average sales per unit |
| \#18 p41c7: Quantity produced |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-419199303] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2605 /-] [Invalid=343 /-] [Mean=534068.779 /-] [StdDev=9476163.487/-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 4.1 (Products and By-products) of the questionnaire |
| Literal question | Quantity produced |
| \#19 p41c8: Value of production |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 30-468492134] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2871/-] [Invalid=77 /-] [Mean=1975624.24/-] [StdDev=13487860.359/-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 4.1 (Products and By-products) of the questionnaire |
| Literal question | Value of production |
| \#20 p41c9: Total sales quantity |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-440618350] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2632 /-] [Invalid=316 /-] [Mean=555334.974 /-] [StdDev=8596428.551/-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 4.1 (Products and By-products) of the questionnaire |
| Literal question | Total sales quantity |
| \#21 p41c10: Total sales value |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 30-492982148] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2928 /-] [Invalid=20 /-] [Mean=1944210.432 /-] [StdDev=12478088.487 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 4.1 (Products and By-products) of the questionnaire |
| Literal question | Total sales value |
| \#22 p41c11: Exported sales quantity |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 68-11085975] [Missing=*] |



## File Type_and_value_of_fixed_assets_part71



## File Type_and_value_of_fixed_assets_part71




## File Type_and_value_of_fixed_assets_part71

| \#18 p71c6: Depreciation during the year |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= $1-16083415][$ Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2196 /-] [Invalid=177 /-] [Mean=138432.546 /-] [StdDev=759485.203 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 7.1 (Type and Value of Fixed Assets) of the questionnaire |
| Literal question | Depreciation during the year |
| \#19 p71c7: Book value of the fixed assets at end of the year |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= $1-137312880][$ Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2364 /-] [Invalid=9 /-] [Mean=1151497.64 /-] [StdDev=6365733.787 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 7.1 (Type and Value of Fixed Assets) of the questionnaire |
| Literal question | Book value of the fixed assets at end of the year |
| File Value_Of_StOCKS_Part5 |  |



## File Value_of_stocks_part5



File Value_of_stocks_part5

| \#10 isic: International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 1549 | Manufacture of food NEC | 12 | 0.9\% |  |
| 1551 | Distiling rectifying and blending of spirit | 12 | 0.9\% |  |
| 1552 | Manufacture of wine | 3 | 0.2\% |  |
| 1553 | Malt liqores and malt | 15 | 1.1\% |  |
| 1554 | Manufacture of soft drinks | 14 | 1.1\% |  |
| 1600 | Manufacture of tobacco | 3 | 0.2\% |  |
| 1710 | spining, weaving and finishing | 54 | 4.1\% |  |
| 1723 | Manufacture of cordage rope and twine | 5 | 0.4\% |  |
| 1730 | Kniting mills | 16 | 1.2\% |  |
| 1810 | manufacture of wearing apparal except fur | 59 | 4.5\% |  |
| 1910 | Tanning and dressing of leather | 28 | 2.1\% |  |
| 1920 | manufacture of footwear | 105 | 8.0\% |  |
| 2000 | Manufacture wood and wood products | 44 | 3.3\% |  |
| 2100 | Manufacture of paper and paper products | 19 | 1.4\% |  |
| 2200 | Publishing and printing services | 59 | 4.5\% |  |
| 2411 | Manufacture of basic chemicals except fertilzers | 12 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2422 | Manufacture of paints varnishes | 13 | 1.0\% |  |
| 2423 | Manufacture of phrmaceuticals, medicinial | 6 | 0.5\% |  |
| 2424 | Manufacture of soap detregents, perfumes.. | 46 | 3.5\% |  |
| 2429 | Manufacture of chemical productsNEC | 7 | 0.5\% |  |
| 2510 | Manufacture of rubber | 13 | 1.0\% |  |
| 2520 | Manufacture of plastics | 40 | 3.0\% |  |
| 2610 | Manufacture of glass and glass products | 6 | 0.5\% |  |
| 2691 |  | 2 | 0.2\% |  |
| 2693 | Manufacture of structural clay products | 10 | 0.8\% |  |
| 2694 | Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster | 16 | 1.2\% |  |
| 2695 | Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement | 113 | 8.6\% |  |
| 2699 | Manufacture of non-metalic NEC | 13 | 1.0\% |  |
| 2710 | Manufacture of basic iron and steel | 14 | 1.1\% |  |
| 2811 | Manufacture of structural metal products | 53 | 4.0\% |  |
| 2892 | Manufacture of cuttlery hand tools.... | 1 | 0.1\% |  |
| 2893 | Manufacture of other fabricated metal products | 9 | 0.7\% |  |
| 2899 | Manufacture of pumps,compressors, valves and taps | 13 | 1.0\% |  |
| 2912 |  | 3 | 0.2\% |  |
| 2914 | Manufacture of ovens | 8 | 0.6\% |  |
| 2919 |  | 5 | 0.4\% |  |
| 2925 | Manufacture of other general purpose machnery | 13 | 1.0\% |  |
| 2929 |  | 1 | 0.1\% |  |
| 3140 | Manufacture of battries | 3 | 0.2\% |  |
| 3420 | manufacture of bodies for mothor vechiles | 17 | 1.3\% |  |
| 3430 | manufacture of parts and accessaries | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 3610 | Manufacture of furniture | 225 |  | 17.1\% |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |




File Wages_and_salaries_and_other_employee_benefits_paid_part32


File Wages_and_salaries_and_other_employee_benefits_paid_part32

| \#10 isic: International standard industrial classification (ISIC) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value | Label |  | Cases | Percentage |  |
| 2100 | Manufacture of paper and paper products |  | 18 | 1.3\% |  |
| 2200 | Publishing and printing services |  | 73 | 5.3\% |  |
| 2411 | Manufacture of basic chemicals except fertilzers |  | 8 | 0.6\% |  |
| 2422 | Manufacture of paints varnishes |  | 12 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2423 | Manufacture of phrmaceuticals, medicinial |  | 4 | \| 0.3\% |  |
| 2424 | Manufacture of soap detregents, perfumes.. |  | 46 | 3.3\% |  |
| 2429 | Manufacture of chemical productsNEC |  | 7 | 0.5\% |  |
| 2510 | Manufacture of rubber |  | 10 | 0.7\% |  |
| 2520 | Manufacture of plastics |  | 36 | 2.6\% |  |
| 2610 | Manufacture of glass and glass products |  | 5 | 0.4\% |  |
| 2691 |  |  | 2 | 0.1\% |  |
| 2693 | Manufacture of structural clay products |  | 9 | 0.6\% |  |
| 2694 | Manufacture of cement , lime and plaster |  | 13 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2695 | Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement |  | 118 | 8.5\% |  |
| 2699 | Manufacture of non-metalic NEC |  | 12 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2710 | Manufacture of basic iron and steel |  | 10 | 0.7\% |  |
| 2811 | Manufacture of structural metal products |  | 67 | 4.8\% |  |
| 2892 | Manufacture of cuttlery hand tools.... |  | 4 | 0.3\% |  |
| 2893 | Manufacture of other fabricated metal products |  | 6 | 0.4\% |  |
| 2899 | Manufacture of pumps,compressors, valves and taps |  | 12 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2912 |  |  | 2 | 0.1\% |  |
| 2914 | Manufacture of ovens |  | 8 | 0.6\% |  |
| 2919 |  |  | 3 | 0.2\% |  |
| 2925 | Manufacture of other general purpose machnery |  | 13 | 0.9\% |  |
| 2929 |  |  | 2 | 0.1\% |  |
| 3140 | Manufacture of battries |  | 2 | 0.1\% |  |
| 3420 | manufacture of bodies for mothor vechiles |  | 18 | 1.3\% |  |
| 3430 | manufacture of parts and accessaries |  | 3 | 0.2\% |  |
| 3610 | Manufacture of furniture |  | 238 |  | 17.2\% |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. |  |  |  |  |  |
| \#11 estabno: Establishment number |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type $=$ discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range $=1-9999][$ Missing $=$ *] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=1386/-] [Invalid=0 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Establishment number |  |  |  |
| \#12 phoneno: Telephone number |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-812516] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] |  | [Valid=1263 /-] [Invalid=123 /-] |  |  |  |
| Literal question |  | Telephone number |  |  |  |
| \#13 pobox: P.O.Box number |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information |  | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-90319] [Missing=*] |  |  |  |
| Statistics [ $\mathrm{NW} / \mathrm{W}$ ] |  | [Valid=1006 /-] [Invalid=380 /-] |  |  |  |



| File Wages_and_salaries_and_other_employee_benefits_paid_part32 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \#19 p32c7: Commission, bonuses, proffional and hardship allowances |  |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.2 (Wages and Salaries and Other Employee Benefits Paid) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Commission, bonuses, proffional and hardship allowances |
| \#20 p32c8: Actual cost of the establishmnet on food, lodging, medical and other benefits provided to employees free of charge |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=1386/-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.2 (Wages and Salaries and Other Employee Benefits Paid) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Actual cost of the establishmnet on food, lodging, medical and other benefits provided to employees free of charge |
| \#21 p32c9: Establishments contribution on behalf of employees to pension, life and causality insurance schemes |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=0 /-] [Invalid= 1386 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.2 (Wages and Salaries and Other Employee Benefits Paid) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Establishments contribution on behalf of employees to pension, life and causality insurance schemes |
| \#22 p32c10: No of shifts |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=679 /-] [lvvalid=707 /-] [Meen=1.353 /-] [StdDev=0.662 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.2 (Wages and Salaries and Other Employee Benefits Paid) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of shifts |
| \#23 p32c11: No of hours per day |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 2-24] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=680/] [Invalid=706/-] [Mean=10.669 /-] [StdDev=5.972 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.2 (Wages and Salaries and Other Employee Benefits Paid) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of hours per day |
| \#24 p32c12: Months |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-30] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=664 /-] [lvvalid=722 /-] [Meen=9.941/] [StdDev=2.585 /-] |
| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.2 (Wages and Salaries and Other Employee Benefits Paid) of the questionnaire |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Months |
| \#25 p32c13: No of workers per shift |  |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5959] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=664/-] [Invalid=722 /-] [Mean=53.887/] [StdDev=206.017 /-] |

File Wages_and_salaries_and_other_employee_benefits_paid_part32
\#25 p32c13: No of workers per shift

| Definition | This variable is part of section 3.2 (Wages and Salaries and Other Employee Benefits Paid) of the questionnaire |
| :--- | :--- |
| Universe | Permanent employees |
| Literal question | Number of workers per shift |

## Documentation

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## Reports and analytical documents

Study Documentation, Central Statistical Agency, December 2010, Ethiopia [eth], English [eng], "DoclReports ILMMIS_1997_Metadata.pdf"

Report on Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing and Electricity Industries Survey, Central Statistical Agency, October 1998, Ethiopia [eth], English [eng], "DoclReports|Report.pdf"

Description
This report contains detailed information on number of establishments, number of persons engaged and number of employees, wages and salaries paid by industrial group, sex, nationality and occupation, initial capital, gross value of production, industrial and non-industrial costs, value added, operating surplus, quantity of production and raw materials, fixed assets, investment and capacity are presented in this report. The report has also time series tables.

## Questionnaires

Large and Medium Manufacturing and Electricity Industries Survey 1996-1997 - Questionnaire, Central Statistical Agency, Ethiopia [eth], English [eng], "DoclQuestionnaires\Questionnaire.pdf"

## Technical documents

Form for Requesting Access to Raw Data, Central Statistical Agency, Ethiopia [eth], English [eng], "Doc ITechnicallCSA_data_request_form.pdf"

