

Ethiopia

Central Statistical Agency, Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

Urban Employment Unemployment Survey 2009 (2002 E.C)

Study Documentation

March 21, 2011

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Ethiopia (2009) Urban Employment Unemployment Survey 2009 (2002 E.C) (UEUS 2009)

Overview

Type	Labor Force Survey [hh/lfs]
Identification	ETH-CSA-UEUS-2009-v1.1
Version	Version 1.0: Edited and non anonymized dataset, for internal use only.

Abstract

Statistical information on all aspects of the population is vital for the design, implementation and evaluation of economic and social development plan and policy issues. Labour force survey is one of the most important sources of data for assessing the role of the population of the country in the economic and social development process. It is useful to indicate the extent of available and unutilized human resources that must be absorbed by the national economy to ensure full employment and economic well being of the population. It is also an input for assessing the meeting of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and the country's poverty reduction strategy framework for PASDEP (Plan for Accelerated and Sustained Development to End Poverty). Statistics on the labour force further deals with the measurement and the relationship between employment, income and other social and economic characteristics of the economically active and non active population. Seasonal and other variations as well as changes over time in the size and characteristics of the employment and unemployment can be monitored using up-to-date information from labour force surveys.

Thus, data on economic activity together with other labour force data would be of a springboard for a clear formulation, monitoring and evaluation of employment policies, programs and strategies on human resource development and various socio-economic plans at different levels in the country. This survey results provide data on the main characteristics of the work force engaged or available to be engaged in the production of economic goods and services and its distribution in the various sectors of the economy during a given reference period. Statistical information on all aspects of the population is vital for the design, implementation and evaluation of economic and social development plan and policy issues. Labour force survey is one of the most important sources of data for assessing the role of the population of the country in the economic and social development process. It is useful to indicate the extent of available and unutilized human resources that must be absorbed by the national economy to ensure full employment and economic well being of the population. It is also an input for assessing the meeting of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and the country's poverty reduction strategy framework for PASDEP (Plan for Accelerated and Sustained Development to End Poverty). Statistics on the labour force further deals with the measurement and the relationship between employment, income and other social and economic characteristics of the economically active and non active population. Seasonal and other variations as well as changes over time in the size and characteristics of the employment and unemployment can be monitored using up-to-date information from labour force surveys.

Thus, data on economic activity together with other labour force data would be of a springboard for a clear formulation, monitoring and evaluation of employment policies, programs and strategies on human resource development and various socio-economic plans at different levels in the country. This survey results provide data on the main characteristics of the work force engaged or available to be engaged in the production of economic goods and services and its distribution in the various sectors of the economy during a given reference period.

Objectives of the Survey:

The 2009 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey program was designed to provide statistical data on the characteristics and size of the economic activity status i.e. employed, unemployed and the non-active population of the country at urban levels on annual basis. The data obtained from this survey will be useful for policy makers, planners, researchers, and other institutions and individuals engaged in the design, implementation and monitoring of human resource development projects and to assess and understand the performance of the economy.

The specific objectives of the 2009 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey are:

- collect statistical data on the potential manpower and those who are available to take part in various socio-economic activities;
- up date the data and determine the size and distribution of the labour force participation and the status of economic activity for different sub-groups of the population; and also to study the socio-economic and demographic characteristics of these groups;
- identify those who are actually contributing to the economic development (working population) and those out of the sphere the economy;
- identify the size, distribution and characteristics of employed population i.e. working in the formal or informal employment sector of the economy and earnings for paid employees, type of occupation and Industry...etc;
- provide data that can be used to assess the situation of women's employment or the participation of women in the labour force;
- provide data on the size, characteristics and distribution of unemployed population and rate of unemployment;
- identify the size and characteristics of children aged 5-17 years that were engaged in economic activities;
- provide the generated time series data to trace changes over time

Kind of Data	Sample survey data [ssd]
Unit of Analysis	- Household - Individual aged 10 years and above

Scope & Coverage

Scope

The scope of Urban Employment Unemployment Survey includes:

- Household: Area identification and demographic characteristics of the selected households.
- Individual aged 10 and above: Economic activities during the last 7 days, economic activities during the last 12 months and unemployment and characteristics of unemployed persons.

Topics

employment [3.1], unemployment [3.5], basic skills education [6.1]

Geographic Coverage

The 2009 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey (UEUS) covered only urban parts of the country. Except three zones of Afar, six zones of Somali, where the residents are pastoralists all urban centers of the country were considered in this survey.

Universe

This survey follows household approach and covers households residing in conventional households and thus, population residing in the collective quarters such as universities/colleges, hotel/hostel, monasteries and homeless population etc., are not covered by this survey.

Producers & Sponsors

Primary Investigator(s)	Central Statistical Agency, Ministry of Finance and Economic Development
Funding Agency/ies	Government of Ethiopia (GoE)

Sampling

Sampling Procedure

Sampling Frame:

The list of households obtained from the 2007 Population and Housing Census is used to select EAs. A fresh list of households from each EA was prepared at the beginning of the survey period. The list was then used as a frame in order to select households from sample EAs.

Sample Design:

For the purpose of the survey the country was divided into two broad categories. That is major urban center and other urban center categories.

Category I:- Major urban centers:- In this category all regional capitals and four other major urban centers that have a high population size as compared to others were included. Each urban center in this category was considered as a reporting level. The category has a total of 15 reporting levels. In this category, in order to select the sample, a stratified two-stage cluster sample design was implemented. The primary sampling units were EAs of each reporting level. Then from each sample EA 30 households were selected as a Second Stage Unit (SSU).

Category II: - Other urban centers: Urban centers in the country other than those under category I were grouped into this category. A domain of other urban centers is formed for each region. Consequently 8 reporting levels were formed in this category. Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa do not have urban centers other the one previously that grouped in category I. Hence, no domain was formed for these regions under this category.

A stratified three stage cluster sample design was adopted to select samples from this category II. The primary sampling units were other urban centers and the second stage sampling units were EAs. From each EA 30 households were finally selected at the third stage and the survey questionnaires administered to all of them.

Sample Size and Selection Scheme

Category I:- In this category 371 EAs and 11,130 households were selected. Sample EAs from each reporting level in this category were selected using probability proportional to size systematic sampling; size being number of households obtained from the 2007 population and housing census. From the fresh list of households prepared at the beginning of the survey, 30 households per EA were systematically selected and covered by the study.

Category II:- 82 urban centers, 270 EAs and 8,100 households were selected in this category. Urban centers from each domain and EAs from each urban center were selected using probability proportional to size systematic method; size being number of households obtained from the 2007 Population and housing census. From the listing of each EA then 30 households were systematically selected and the study performed on the 30 households ultimately selected.

The distribution of planned and covered EAs and households and the Estimation procedures are given in the appendix in the final report which is provided as external resource.

Response Rate

It was initially planned to cover 642 EAs and 19260 households in the survey, but ultimately 100% of EAs and 99.68% of households were successfully covered.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates	start 2009-04-27 end 2009-05-13
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Data Collection Mode	Face-to-face [f2f]
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Data Collection Notes

Training of Field Staff:

The training program of enumerators, supervisors and other field office staff was conducted in two stages. The first stage training of trainees was conducted at the head quarters of the Central Statistical Agency (CSA), in Addis Ababa for five days including half day field practice. The participants were selected from professionals and associate professionals with long time experiences, branch office statisticians and coordinators who were supposed to train enumerators and supervisors during the second stage of training conducted at the branch statistical offices of CSA. The training was guided by an enumerator and supervisor manuals, which consists of detailed explanation of concepts, ideas and instructions on how to fill each entry in the questionnaire.

The second stage training undertook at the CSA branch offices. The trainers were those who were trained at the head office and they cascaded similar training for enumerators and field supervisors for ten days. The training consisted of theoretical classroom discussions on concepts, definitions and techniques of completing the

questionnaire as well as mock interview. The class discussions were intended to exchange experiences among participants and pinpoint the areas of the survey questions that need more care and attention. There was also one day field practice for interviewing of the households and/or household members. The objectives of mock and practical interviewing of households were twofold. First, it enabled to assess how well the classroom theoretical discussions were understood by all participants so that they could convey the same message to the enumerators and the supervisors. The second objective was to examine the difficulty, which would likely be encountered during actual fieldwork.

Organization of the Fieldwork:

In order to carry out this survey with the desired level of quality, there was a need to organize a large staff that performs the various survey activities. The 25 Branch Statistical Offices of the Agency carried out the data collection operation. These offices have permanent and contract enumerators stationed in the selected enumeration areas. The data collection operation of the survey involved a total of about 677 enumerators, 47 coordinators and 164 field supervisors with an average supervisor to enumerator ratio of 1: 4.

The interviews have been done by canvassing from house-to-house. Information was collected from the head of the household or from other responsible household member. The enumerators were assigned to one sampled enumeration area, where he/she could easily converse with the respondent's dialect. However, in some cases whenever enumerator faces difficulty to converse with the respondent's dialect interpreters were used. Data collection from the field took place from April 27 to May 13, 2009.

During the survey data collection operation, close and regular supervision was undertaken at various levels. Immediately after the commencement of the data collection exercise the supervisors had made spot checking, close supervision, re-interviewing and a thorough scrutiny of filled-in questionnaires to ensure that the data collection activities are taking place according to the given instruction. The branch statistical office heads, coordinators and statisticians were also made supervision of the data collection operation. More over, senior staff members from the CSA head office in Addis Ababa participated in the field supervision activities for one week at different towns.

Questionnaires

The survey questionnaire is organized into six sections;

Section - 1: Area identification of the selected household: this section deals with area identification of respondents such as region, zone, wereda, etc.

Section - 2: Particulars of household members: it consists of the general socio-demographic characteristics of the population such as age, sex, educational status, types of training and marital status.

Section - 3: Economic activity during the last seven days: this section deal with whether persons were engaged in productive activities or not during the last seven days prior to date of interview, the status and characteristics of employed persons such as occupation, industry, employment status, hours of work, employment sector /formal and informal employment/ and earnings from paid employment.

Section - 4: Unemployment rate and characteristics of unemployed persons: this section focuses on the size, distribution and characteristics of the unemployed population and unemployment rate only for those aged 10 years and over.

Section - 5: Economic activity during the last six months: this section contains information on the economic activity status of the population in the long reference period or during the last six months.

Section - 6: Economic activity of children aged 5-17 years: this section consists of information on the participation of children aged 5-17 years in the economic activities, whether attending education, reason for not attending education...etc.

Data Collector(s)	Central Statistical Agency of Ethiopia (CSA) , Ministry of Finance and Economic Development
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Data Processing & Appraisal

Data Editing

The filled-in questionnaires that were retrieved from the field were first subjected to manual editing and coding. During the fieldwork the field supervisors and the heads of branch statistical offices have checked the filled-in questionnaires and carried out some editing. However, the major editing and coding operation was carried out at the head office. All the edited questionnaires were again fully verified and checked for consistency before they were submitted to the data entry by the subject matter experts.

Using the computer edit specifications prepared earlier for this purpose, the entered data were checked for consistencies and then computer editing or data cleaning was made by referring back to the filled-in questionnaire. This is an important part of data processing operation in attaining the required level of data quality. Consistency checks and re-checks were also made based on frequency and tabulation results. This was done by senior programmers using CSpPro software in collaboration with the senior subject experts from Manpower Statistics Team of the CSA.

Accessibility

Access Authority	Central Statistical Agency of Ethiopia (Ministry of Finance and Economic Development) , http://www.csa.gov.et , Data@csa.gov.et
Contact(s)	Data Administrator (Central Statistical Agency of Ethiopia) , http://www.csa.gov.et , Data@csa.gov.et

Access Conditions

The Central Statistical Agency (CSA) is committed to achieving excellence in the provision of timely, reliable and affordable official statistics for informed decision making in order to maximize the welfare of all Ethiopians. This is achieved through the collection and analysis of censuses, surveys and the use of administrative data as well as the dissemination a range of statistical products and providing assistance and services to users.

A microdata dissemination policy is established by CSA to address the conditions and the manner in which anonymized microdata files may be released to users for research purposes. It also strives to identify the different levels of anonymization for different categories of data use. This policy is available at CSA website (www.csa.gov.et <<http://www.csa.gov.et>>).

CSA will release microdata files for use by researchers for scientific research purposes when:
 The Director General is satisfied that all reasonable steps have been taken to prevent the identification of individual respondents
 The release of the data will substantially enhance the analytic value of the data that have been collected
 For all but purely public files, researchers disclose the nature and objectives of their intended research,
 It can be demonstrated that there are no credible alternative sources for these data, and
 The researchers have signed an appropriate undertaking.

Terms and conditions of use of public data files are the following:

The data and other materials provided by CSA will not be redistributed or sold to other individuals, institutions, or organizations without the written agreement of CSA.

The data will be used for statistical and scientific research purposes only. They will be used solely for reporting of aggregated information, and not for investigation of specific individuals or organizations.

No attempt will be made to re-identify respondents, and no use will be made of the identity of any person or establishment discovered inadvertently. Any such discovery would immediately be reported to the CSA.

No attempt will be made to produce links among datasets provided by CSA, or among data from the CSA and other datasets that could identify individuals or organizations.

Any books, articles, conference papers, theses, dissertations, reports, or other publications that employ data obtained from CSA will cite the source of data in accordance with the Citation Requirement provided with each dataset.

An electronic copy of all reports and publications based on the requested data will be sent to CSA.

The original collector of the data, CSA, and the relevant funding agencies bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Cost Recovery Policy:

It is the policy of CSA to encourage broad use of its products by making them affordable for users. Accordingly, CSA attempts to ensure that the costs of creating anonymized microdata files are built-in to the survey budget. At the same time, CSA attempts to recover costs associated with the provisions of special services that benefit only a specific group. Information on the price of each dataset is available at CSA website (www.csa.gov.et <<http://www.csa.gov.et>>).

Citation Requirements

The following statement must be used as citation:

"Central Statistical Agency of Ethiopia (CSA). Urban Employment Unemployment Survey 2009 (UEUS 2009) "

Rights & Disclaimer**Disclaimer**

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

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Files Description

Dataset contains 1 file(s)

UBEUS09	
# Cases	73252
# Variable(s)	64

Variables List

Dataset contains 64 variable(s)

File UBEUS09							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	ID101	Region	discrete	numeric-2.0	73252	0	Killil
2	ID102	Zone	discrete	numeric-2.0	73252	0	Zone
3	ID103	Wereda	discrete	numeric-2.0	73252	0	Wereda
4	ID104	Town	discrete	numeric-1.0	73252	0	Town
5	ID105	Kefetegna	discrete	numeric-1.0	73252	0	Kefetegna
6	ID106	Kebele/Fa	discrete	numeric-2.0	73252	0	Kebele/Fa
7	ID107	Enumeration Area	discrete	numeric-2.0	73252	0	Enumeration Area code
8	ID108	Household Selection order	discrete	numeric-2.0	73252	0	Household Selection order
9	U201	Serial Number	continuous	numeric-2.0	73242	10	Serial Number
10	U203	Relationship	discrete	numeric-1.0	73252	0	Relationship
11	U204	Sex	discrete	numeric-1.0	73252	0	Sex
12	U205	Age	continuous	numeric-2.0	73252	0	What is your age? (enter age in completed year. If under one year enter '00' in the column)
13	U206	Can You Read and Write?	discrete	numeric-1.0	65434	7818	Can You Read and Write?
14	U207	Highest Grade Completed	discrete	numeric-2.0	49485	23767	What was the highest grade completed?
15	U208	Is There any training attained	discrete	numeric-1.0	58760	14492	Have you received any professional or Vocational/Technical training ?
16	U209	Type of Training	discrete	numeric-2.0	10840	62412	In what type of profession (Vocational/technical) are you trained?
17	U210	Marital Status	discrete	numeric-1.0	58143	15109	Marital Status
18	U301	Did you engaged in productive activity in the last 7 days	discrete	numeric-1.0	65434	7818	During the last 7 days were you engaged in any kind of productive activities such as work for payment,for family gain or profit, produce for own consumption?
19	U302	Total hours worked in the week	continuous	numeric-2.0	27642	45610	Excluding lunch and journey time, in total for how many hours did you work at all jobs in the last 7 days? (Including overtime) - Week's Hours in all Productive Activities
20	U303	Hours for main activity	continuous	numeric-2.0	25943	47309	How many Hours did you spend in your main/primary job? - Week's Hours in primary/main job
21	U304	Additional working hours	continuous	numeric-2.0	25799	47453	How many Hours did you spend in your additional job/s? If there additional job fill in code "98" - Week's Hours in additional job/s/
22	U305	Total hours	discrete	numeric-1.0	65434	7818	Total hours worked in the last 7 days?
23	U306	Do you have work	discrete	numeric-1.0	39547	33705	Even though you were not working during the last 7 days, did you have

File UBEUS09							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
							a job, business or holding which you will return to?
24	U307	Reason for not working	discrete	numeric-1.0	1732	71520	What was the main reason for not working during the last 7 days?
25	U308	Main occupation	discrete	numeric-3.0	27619	45633	What was your main occupation? Note:- If a person was not engaged at work in the last 7 days, then the occupation before that period will be asked
26	U309	Where did you do your work	discrete	numeric-2.0	27619	45633	Where did you engage your work?
27	U310	Main Industry	discrete	numeric-3.0	27619	45633	What was the major product or service of this organization? Note:- If a person was not engaged at work in the last 7 days, then the product/ service of the organization before that period will be asked.
28	U311	Employment Status	discrete	numeric-2.0	27619	45633	What was your employment status in your main job?
29	U312	Terms of employment	discrete	numeric-1.0	14792	58460	What are your terms of employment in your main occupation?
30	U313	Type of Payment	discrete	numeric-1.0	14792	58460	Are you paid in cash? or in kind? For your main paid employment?
31	U314	Period of Payment	discrete	numeric-1.0	14792	58460	What was the period of payment for the main job?
32	U315	Number of payment	continuous	numeric-3.0	2342	70910	What was the number of (...) you were paid for during the last month?
33	U316	Amount of Last payment	continuous	numeric-4.0	2315	70937	what was the amount - paid in your main occupation during that last pay period?
34	U317	Amount of Total payment	continuous	numeric-4.0	14473	58779	What was the total amount paid in your main occupation during the last month?
35	U318A	Is Number of worker greater than 10	discrete	numeric-1.0	18166	55086	Did your business have 10 or more employees?
36	U318B	Is there full bank account	discrete	numeric-1.0	18166	55086	Did your business have book account?
37	U318C	Is there work permite	discrete	numeric-1.0	18166	55086	Did your business have license?
38	U319	Are you ready to work more hours	discrete	numeric-1.0	27619	45633	For those worked: Were you seeking and available to work for additional hours in the last 7 days? For those not worked: Were you seeking and available to work in the last 7 days?
39	U320	What type activity were you available to spend the additiona	discrete	numeric-1.0	13289	59963	Kind of additional work sought or available for?
40	U401	Are you seeking job for the last 3 month	discrete	numeric-1.0	30291	42961	Did you look for work or try to establish your own business during the last 3 months?
41	U402	Steps taken to search work	discrete	numeric-1.0	4718	68534	What step have you taken mainly in search of work or to start your own business?

File UBEUS09							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
42	U403	Reason for not seeking job	discrete	numeric-2.0	25573	47679	What was the reason that you didn't seek or try to establish your own business?
43	U404	Are you Willing or ready to work for income/earnings?	discrete	numeric-1.0	30291	42961	If opportunities to work exist in the coming one month are you willing and ready to work for income/earning?
44	U405	Where do you like to work	discrete	numeric-1.0	7049	66203	Are you willing to take up work for wage or salary on locally prevailing terms or ready to undertake self-employment activity given the necessary resources and facility? If the answer is "Yes" where do you prefer the place of job to be?
45	U406	Why are you not available for work?	discrete	numeric-1.0	23558	49694	Why are you not available for a work?
46	U407	What type of job do you looking for?	discrete	numeric-1.0	6734	66518	What type of job are you looking for?
47	U408	Problem face to start your business	discrete	numeric-2.0	2052	71200	What are/were the problems you faced to establish your own Business/Enterprise?
48	U409	Did you engaged in productive work?	discrete	numeric-1.0	6733	66519	Have you ever done work in the past for pay or profit?
49	U410	For how many months were you stay unemployed	continuous	numeric-2.0	6418	66834	For how many months have you been unemployed?
50	U501	During the last 6 months did you engaged in any productive w	discrete	numeric-1.0	65434	7818	During the last 6 months , did you engage in any work or in any work for pay or profit or family gain?
51	U502	During the last 6 are you ready to work	discrete	numeric-1.0	36097	37155	During the last 6 months have you ever looked for work or been available to work in some productive activity?
52	U503	During the last 6 months how many week were you employed?	continuous	numeric-2.0	65217	8035	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you working? - Weeks worked
53	U504	During the last 6 months how many week were you unemployed?	continuous	numeric-2.0	65218	8034	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you not working? - Weeks unemployed
54	U505	During the last 6 months how many week were you not rady to	continuous	numeric-2.0	65218	8034	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you economically not active? - Weeks inactive
55	U506	From column 505	discrete	numeric-1.0	65439	7813	From column 505
56	U507	Reason for not working during the last 6 month	discrete	numeric-1.0	33118	40134	What was the main reason for not working or not being available for work for most of the last 6 months?
57	WGT_LB	weight	continuous	numeric-6.2	73252	0	-
58	SECTOR	Sector of economy	discrete	numeric-1.0	25841	47411	-
59	RATE	Rate	discrete	numeric-9.7	0	73252	-
60	STAND	Activity Status Standard	discrete	numeric-1.0	55650	17602	-
61	PRELAX	Activity Status Partially relaxed	discrete	numeric-2.0	56075	17177	-
62	RELAX	Activity Status relaxed	discrete	numeric-1.0	57910	15342	-

File UBEUS09							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
63	USUALI	Usual Activity Status I	discrete	numeric-1.0	65433	7819	-
64	USUALII	Usual Activity Status II	discrete	numeric-1.0	65433	7819	-

Variables Description

Dataset contains 64 variable(s)

File UBEUS09			
#1 ID101: Region			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-15] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]		
Literal question	Killil		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Tigray	5155	7.0%
2	Afar	2976	4.1%
3	Amhara	13272	18.1%
4	Oromia	17935	24.5%
5	Somali	4744	6.5%
6	Benishangul-Gumuz	2932	4.0%
7	SNNPR	8973	12.2%
12	Gambella	2577	3.5%
13	Harari	2338	3.2%
14	Addis Ababa	9311	12.7%
15	Dire Dawa	3039	4.1%
<i>Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.</i>			
#2 ID102: Zone			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-22] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]		
Literal question	Zone		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1		15097	20.6%
2		7820	10.7%
3		7082	9.7%
4		5575	7.6%
5		3268	4.5%
6		5193	7.1%
7		4106	5.6%
8		2237	3.1%
9		3779	5.2%
10		3192	4.4%
11		3085	4.2%
12		361	0.5%
13		826	1.1%
14		736	1.0%
15		2530	3.5%
16		2856	3.9%
17		1250	1.7%
18		377	0.5%
19		363	0.5%

File UBEUS09**#2 ID102: Zone**

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
20		405	0.6%
21		390	0.5%
22		2724	3.7%

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#3 ID103: Wereda

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-25] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Literal question	Wereda

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1		18168	24.8%
2		5218	7.1%
3		5804	7.9%
4		4549	6.2%
5		1788	2.4%
6		4847	6.6%
7		2397	3.3%
8		1679	2.3%
9		4710	6.4%
10		1579	2.2%
11		3510	4.8%
12		1396	1.9%
13		1616	2.2%
14		1130	1.5%
15		1508	2.1%
16		545	0.7%
17		2190	3.0%
18		5686	7.8%
19		3192	4.4%
20		870	1.2%
21		311	0.4%
25		559	0.8%

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#4 ID104: Town

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-8] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Literal question	Town

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1		70929	96.8%
2		1329	1.8%
3		671	0.9%
4		323	0.4%
8	Rural	0	0.0%

File UBEUS09**#4 ID104: Town***Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***#5 ID105: Kefetegna****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-0] [Missing=*]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]**Literal question** Kefetegna

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0		73252	100.0%

*Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***#6 ID106: Kebele/Fa****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-24] [Missing=*]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]**Literal question** Kebele/Fa

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1		18100	24.7%
2		13318	18.2%
3		9178	12.5%
4		6481	8.8%
5		5945	8.1%
6		4365	6.0%
7		3482	4.8%
8		2384	3.3%
9		2712	3.7%
10		1944	2.7%
11		1131	1.5%
12		980	1.3%
13		909	1.2%
14		320	0.4%
15		99	0.1%
16		558	0.8%
17		454	0.6%
18		110	0.2%
19		239	0.3%
20		103	0.1%
21		123	0.2%
22		160	0.2%
24		157	0.2%

*Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***#7 ID107: Enumeration Area****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-81] [Missing=*]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]**Literal question** Enumeration Area code*Frequency table not shown (53 Modalities)*

File UBEUS09**#8 ID108: Household Selection order**

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-40] [Missing=*]
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Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
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Literal question	Household Selection order
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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1		2687	3.7%
2		2526	3.4%
3		2502	3.4%
4		2400	3.3%
5		2448	3.3%
6		2529	3.5%
7		2501	3.4%
8		2513	3.4%
9		2364	3.2%
10		2470	3.4%
11		2353	3.2%
12		2444	3.3%
13		2469	3.4%
14		2426	3.3%
15		2441	3.3%
16		2332	3.2%
17		2397	3.3%
18		2349	3.2%
19		2409	3.3%
20		2432	3.3%
21		2493	3.4%
22		2456	3.4%
23		2418	3.3%
24		2382	3.3%
25		2445	3.3%
26		2432	3.3%
27		2359	3.2%
28		2416	3.3%
29		2383	3.3%
30		2468	3.4%
34		4	0.0%
40		4	0.0%

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#9 U201: Serial Number

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-19] [Missing=*]
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Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=73242 /-] [Invalid=10 /-]
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Universe	For all members of the Household
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Literal question	Serial Number
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File UBEUS09**#10 U203: Relationship****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9] [Missing=*]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]**Universe** For all members of the Household**Literal question** Relationship

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Head of Household	19230	26.3%
1	Spouse	9764	13.3%
2	Son/Daughter of head ans Spouse	21746	29.7%
3	Son/Daughter of Head	10432	14.2%
4	Son/Daughter of Spouse	430	0.6%
5	Mother/Father of head or Spouse	657	0.9%
6	Brother/Sister of Head/Spouse	2969	4.1%
7	Other Relative	6042	8.2%
8	Non Relative	1982	2.7%
9	Not Stated	0	0.0%

*Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***#11 U204: Sex****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]**Universe** For all members of the Household**Literal question** Sex

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Male	34900	47.6%
2	Female	38352	52.4%

*Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***#12 U205: Age****Information** [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-97] [Missing=*]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=24.077 /-] [StdDev=17.332 /-]**Universe** For all members of the Household**Literal question** What is your age? (enter age in completed year. If under one year enter '00' in the column)**#13 U206: Can You Read and Write?****Information** [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]**Statistics [NW/ W]** [Valid=65434 /-] [Invalid=7818 /-]**Universe** For members aged 5 years and above**Literal question** Can You Read and Write?**Post-question** If code 2, go to col.208

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	49429	75.5%
2	No	15950	24.4%
9	Not Stated	55	0.1%
Sysmiss		7818	

File UBEUS09

#13 U206: Can You Read and Write?

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#14 U207: Highest Grade Completed

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=49485 /-] [Invalid=23767 /-]
Universe	For members aged 5 years and above
Literal question	What was the highest grade completed?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0		1	0.0%
1	Grade 1	2157	4.4%
2	Grade 2	2553	5.2%
3	Grade 3	3127	6.3%
4	Grade 4	3588	7.3%
5	Grade 5	3615	7.3%
6	Grade 6	3975	8.0%
7	Grade 7	4285	8.7%
8	Grade 8	4614	9.3%
9	Grade 9 in the older Grade 10 in the new curriculum	1750	3.5%
10	Grade 10 in the older Grade 10 in the new curriculum	1541	3.1%
11	Grade 11 in the older Grade 10 in the new curriculum	334	0.7%
12	Grade 12 in the older Grade 10 in the new curriculum	3815	7.7%
13	Grade 9 in the new curriculum	1350	2.7%
14	Grade 10 in the new curriculum	3368	6.8%
15	Grade 11/Preparatory	419	0.8%
16	Grade 12/Preparatory	294	0.6%
17	10+1/in the new vocational	386	0.8%
18	10+2/in the new vocational	292	0.6%
19	10+1/in the new vocational -not completed	220	0.4%
20	Certificate	636	1.3%
21	Diploma/10+3/ not completed	649	1.3%
22	Degree not completed	307	0.6%
23	Diploma/10+3/completed	2639	5.3%
24	Degree completed	1246	2.5%
25	Above Degree	203	0.4%
95	Litracy campaign	452	0.9%
96	Non Formal	1310	2.6%
99	Not Stated	359	0.7%
Sysmiss		23767	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#15 U208: Is There any training attaineded

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=58760 /-] [Invalid=14492 /-]
Universe	For members aged 10 years and above
Literal question	Have you received any professional or Vocational/Technical training ?

File UBEUS09**#15 U208: Is There any training attaineded**

Post-question If code 2, go to col.210

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	9932	16.9%
2	No	47882	81.5%
9	Not Stated	946	1.6%
Sysmiss		14492	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#16 U209: Type of Training

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-99] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=10840 /-] [Invalid=62412 /-]

Universe For members aged 10 years and above

Literal question In what type of profession (Vocational/technical) are you trained?

Frequency table not shown (71 Modalities)

#17 U210: Marital Status

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=58143 /-] [Invalid=15109 /-]

Universe For members aged 10 years and above

Literal question Marital Status

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Never Married	28845	49.6%
2	Married	21934	37.7%
3	Divorced	2476	4.3%
4	Widowed	3493	6.0%
5	Separated	882	1.5%
6	Live together	76	0.1%
9	Not Stated	437	0.8%
Sysmiss		15109	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#18 U301: Did you engaged in productive activity in the last 7 days

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=65434 /-] [Invalid=7818 /-]

Universe For members aged 5 years and above

Literal question During the last 7 days were you engaged in any kind of productive activities such as work for payment,for family gain or profit, produce for own consumption?

Post-question If code 2, go to col.305

Interviewer's instructions

Ask respondents "What they have been doing in the last 7 days" then mark code "1" if the respondent was engaged in at least one of the activities mentioned below.
Mark code 2 if participated in none of the activities.

- Work as paid employee for Government/ gov't - parastatal , domestic, NGO, Private organizaion?
- Run a business, big or small, for self or with partners (e.g barber, shoe shining, trade..etc.)?
- Work in Agriculture privately/salaried (e.g ploughing and Cattle rearing, poultry, ...etc.)?
- Produce goods for sale (e.g 'injera', 'Tella' 'Sefied'...etc.)?
- Produce permanent goods for own family?
- Help in family farm or buisnes without payment? eg. In agriculture,trade or in other enterprises.
- Engage in construction or major repair for own/family use?

File UBEUS09**#18 U301: Did you engaged in productive activity in the last 7 days**

- Other productive activity not mentioned above for own or family gain?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	25968	39.7%
2	No	39466	60.3%
9	Not Stated	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		7818	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#19 U302: Total hours worked in the week

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=27642 /-] [Invalid=45610 /-] [Mean=43.474 /-] [StdDev=22.8 /-]
Universe	For members aged 5 years and above
Literal question	Excluding lunch and journey time, in total for how many hours did you work at all jobs in the last 7 days? (Including overtime) - Week's Hours in all Productive Activities

#20 U303: Hours for main activity

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=25943 /-] [Invalid=47309 /-] [Mean=45.546 /-] [StdDev=20.416 /-]
Universe	For members aged 5 years and above
Literal question	How many Hours did you spend in your main/primary job? - Week's Hours in primary/main job

#21 U304: Additional working hours

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=25799 /-] [Invalid=47453 /-] [Mean=87.546 /-] [StdDev=29.215 /-]
Universe	For members aged 5 years and above
Literal question	How many Hours did you spend in your additional job/s? If there additional job fill in code "98" - Week's Hours in additional job/s/

#22 U305: Total hours

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=65434 /-] [Invalid=7818 /-]
Universe	For members aged 5 years and above
Literal question	Total hours worked in the last 7 days?
Post-question	If code 2, go to col.308
Interviewer's instructions	Enumerator:- Check in Col.302 total hours worked in the last 7 days?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Less than 4 hours	39547	60.4%
2	4 and More than 4 hours	25887	39.6%
9	Not stated	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		7818	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#23 U306: Do you have work

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
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File UBEUS09			
#23 U306: Do you have work			
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39547 /-] [Invalid=33705 /-]		
Universe	For members aged 5 years and above		
Literal question	Even though you were not working during the last 7 days, did you have a job, business or holding which you will return to?		
Post-question	If code 4, go to col.401		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes I have	1255	3.2%
2	Yes paid for absence	385	1.0%
3	Yes I will be back to work	92	0.2%
4	No	37815	95.6%
9	Not stated	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		33705	
<i>Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.</i>			
#24 U307: Reason for not working			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=1732 /-] [Invalid=71520 /-]		
Universe	For members aged 5 years and above		
Literal question	What was the main reason for not working during the last 7 days?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Sick Injury	380	21.9%
2	Holiday/vacation	451	26.0%
3	Training/Education	57	3.3%
4	Off Season	150	8.7%
5	No work temporarily	247	14.3%
6	Other/Specify	368	21.2%
9	Not Stated	79	4.6%
Sysmiss		71520	
<i>Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.</i>			
#25 U308: Main occupation			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 111-999] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=27619 /-] [Invalid=45633 /-]		
Pre-question	For those who worked for 4 hours or more (code 2 in col. 305) or for those who did not work but had job to return to(code 1-3 in col.306)		
Literal question	What was your main occupation? Note:- If a person was not engaged at work in the last 7 days, then the occupation before that period will be asked		
<i>Frequency table not shown (126 Modalities)</i>			
#26 U309: Where did you do your work			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=27619 /-] [Invalid=45633 /-]		
Pre-question	For those who worked for 4 hours or more (code 2 in col. 305) or for those who did not work but had job to return to(code 1-3 in col.306)		
Literal question	Where did you engage your work?		

File UBEUS09

#26 U309: Where did you do your work

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Bussiness house	4753	17.2%
1	Office	7241	26.2%
2	At home	4233	15.3%
3	On Street	1518	5.5%
4	Gulit	1674	6.1%
5	Farm Area	2282	8.3%
6	Manufacturing area	820	3.0%
7	Qurrayng/minning	105	0.4%
8	where ever I get job	3293	11.9%
9	others	1477	5.3%
99		223	0.8%
Sysmiss		45633	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#27 U310: Main Industry

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 11-999] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=27619 /-] [Invalid=45633 /-]
Pre-question	For those who worked for 4 hours or more (code 2 in col. 305) or for those who did not work but had job to return to(code 1-3 in col.306)
Literal question	What was the major product or service of this organization? Note:- If a person was not engaged at work in the last 7 days, then the product/service of the organization before that period will be asked.

Frequency table not shown (161 Modalities)

#28 U311: Employment Status

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-99] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=27619 /-] [Invalid=45633 /-]
Pre-question	For those who worked for 4 hours or more (code 2 in col. 305) or for those who did not work but had job to return to(code 1-3 in col.306)
Literal question	What was your employment status in your main job?
Post-question	- If code 1,2,3,4,5,6,or 7, go to col.319 - If code 8,9,10,11 or 12, go to col.318

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Employee-Government	6081	22.0%
2	Employee-Government Development organization	615	2.2%
3	Employee-Private organization	5275	19.1%
4	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	712	2.6%
5	Employee Domestic	1778	6.4%
6	Other Employee	215	0.8%
7	Member of Co-Operatives	267	1.0%
8	Self Employed	10220	37.0%
9	Unpaid Family Worker	2021	7.3%
10	Employer	128	0.5%
11	Apprantice	47	0.2%
12	Other Specify	144	0.5%

File UBEUS09

#28 U311: Employment Status

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99	Not Stated	116	0.4%
Sysmiss		45633	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#29 U312: Terms of employment

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=14792 /-] [Invalid=58460 /-]
Pre-question	For those who answered code 01 - 06 in Col.311
Literal question	What are your terms of employment in your main occupation?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Permanent Employee	7202	48.7%
2	Temporary Employee	4949	33.5%
3	Contract Employee	1502	10.2%
4	Casual worker	878	5.9%
5	Other Specify	45	0.3%
9	Not Stated	216	1.5%
Sysmiss		58460	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#30 U313: Type of Payment

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=14792 /-] [Invalid=58460 /-]
Pre-question	For those who answered code 01 - 06 in Col.311
Literal question	Are you paid in cash? or in kind? For your main paid employment?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	In cash	14180	95.9%
2	In kind	131	0.9%
3	Both	242	1.6%
9	Not stated	239	1.6%
Sysmiss		58460	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#31 U314: Period of Payment

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=14792 /-] [Invalid=58460 /-]
Pre-question	For those who answered code 01 - 06 in Col.311
Literal question	What was the period of payment for the main job?
Post-question	If code 5,6, or 7, go to col.317.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Hourly	75	0.5%
2	Daily	875	5.9%
3	Weekly	618	4.2%
4	Fortnight	800	5.4%

File UBEUS09**#31 U314: Period of Payment**

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
5	Monthly	12006	81.2%
6	Yearly	44	0.3%
7	Other/specify	163	1.1%
9	Not Stated	211	1.4%
Sysmiss		58460	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#32 U315: Number of payment

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-999] [Missing=*/999]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2342 /-] [Invalid=70910 /-] [Mean=15.242 /-] [StdDev=50.09 /-]
Pre-question	If code 1 - 4 is filled in Col.314
Literal question	What was the number of (...) you were paid for during the last month?

#33 U316: Amount of Last payment

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9999] [Missing=*/9999]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2315 /-] [Invalid=70937 /-] [Mean=170.524 /-] [StdDev=268.961 /-]
Pre-question	If code 1 - 4 is filled in Col.314
Literal question	what was the amount - paid in your main occupation during that last pay period?

#34 U317: Amount of Total payment

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9999] [Missing=*/9999]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=14473 /-] [Invalid=58779 /-] [Mean=802.859 /-] [StdDev=798.556 /-]
Pre-question	If code 01 - 06 in Col.311
Literal question	What was the total amount paid in your main occupation during the last month?

#35 U318A: Is Number of worker greater than 10

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=18166 /-] [Invalid=55086 /-]
Pre-question	If coded 03,06 08,09,10,11 or 12 in Col.311
Literal question	Did your business have 10 or more employees?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	3336	18.4%
2	No	14139	77.8%
3	Do not know	279	1.5%
9	Not Stated	412	2.3%
Sysmiss		55086	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#36 U318B: Is there full bank account

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=18166 /-] [Invalid=55086 /-]
Pre-question	If coded 03,06 08,09,10,11 or 12 in Col.311
Literal question	Did your business have book account?

File UBEUS09**#36 U318B: Is there full bank account**

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	3198	17.6%
2	No	13593	74.8%
3	Do not know	960	5.3%
9	Not Stated	415	2.3%
Sysmiss		55086	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#37 U318C: Is there work permite

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=18166 /-] [Invalid=55086 /-]
Pre-question	If coded 03,06 08,09,10,11 or 12 in Col.311
Literal question	Did your business have license?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	8027	44.2%
2	No	9191	50.6%
3	Do not know	531	2.9%
9	Not Stated	417	2.3%
Sysmiss		55086	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#38 U319: Are you ready to work more hours

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=27619 /-] [Invalid=45633 /-]
Literal question	For those worked: Were you seeking and available to work for additional hours in the last 7 days? For those not worked: Were you seeking and available to work in the last 7 days?
Post-question	If code 2, go to col.501.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	12896	46.7%
2	No	14316	51.8%
9	Not stated	407	1.5%
Sysmiss		45633	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#39 U320: What type activity were you available to spend the additiona

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=13289 /-] [Invalid=59963 /-]
Literal question	Kind of additional work sought or available for?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	At the present main job	4465	33.6%
2	Other job in addition to the present	5889	44.3%
3	Other job with more hours to replace the present job	2350	17.7%
9	Not stated	585	4.4%
Sysmiss		59963	

File UBEUS09**#39 U320: What type activity were you available to spend the additiona***Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***#40 U401: Are you seeking job for the last 3 month**

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=30291 /-] [Invalid=42961 /-]
Universe	For those aged 10 years and above
Pre-question	For those coded 4 In Col. 306
Literal question	Did you look for work or try to establish your own business during the last 3 months?
Post-question	If code 2, go to col.403.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	4591	15.2%
2	No	25574	84.4%
9	Not Stated	126	0.4%
Sysmiss		42961	

*Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***#41 U402: Steps taken to search work**

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=4718 /-] [Invalid=68534 /-]
Universe	For those aged 10 years and above
Literal question	What step have you taken mainly in search of work or to start your own business?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Searching vacancy advertising boards	1354	28.7%
2	Through news paper, Radio abd TV	128	2.7%
3	I have unemployment card	56	1.2%
4	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc	916	19.4%
5	Trying to establish own enterprise	1068	22.6%
6	Direct application to employee	177	3.8%
7	Chaking at work sites	743	15.7%
8	Others	131	2.8%
9	Not Stated	145	3.1%
Sysmiss		68534	

*Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.***#42 U403: Reason for not seeking job**

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-99] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=25573 /-] [Invalid=47679 /-]
Universe	For those aged 10 years and above
Pre-question	For those who answered code "2" in Col. 401
Literal question	What was the reason that you didn't seek or try to establish your own business?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Pregnancy and delivery	822	3.2%
2	Illness or Injury	1635	6.4%
3	Personal or Family responsibility	423	1.7%

File UBEUS09**#42 U403: Reason for not seeking job**

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
4	Responsibility of home activity	3173	12.4%
5	Old Age or Pension	2140	8.4%
6	Education or Training	15331	59.9%
7	Already found or made an arrangement for work	48	0.2%
8	Possibility to rejoin my previous work	55	0.2%
9	Thought no work available	363	1.4%
10	To start private work, I thought there will be shortage of m	165	0.6%
11	Too young	538	2.1%
12	Remittance	408	1.6%
13	Cultural problem	9	0.0%
14	Other/specify	288	1.1%
99		175	0.7%
Sysmiss		47679	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#43 U404: Are you Willing or ready to work for income/earnings?

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=30291 /-] [Invalid=42961 /-]
Universe	For those aged 10 years and above
Literal question	If opportunities to work exist in the coming one month are you willing and ready to work for income/ earning?
Post-question	If code 2, go to col.406.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	7049	23.3%
2	No	23242	76.7%
9	Not stated	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		42961	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#44 U405: Where do you like to work

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=7049 /-] [Invalid=66203 /-]
Universe	For those aged 10 years and above
Literal question	Are you willing to take up work for wage or salary on locally prevailing terms or ready to undertake self-employment activity given the necessary resources and facility? If the answer is "Yes" where do you prefer the place of job to be?
Post-question	If code 2,3,4,5, or 6, go to col.407

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Not ready to work	316	4.5%
2	Within residence village or town only	526	7.5%
3	Only in Urban area of this country	2736	38.8%
4	Any urban center in the country	391	5.5%
5	any where in the country	2910	41.3%
6	oversies	36	0.5%
9	Not Stated	134	1.9%

File UBEUS09**#44 U405: Where do you like to work**

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
Sysmiss		66203	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#45 U406: Why are you not available for work?

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=23558 /-] [Invalid=49694 /-]
Universe	For those aged 10 years and above
Literal question	Why are you not available for a work?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Home Maker	2508	10.6%
1	Pregnence	684	2.9%
2	Student	15644	66.4%
3	Injury/Disabled	165	0.7%
4	Illness	1233	5.2%
5	Too Young	398	1.7%
6	Remittance	369	1.6%
7	Old age/Pensioned	1887	8.0%
8	Others	535	2.3%
9	Not Stated	135	0.6%
Sysmiss		49694	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#46 U407: What type of job do you looking for?

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=6734 /-] [Invalid=66518 /-]
Universe	For those aged 10 years and above
Pre-question	For those who answered Code "2 - 6" in Col. 405
Literal question	What type of job are you looking for?
Post-question	If code 2,3,4 or 5, go to col.409

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Self Employed	1879	27.9%
2	Paid employment-private	278	4.1%
3	Paid employment-government	880	13.1%
4	Any Avialable work	3455	51.3%
5	Other	67	1.0%
9		175	2.6%
Sysmiss		66518	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#47 U408: Problem face to start your business

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=2052 /-] [Invalid=71200 /-]
Universe	For those aged 10 years and above

File UBEUS09**#47 U408: Problem face to start your business**

Pre-question	For those who answered Code 1 in Col.407		
Literal question	What are/were the problems you faced to establish your own Business/Enterprise?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	I have no problem	71	3.5%
1	Shortage of finance	1005	49.0%
2	Lack of Training	18	0.9%
3	Problem of work place	115	5.6%
4	Lack of Finance and Training	45	2.2%
5	Lack of working Place and finance	225	11.0%
6	Lack /abseence of License	12	0.6%
7	Shortage/absence of equipment	9	0.4%
8	Don't Know	9	0.4%
9	Lack of information	141	6.9%
10	Other	45	2.2%
99	Not Stated	357	17.4%
Sysmiss		71200	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#48 U409: Did you engaged in productive work?

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=6733 /-] [Invalid=66519 /-]		
Universe	For those aged 10 years and above		
Literal question	Have you ever done work in the past for pay or profit?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	No	3079	45.7%
2	Yes employed	2050	30.4%
3	Yes for family	221	3.3%
4	Yes Private	1129	16.8%
9	Not Stated	254	3.8%
Sysmiss		66519	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#49 U410: For how many months were you stay unemployed

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=6418 /-] [Invalid=66834 /-] [Mean=30.293 /-] [StdDev=33.687 /-]
Universe	For those aged 10 years and above
Literal question	For how many months have you been unemployed?

#50 U501: During the last 6 months did you engaged in any productive w

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=65434 /-] [Invalid=7818 /-]
Universe	For members age 5 years and above
Literal question	During the last 6 months , did you engage in any work or in any work for pay or profit or family gain?
Post-question	If code 1, go to Col.503.

File UBEUS09**#50 U501: During the last 6 months did you engaged in any productive w**

Interviewer's instructions Ask respondents the following questions separately and mark code "1" and list the activity (ies) if the respondent was engaged in at least one of the activities. Mark code 2 if participated in 'none of the activity

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	29337	44.8%
2	No	35901	54.9%
9	Not Stated	196	0.3%
Sysmiss		7818	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#51 U502: During the last 6 are you ready to work

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=36097 /-] [Invalid=37155 /-]
Universe	For members age 5 years and above
Literal question	During the last 6 months have you ever looked for work or been available to work in some productive activity?
Post-question	If code 1, go to Col.504. If code 2, go to col.505.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	4273	11.8%
2	No	31607	87.6%
9	Not Stated	217	0.6%
Sysmiss		37155	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#52 U503: During the last 6 months how many week were you employed?

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=65217 /-] [Invalid=8035 /-] [Mean=9.716 /-] [StdDev=11.254 /-]
Universe	For members age 5 years and above
Literal question	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you working? - Weeks worked

#53 U504: During the last 6 months how many week were you unemployed?

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=65218 /-] [Invalid=8034 /-] [Mean=2.125 /-] [StdDev=6.22 /-]
Universe	For members age 5 years and above
Literal question	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you not working? - Weeks unemployed

#54 U505: During the last 6 months how many week were you not ready to

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-99] [Missing=*/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=65218 /-] [Invalid=8034 /-] [Mean=12.159 /-] [StdDev=11.733 /-]
Universe	For members age 5 years and above
Literal question	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you economically not active? - Weeks inactive

#55 U506: From column 505

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
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File UBEUS09**#55 U506: From column 505**

Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=65439 /-] [Invalid=7813 /-]
Universe	For members age 5 years and above
Literal question	From column 505
Post-question	If code 2, go to End
Interviewer's instructions	Check in Col. 505 total number of weeks economically not active is

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	More than 12 hours	32897	50.3%
2	Less than 12 hours	32325	49.4%
9	Not stated	217	0.3%
Sysmiss		7813	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#56 U507: Reason for not working during the last 6 month

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=33118 /-] [Invalid=40134 /-]
Universe	For members age 5 years and above
Pre-question	If code 1 is filled in Col.506
Literal question	What was the main reason for not working or not being available for work for most of the last 6 months?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Pregnence	869	2.6%
1	Home Maker	3462	10.5%
2	Student	20087	60.7%
3	Injury/Disabled	183	0.6%
4	Illness	1633	4.9%
5	Too Young	2983	9.0%
6	Remittance	532	1.6%
7	Old age/Pensioned	1944	5.9%
8	Other	859	2.6%
9	Not Stated	566	1.7%
Sysmiss		40134	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#57 WGT_LB: weight

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 11.77-600.31] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=73252 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

#58 SECTOR: Sector of economy

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=25841 /-] [Invalid=47411 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Formal Job	16096	62.3%
2	Informal Job	9145	35.4%
3	Not Identified	188	0.7%

File UBEUS09**#58 SECTOR: Sector of economy**

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
9	Not Stated	412	1.6%
Sysmiss		47411	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#59 RATE: Rate

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=73252 /-]

#60 STAND: Activity Status Standarded

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-14] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=55650 /-] [Invalid=17602 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Employed at Work	25887	46.5%
2	Employed Not at Work (Greater then 0 and less than 4 hrs wor	38	0.1%
3	Employed Not at Work, Hr NS	0	0.0%
4	Employed Not at Work, 0 Hr	1694	3.0%
5	Unemployed – Seek & Available	4458	8.0%
6	Unemployed – Future Start and Layoffs	63	0.1%
7	Non Active – Seek but not Available	133	0.2%
8	Non Active – Not Seek but Available	269	0.5%
9	Non Active – Not Seek not Available	23108	41.5%
10	Not Stated –Hrs < 4	0	0.0%
11	Not Stated –Hrs – NS	0	0.0%
12	Not Stated – Availb - NS	0	0.0%
13	Not Stated – Seeking – NS	0	0.0%
14	Not Stated – Seeking & Available – NS	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		17602	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#61 PRELAX: Activity Status Partially relaxed

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-61] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=56075 /-] [Invalid=17177 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Employed at Work	25887	46.2%
2	Employed Not at Work	38	0.1%
3	Employed Not at Work, Hr NS	0	0.0%
4	Employed Not at Work, 0 Hr	1694	3.0%
5	Unemployed – Seek & Available	4458	8.0%
6	Unemployed – Future Start and Layoffs	63	0.1%
7	Non Active – Seek but not Available	133	0.2%
8	Non Active – Not Seek but Available	262	0.5%
9	Non Active – Not Seek not Available	23090	41.2%
10	Not Stated –Hrs < 4	0	0.0%
11	Not Stated –Hrs – NS	0	0.0%

File UBEUS09

#61 PRELAX: Activity Status Partially relaxed

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
12	Not Stated – Available - NS	0	0.0%
13	Not Stated – Seeking – NS	0	0.0%
14	Not Stated – Seeking & Available – NS	0	0.0%
61	Unemployed – Discourage	450	0.8%
Sysmiss		17177	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#62 RELAX: Activity Status relaxed

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-12] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=57910 /-] [Invalid=15342 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Employed at Work	25887	44.7%
2	Employed Not at Work	38	0.1%
3	Employed Not at Work, Hr NS	0	0.0%
4	Employed Not at Work, 0 Hr	1694	2.9%
5	Unemployed –Available	6733	11.6%
7	Non Active –Available but not ready	316	0.5%
8	Non Active – Not Available	23242	40.1%
10	Not Stated –Hrs < 4	0	0.0%
11	Not Stated –Hrs – NS	0	0.0%
12	Not Stated – Available - NS	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		15342	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#63 USUALI: Usual Activity Status I

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=65433 /-] [Invalid=7819 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Usually Active Employed	27585	42.2%
2	Usually Active Unemployed	5233	8.0%
3	Usually Non Active	32398	49.5%
4	Not Stated	217	0.3%
Sysmiss		7819	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

#64 USUALII: Usual Activity Status II

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=65433 /-] [Invalid=7819 /-]

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Active Population	32818	50.2%
2	In Active Population	32398	49.5%
3	Not Stated	217	0.3%
Sysmiss		7819	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

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